* KLUCZ – Egzamin z j. angielskiego – wrzesień 2024

**I) Propozycje tłumaczeń:**

1. As both nations celebrated 70 years of diplomatic ties this year, their prime ministers confirmed their commitment to achieving peace in Ukraine.

While both nations celebrated the 70th anniversary of the establishment of diplomatic relations this year, their prime ministers reaffirmed their commitment to achieving peace in Ukraine.
2. It was the first visit by the Russian president to a member-country of the International Criminal Court since the/this court issued a warrant for his arrest.

This was the Russian president's first visit to a member country of the International Criminal Court since the court issued a warrant for his arrest.
3. German media reported that the perpetrator was previously known to security services on suspicion of supporting Islamist groups.

German media reported that the perpetrator was previously known to the security services because of his suspected support for Islamist groups.

1. The musician said he would cancel the concert due to Dubai’s involvement in the ongoing war in Sudan, which has claimed tens of thousands of lives.
2. Would you consider President Putin a fan of Mikhail Gorbachev, whom he blames for the break-up of the Soviet Union, which he calls ‘a major geopolitical disaster of the century’?

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1. The Constitution of India recognizes twenty-two languages as ‘official’, of which Hindi is arguably the most important, being spoken in one form or another by upwards of 400 million people.

The Indian Constitution recognises twenty-two languages as ‘official’ languages, of which Hindi is arguably the most important, as it is spoken in one form or another by over 400 million people.

1. The Solomon Islands, an archipelago in the Pacific comprising six main islands and more than 900 smaller ones, have been shaped by isolation and dependence on natural resources.
2. The Iranian military launched a series of deadly strikes in January on Pakistan, reportedly targeting militants that had slipped through the two nations’ common border.

The Iranian military launched a series of deadly attacks on Pakistan, reportedly targeting militants who had made their way across the two countries' shared border.

1. The Labour government has confirmed that there will be a binding vote, although the former shadow chancellor said he had grave doubts about the decision.

The Labour government confirmed that there would be a binding vote, although the former shadow finance minister said he had serious doubts about the decision.

1. Unions reacted furiously to Volkswagen’s admission that a “comprehensive restructuring” meant it may have to close factories in the country for the first time ever.

Trade unions reacted with fury to Volkswagen's admission that a ‘comprehensive restructuring’ could mean the closure of factories in the country for the first time in history.

**III)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | A | B | C | D |
| (1) | a) by | **b) away** | c) on | d) out |
| (2) | **a) had taken** | b) took | c) was taken | d) has taken |
| (3) | a) appoint | b) pointing out | **c) selecting** | d) elect |
| (4) | a) of | b) from | **c) to** | d) with |
| (5) | a) schools | b) a school | c) the school | **d) school** |
| (6) | **a) sentences** | b) verdicts | c) punishments | d) rulings |
| (7) | a) Infamous  | b) Il-famed  | c) Notorious | **d) Known** |
| (8) | a) posts | b) positions | **c) ranks** | d) career |
| (9) | a) a few | **b) few** | c) some | d) no |
| (10) | **a) joked** | b) had joked  | c) have joked | d) used to joking |
| (11) | a) due to | **b) as** | c) although | d) though |
| (12) | a) made | b) make | **c) having made** | d) to make |
| (13) | a) Moreover | b) Furthermore | c) Likewise | **d) However** |
| (14) | a) contrary | b) to contrary  | **c) by contrast** | d) contrasting |
| (15) | a) great | b) a lot | **c) increasingly** | d) mountingly |
| (16) | **a) which** | b) what | c) why | d) this |
| (17) | a) aim | b) goal | c) objective | **d) sake** |
| (18) | **a) was persuaded** | b) persuaded | c) had persuaded | d) has been persuaded |
| (19) | a) agreed | **b) approved** | c) appointed | d) acquired |
| (20) | a) pushed for | **b) sworn in** | c) called on | d) pointed out |