

State Treasury Debt

May 2023

Monthly newsletter

At the end of May 2023 the State Treasury (ST) debt amounted to **PLN 1,266,579.5 million***, i.e.:

- increased by PLN 10,374.7m (+0.8%) in May 2023;
- increased by PLN 28,109.0m (+2.3%) compared to the end of 2022.

Table 1. Factors affecting change in the State Treasury debt (PLN billion)

	May 2023	January-May 2023
Change in the State Treasury debt	10.4	28.1
1. State budget borrowing requirements:	6.0	36.7
1.1. State budget deficit	10.8	20.9
1.2. Funds for financing European Union funds budget deficit	0.0	0.0
1.3. Balance of liquidity management consolidation	-4.1	17.7
1.4. European funds management	0.6	-6.8
1.5. Granted loans balance	-1.3	5.3
1.6. Other borrowing requirements ¹⁾	0.0	-0.3
2. Other Changes:	4.4	-8.6
2.1. FX rates movements	-1.9	-10.3
2.2. Changes in budget accounts balance	1.9	-1.4
2.3. Transfer of TS	0.0	4.6
2.4. TS discount and TS indexation	0.5	2.9
2.5 Change in other State Treasury debt:	3.9	-4.4
- Deposits from PFSE ²⁾	1.9	-2.7
- Deposits from GGE ³⁾	2.0	-7.1
- Other deposits ⁴⁾	0.1	0.5
- ST liabilities under PFS ⁵⁾	0.0	5.0
- Other ST debt	0.0	-0.1

¹⁾ Balance of pre-financing of tasks carried out with utilization of funds from EU budget, shares in international financial institutions and other domestic and foreign settlements.

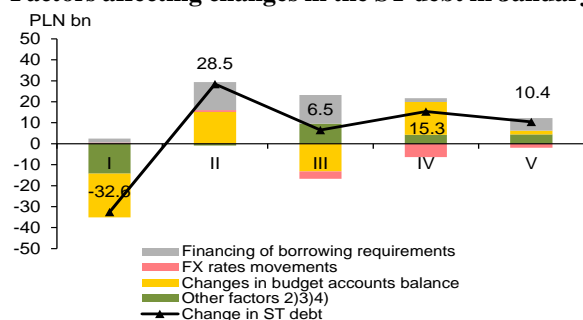
²⁾ Deposits from public finance sector entities (PFSE) with legal personality, including court deposits, with no impact on public debt (domestic definition).

³⁾ Deposits from non-PFS general government entities (GGE), with no impact on EDP debt (EU definition).

⁴⁾ Court deposits from non-PFS entities and collateral deposits connected with CSA agreements.

⁵⁾ Solidarity Fund (SF) loan from the Demographic Reserve Fund (DRF), with no impact on the public debt due to elimination of mutual liabilities of the public finance sector entities.

Factors affecting changes in the ST debt in January-May 2023



Increase in the debt in May 2023 was mainly a result of:

- the State budget net borrowing requirements (PLN +6.0bn), including State budget deficit of PLN 10.8bn, European funds management balance (PLN +0.6bn), granted loans balance (PLN -1.3bn) and balance of liquidity management consolidation (PLN -4.1bn);
- an increase in budget accounts balance (PLN +1.9bn);
- change in other State Treasury debt (PLN +3.9bn), including increase in deposits from PFSE (PLN +1.9) and GGE (PLN +2.0bn), allocated under the liquidity management consolidation;
- the FX rates movements (PLN -1.9bn) - the appreciation of the zloty against EUR by 1.1%, against CNY by 0.7% and against JPY by 1.3% and the depreciation of the zloty against USD by 1.9%,

An increase in the debt since the beginning of 2023 was mainly the result of:

- the State budget net borrowing requirements (PLN +36.7bn), mainly as a result of State budget deficit of PLN 20.9bn, liquidity management consolidation (PLN +17.7bn), granted loans balance (PLN +5.3bn) and the reducing impact of European funds management balance (PLN -6.8bn);
- a decrease in budget accounts balance (PLN -1.4bn);
- transfer of TS under other acts than the Public Finance Act (PLN +4.6bn);
- change in other State Treasury debt (PLN -4.4bn), including decrease in deposits from PFSE (PLN -2.7) and GGE (PLN -7.1bn), allocated under the liquidity management consolidation and ST loan (PLN +5.0bn) from the DRF (under the PFS);
- the FX rates movements (PLN -10.3bn) – the appreciation of the zloty against EUR by 3.2%, against USD by 3.3%, against CNY by 5.7% and against JPY by 8.7%.

In May 2023 the domestic ST debt (according to the place of issue criterion) increased by PLN 12.9bn, including balance of issuance of marketable Treasury Securities (TS; PLN +7.3bn), balance of issuance of saving bonds (PLN +1.7bn) and other ST debt (PLN +3.9bn).

Instrument	Sale/Transfer of TS (PLN bn)	Repurchase/Redemption (PLN bn)
DS1023	-	-1.3
WZ0124	-	-0.9
PS0424	-	-1.4
OK1025	0.7	-
PS0728	3.6	-
WZ1128	4.5	-
DS1033	2.1	-

In May 2023 the ST debt in foreign currency decreased by PLN 2.5bn which was the result of:

- the negative balance of debt issuance:

Instrument	Sale/Drawing	Repayment/Redemption
Loans from IFIs*	EUR 0.1bn	EUR 0.2bn

*) IFIs – international financial institutions

- the FX rates movements (PLN -1.9bn).

Since the beginning of 2023 the domestic ST debt increased by PLN 16.7bn. In the same period the **foreign currency ST debt** increased by PLN 11.4bn, which was the result of:

- an increase in the debt denominated in EUR (EUR +1.9bn), debt denominated in USD (USD +3.0bn), with no change in debt denominated in CNY and JPY;
- the appreciation of the zloty (PLN -10.3bn).

According to preliminary data, the **ST debt at the end of June 2023** amounted to **ca. PLN 1,283.5bn**, and increased by PLN 13.9bn (+1.1%) m/m. According to the place of issue criterion debt amounted to:

- **domestic debt:** ca. PLN 990.9bn,
- **foreign currency debt:** ca. PLN 292.6bn (i.e. 22.8% of the total ST debt).

*State Treasury debt does not include TS transferred to the Reprivatization Fund, which were not sold by the Fund by the end of May 2023, i.e. the amount PLN 3,000.0 m

Table 2. The State Treasury debt by instrument (PLN million)

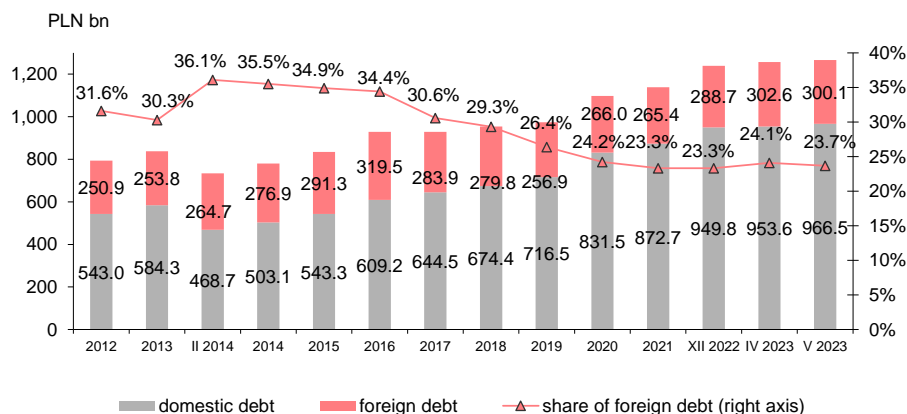
	December 2022	structure December 2022 %	April 2023	structure April 2023 %	May 2023	structure May 2023 %	change May 2023– April 2023		change May 2023 – December 2022	
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
State Treasury debt	1,238,470.5	100.0	1,256,204.8	100.0	1,266,579.5	100.0	10,374.7	0.8	28,109.0	2.3
I. Domestic ST debt	949,785.9	76.7	953,625.1	75.9	966,523.6	76.3	12,898.5	1.4	16,737.7	1.8
1. Treasury securities (TS)	862,871.3	69.7	875,054.2	69.7	884,030.8	69.8	8,976.6	1.0	21,159.5	2.5
1.1. Marketable TS	778,271.8	62.8	784,217.1	62.4	791,543.7	62.5	7,326.6	0.9	13,271.9	1.7
- Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
- bonds issued in domestic market	778,271.8	62.8	784,217.1	62.4	791,543.7	62.5	7,326.6	0.9	13,271.9	1.7
1.2. Savings bonds	84,599.5	6.8	90,837.0	7.2	92,487.1	7.3	1,650.1	1.8	7,887.6	9.3
2. Other ST debt	86,914.6	7.0	78,570.9	6.3	82,492.8	6.5	3,921.9	5.0	-4,421.8	-5.1
II. Foreign ST debt	288,684.6	23.3	302,579.7	24.1	300,055.8	23.7	-2,523.8	-0.8	11,371.3	3.9
1. TS issued in foreign markets	175,068.5	14.1	191,429.5	15.2	190,797.1	15.1	-632.5	-0.3	15,728.5	9.0
2. Loans	113,616.0	9.2	111,150.1	8.8	109,258.7	8.6	-1,891.4	-1.7	-4,357.3	-3.8
3. Other ST debt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	234.5

Table 3. The State Treasury debt by holder (PLN million)

	December 2022	structure December 2022 %	April 2023	structure April 2023 %	May 2023	structure May 2023 %	change May 2023– April 2023		change May 2023 – December 2022	
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
State Treasury debt	1,238,470.5	100.0	1,256,204.8	100.0	1,266,579.5	100.0	10,374.7	0.8	28,109.0	2.3
I. State Treasury debt held by residents	826,999.1	66.8	835,752.5	66.5	852,623.0	67.3	16,870.5	2.0	25,623.9	3.1
Domestic banking sector	446,799.8	36.1	453,241.5	36.1	460,364.6	36.3	7,123.1	1.6	13,564.8	3.0
- domestic instruments	428,049.3	34.6	435,836.8	34.7	442,868.2	35.0	7,031.4	1.6	14,818.8	3.5
- foreign instruments	18,750.4	1.5	17,404.7	1.4	17,496.4	1.4	91.7	0.5	-1,254.0	-6.7
Domestic non-banking sector	380,199.3	30.7	382,511.0	30.4	392,258.4	31.0	9,747.4	2.5	12,059.1	3.2
- domestic instruments	375,548.7	30.3	377,942.5	30.1	387,465.6	30.6	9,523.1	2.5	11,916.9	3.2
- foreign instruments	4,650.6	0.4	4,568.6	0.4	4,792.8	0.4	224.3	4.9	142.2	3.1
II. State Treasury debt held by non-residents	411,471.4	33.2	420,452.3	33.5	413,956.5	32.7	-6,495.8	-1.5	2,485.1	0.6
- domestic instruments	146,187.9	11.8	139,845.8	11.1	136,189.9	10.8	-3,656.0	-2.6	-9,998.0	-6.8
- foreign instruments	265,283.5	21.4	280,606.4	22.3	277,766.6	21.9	-2,839.8	-1.0	12,483.1	4.7

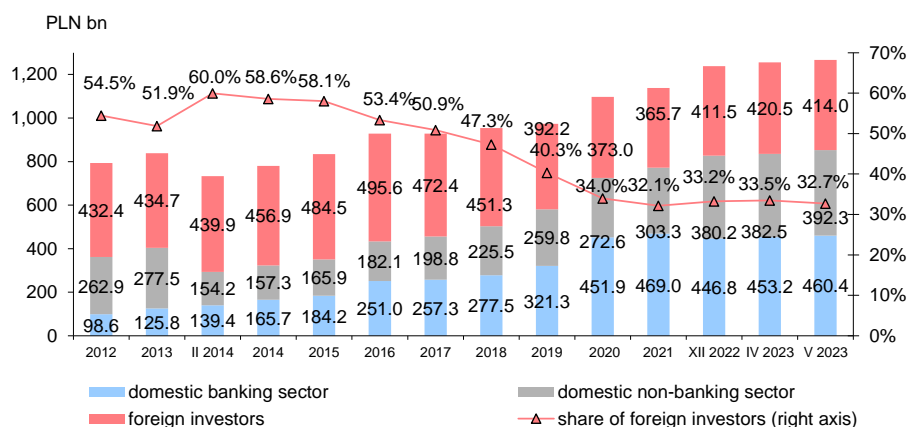
ST debt according to the place of issue criterion

In May 2023 the share of the foreign currency debt in the total ST debt amounted to 23.7%, i.e. it decreased by 0.4 pp compared to the previous month and it increased by 0,4 pp compared to the beginning of 2023. A decrease in the share in May was mainly a result of FX rates movements. The debt management strategy assumes maintaining the share of foreign currency debt in the total ST debt below 25% with possible temporary deviations due to market or budgetary conditions.



ST debt by holder

In May 2023 the share of foreign investors in the total ST debt amounted to 32.7%, i.e. it decreased by 0.8 pp m/m and decreased by 0.5 pp since the beginning of 2023. A decrease in the share in May was mainly a result of the appreciation of the zloty and a decrease in holdings of non-residents in the domestic TS market.

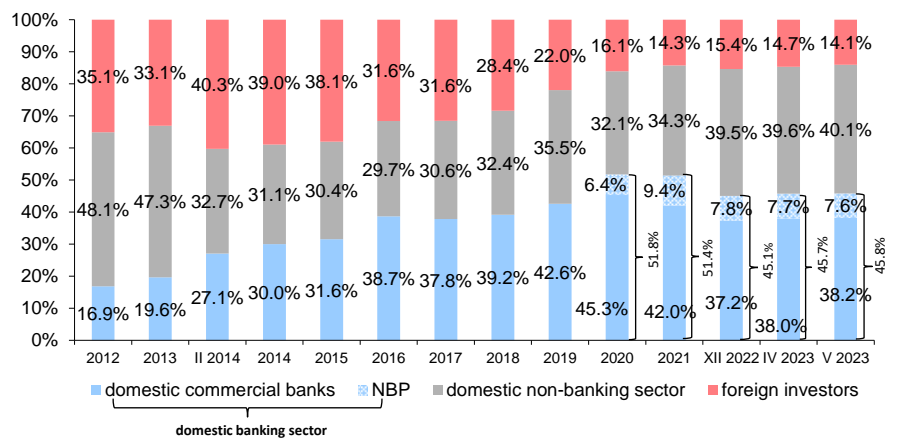
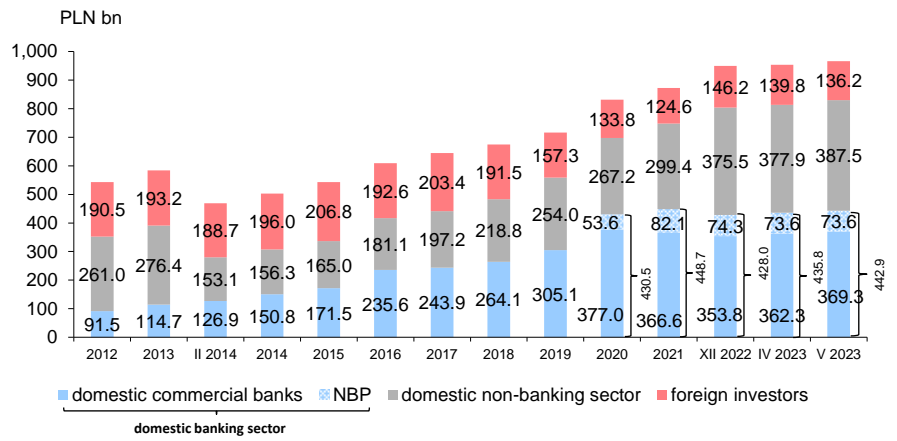


Domestic ST debt by holder in nominal value and structure

In May 2023 an increase in the domestic debt held by residents took place (PLN +16.6bn, i.e. banking sector: PLN +7.0bn, including NBP: no change and non-banking sector: PLN +9.5bn) and a decrease in foreign investors holdings (PLN -3.7bn).

Since the beginning of 2022 changes in holdings of the domestic debt by the type of investor amounted to as follows:

- domestic banking sector: PLN +14.8bn (including NBP: -0.7bn),
- domestic non-banking sector: PLN +11.9bn,
- foreign investors: PLN -10.0bn.

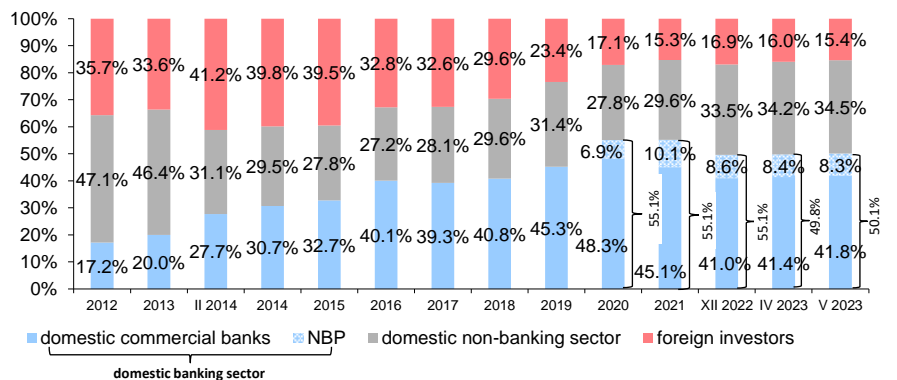
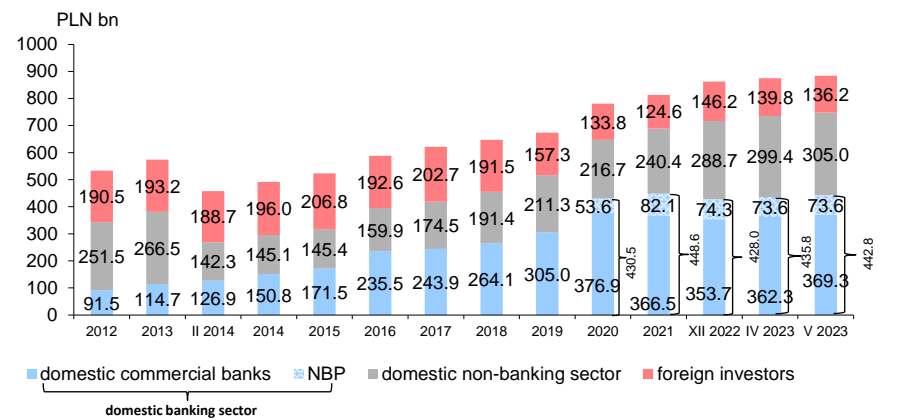


Domestic TS debt by holder in nominal value and structure

In May 2023 residents increased their domestic TS holdings by PLN 12.6bn in total, i.e. banking sector: PLN +7.0bn (including NBP: no change) and non-banking sector: PLN +5.6bn. In the case of foreign investors a decrease in holdings of PLN 3.7bn was recorded.

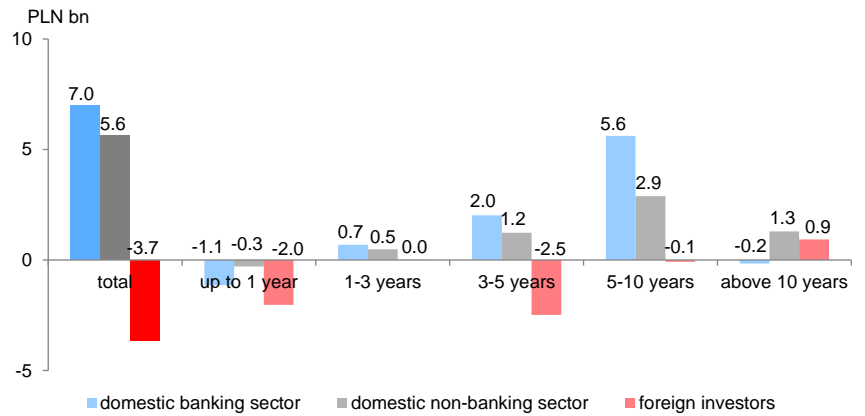
Since the beginning of 2023 changes in holdings of the domestic TS debt by type of investor amounted to as follows:

- domestic banking sector: PLN +14.8bn (including NBP: PLN -0.7bn),
- domestic non-banking sector: PLN +16.3bn,
- foreign investors: PLN -10.0bn.



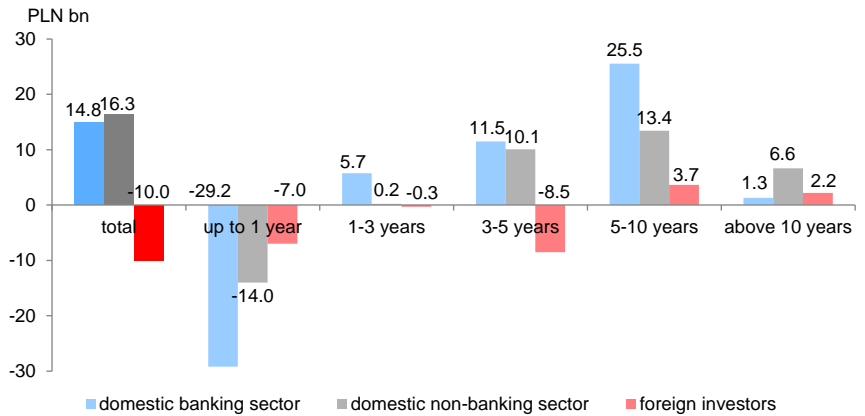
Changes in the domestic TS debt according to residual maturity by the type of investor in May 2023 m/m*

An increase in domestic TS holdings of banking sector observed in May 2023 was the result of an increase in their TS portfolios in the instruments with maturities between 1 and 10 years. Non-banking sector decreased their TS holdings in the instruments with maturities up to 1 year with an increase in the instruments with other maturities. Decrease in the TS portfolios held by foreign investors was a result of a decrease in their TS holdings in the instruments with maturities up to 10 years with an increase in their TS holdings in the instruments with maturities over 10 years.



Changes in the domestic TS debt according to residual maturity by the type of investor in 2023*

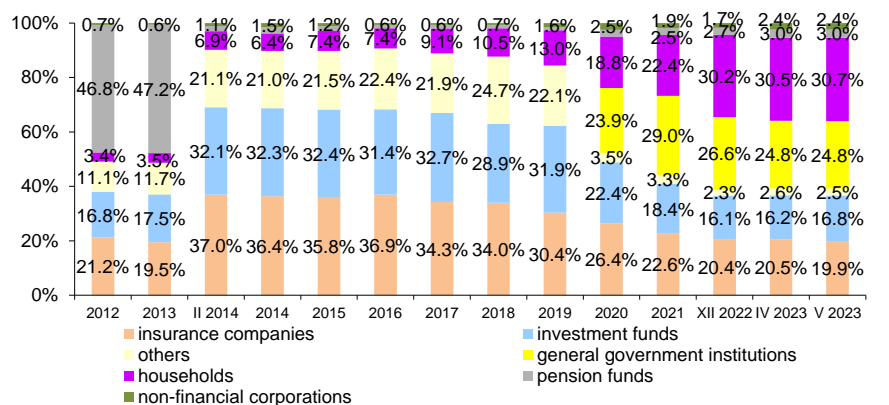
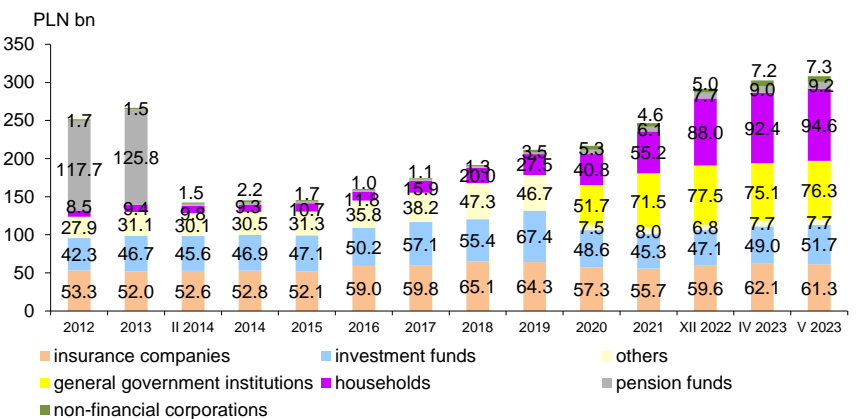
From January to May 2023 the banking sector and non-banking sector increased their holdings in the instruments with maturities over 1 year. Decrease in the TS portfolios held by and foreign investors was a result of a decrease in the instruments with maturities up to 5 years with an increase in the instruments with maturity over 5 years.



The domestic TS debt towards domestic non-banking sector by holder – in nominal value and structure**

In May among domestic non-banking entities the main holders of the domestic TS were households (30.7%), general government institutions*** (24.8% share in May 2023, this category includes, among others: Bank Guarantee Fund and Demographic Reserve Fund), insurance companies (19.9%), and investment funds (16.8%).

In May 2023 the domestic TS holdings of the non-banking sector increased by PLN 5.6bn m/m and increased by PLN 16.3bn since the beginning of 2023. An increase in holdings m/m was mainly a result of an increase in the TS portfolios of investment funds (PLN +2.7bn) and households (PLN +2.3bn).



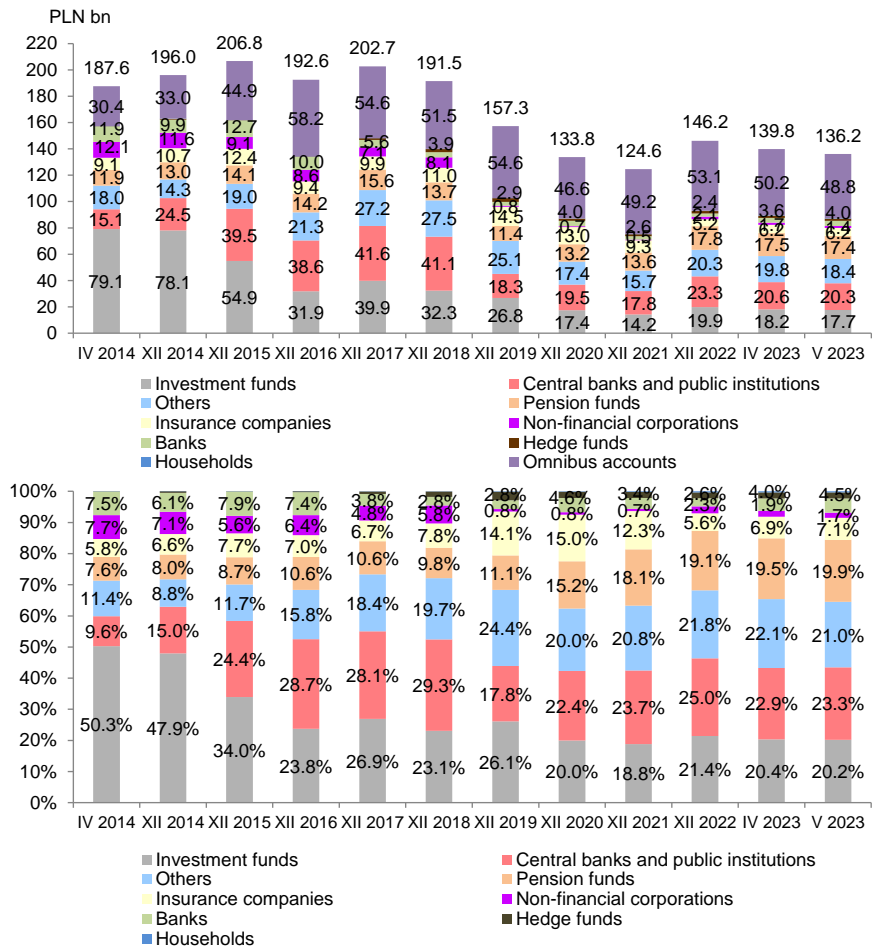
*) Changes resulting only from cash flows, i.e. excluding statistical changes from the shift in classification of the security to next segment of residual maturity.

**) TS data include all traded securities, including those held by the Reprivatisation Fund, and conditional transactions.

***) Pursuant to the Ordinance of the Minister of Finance, amending the ordinance on reporting obligations in the scope of trading in TS issued by the State Treasury, from December 2020 domestic investors have been extended by category "General government institutions", and the definitions of certain categories of investors, including pension funds, investment funds and insurance companies, have also changed.

The domestic TS debt towards non-residents* by holder in nominal value and structure**

The structure of non-residents holding the domestic TS in their portfolios is well-diversified, with a dominant role of stable institutional investors: central banks and public institutions (23.3% share in May 2023), investment funds (20.2%), pension funds (19.9%) and insurance companies (7.1%). A significant part of the domestic TS debt to foreign investors is registered on omnibus accounts (PLN 48.8bn), which allow investors to buy the TS without the need to have a separate account in Poland.

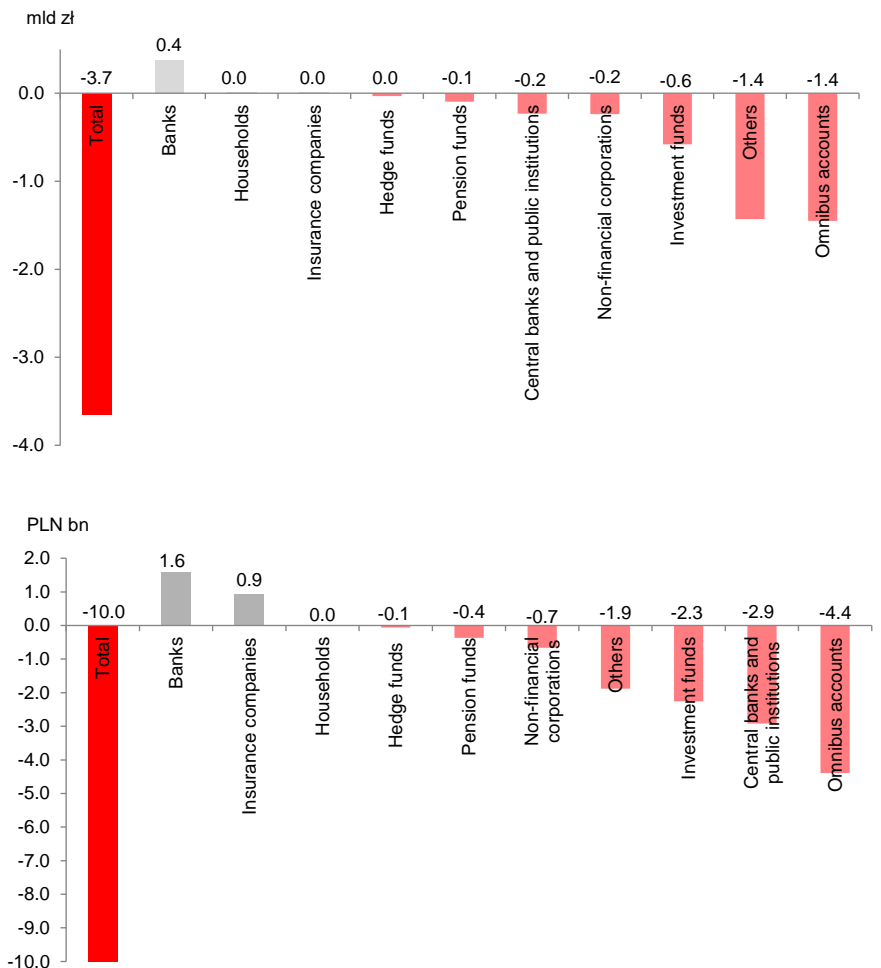


Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by holder in May 2023 m/m

In May 2023 foreign investors decreased their holdings in the domestic TS debt by PLN 3.7bn. The highest decrease was recorded in the case of omnibus accounts (PLN -1.4bn), other entities (PLN -1.4bn) and investment funds (PLN -0.6bn). On the other hand, an increase in exposure was recorded mainly in case of banks (PLN +0.4bn).

Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by holder in 2023

From January to May 2023 non-residents decreased their domestic TS portfolios by PLN 10.0bn. The biggest decrease in the portfolio concerned omnibus accounts (PLN -4.4bn), central banks and public institutions (PLN -2.9bn) and investment funds (-2.3bn). On the other hand, an increase in exposure was recorded mainly in case of banks (PLN +1.6bn) and insurance companies (PLN +0.9bn).



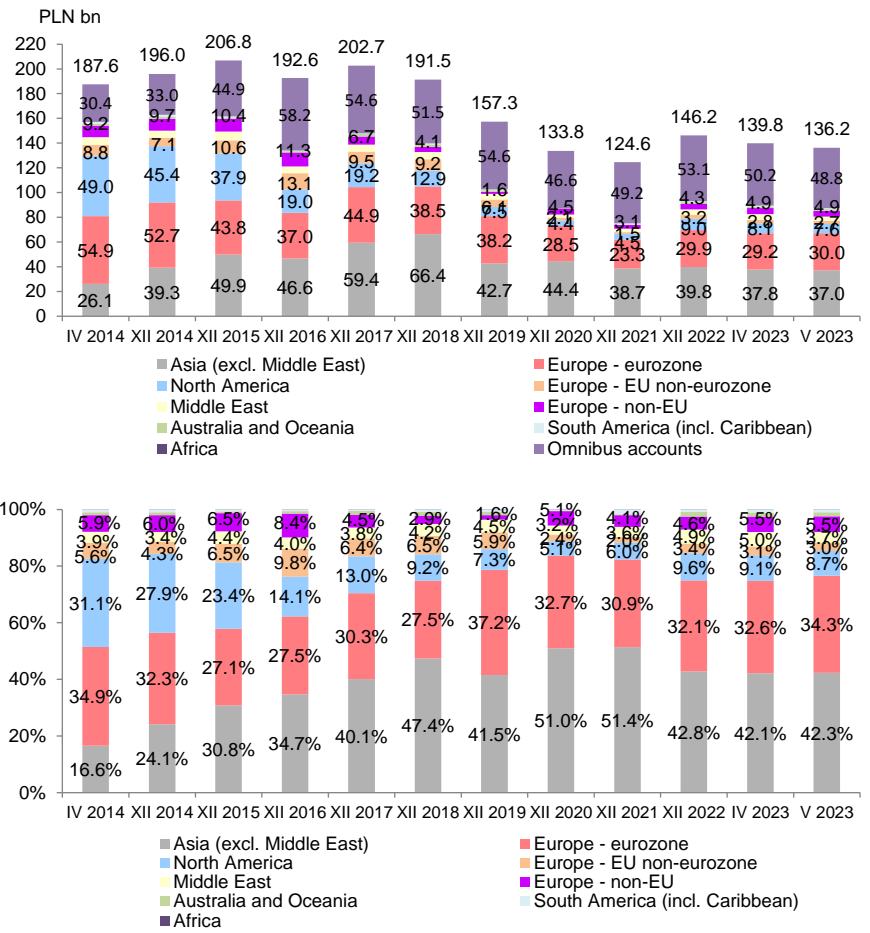
*) Data on the TS held by foreign investors include conditional transactions.

**) The percentage structure does not include omnibus accounts.

The domestic TS debt towards non-residents by region in nominal value and structure*

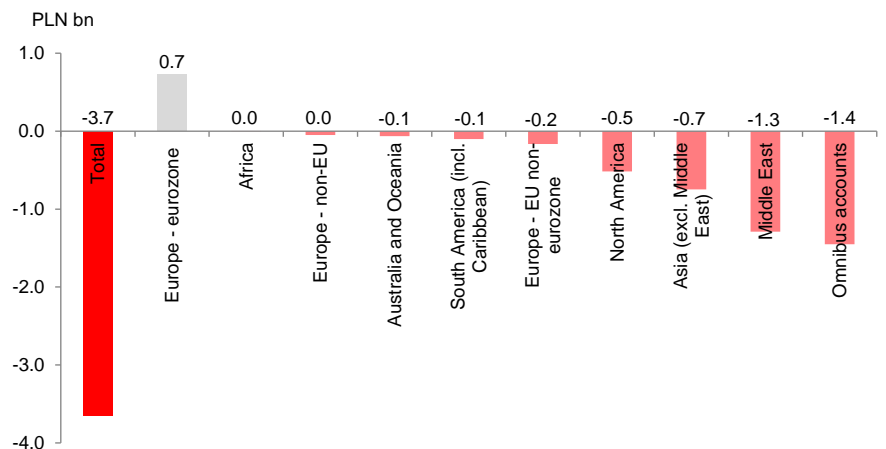
The geographical structure of the domestic TS held by foreign investors is well-diversified. In May 2023 the largest TS portfolios were held by entities from Asia: 42.3%, representing debt in the amount of PLN 37.0bn, of which PLN 18.2bn was held by investors from Japan and PLN 16.1bn by Asian central banks. The second largest group of holders of the TS were investors from eurozone countries: 34.3% (PLN 30.0bn, including non-residents from Luxembourg: PLN 9.6bn, the Netherlands: PLN 7.8bn, Ireland: PLN 5.4bn and Germany: PLN 4.4bn). Non-residents from North America: 8.7% (PLN 7.6bn including non-residents from the United States: PLN 6.6bn) and Europe non-EU countries (5.5%, representing debt in the amount of PLN 3.2bn, of which PLN 2.6bn was held by investors from the UK) also held significant TS portfolios. The share of investors from other regions amounted to 8.8%.

*) Percentage structure does not include omnibus accounts.



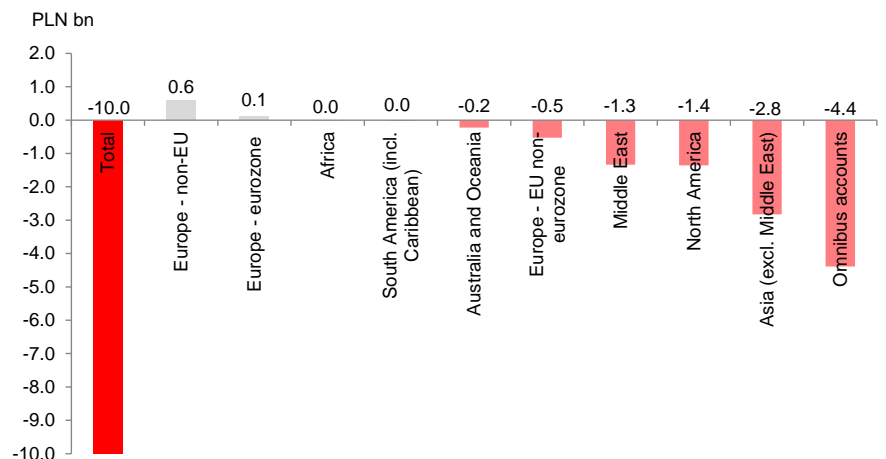
Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by region in May 2023 m/m

In May 2023 a decrease in the domestic TS held by non-residents resulted mainly from a decrease in the TS held by investors at omnibus accounts (PLN -1.4bn), investors from Middle East countries (PLN -1.3bn) and investors from Asia (PLN -0.7bn). An increase in TS holdings was recorded in case of and investors from eurozone countries (PLN +0.7bn).



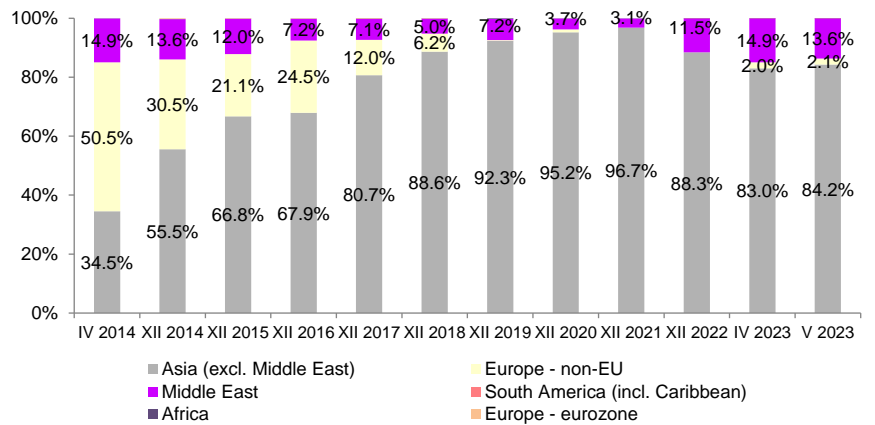
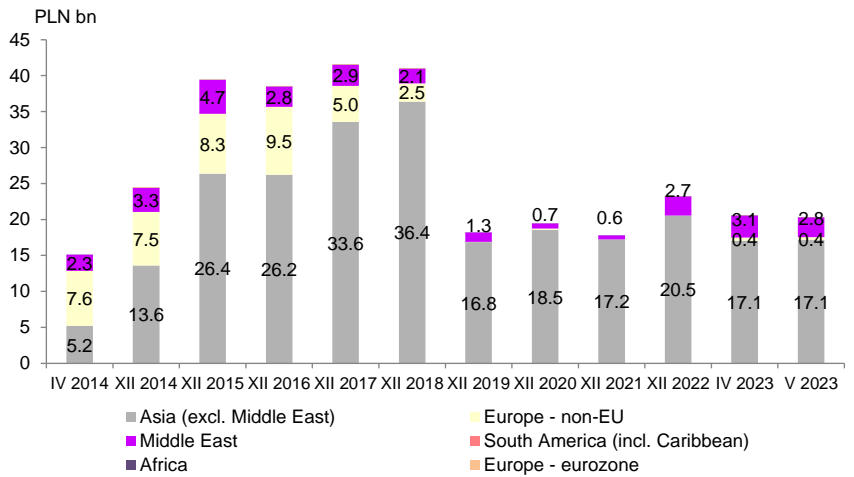
Changes in the domestic ST debt towards non-residents by region in 2023

From January to May 2023 a decrease in non-residents holdings of the domestic TS was mainly a result of a decrease in the TS held by investors at omnibus accounts (PLN -4.4bn), investors from Asia (PLN -2.8bn) and investors from North America (PLN -1.4bn). An increase in TS holdings was recorded in case of investors from Europe non-EU countries (PLN +0.6bn) and investors from eurozone countries (PLN +0.1bn).



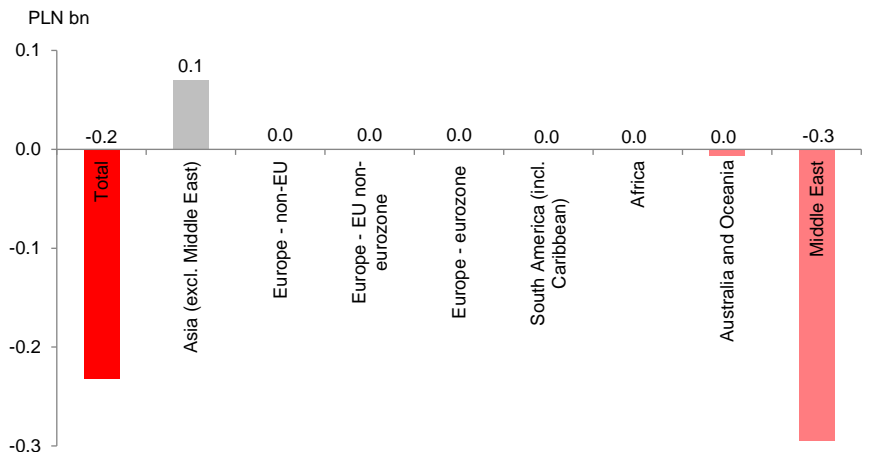
The domestic TS debt towards foreign central banks and public institutions by region in nominal value and structure

In the structure of the domestic TS held by foreign central banks and public institutions entities from Asia were predominant – in May 2023 their share amounted to 84.2%. Domestic TS were held also by central banks and public institutions from Middle East countries (13.6%) and Europe non-EU countries (2.1%).



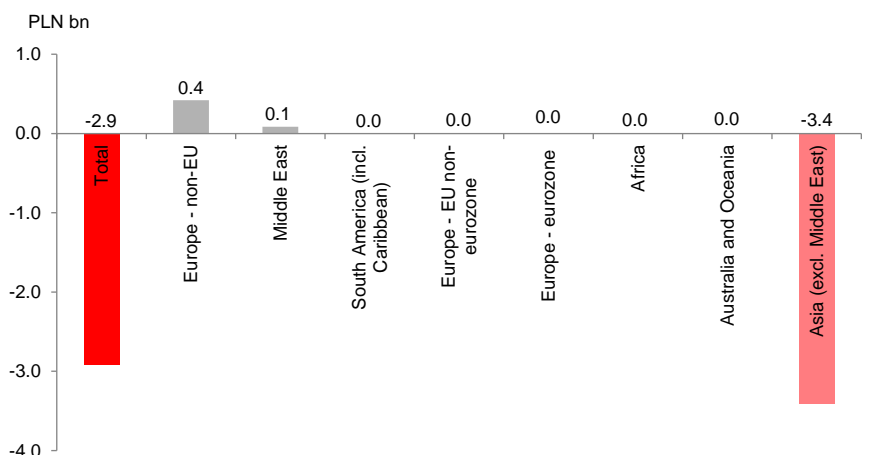
Changes in the domestic TS debt towards foreign central banks and public institutions by region in May 2023 m/m

In May 2023 the domestic TS held by foreign central banks and public institutions decreased by PLN 0.2bn m/m. It resulted mainly from a decrease in holdings of investors from Middle East (PLN -0.3bn) with an increase in holdings of investors from Asia (PLN +0.1bn).



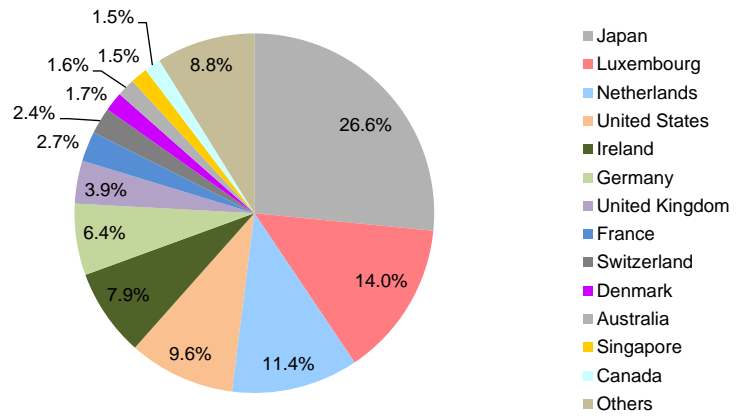
Changes in the domestic TS debt towards foreign central banks and public institutions by region in 2023

From January to May 2023 a decrease in the domestic TS holdings of central banks and public institutions was recorded (PLN -2.9bn), which was mainly the result of a decrease in holdings of investors from Asia (PLN -3.4bn) with an increase in holdings of investors from Europe non-EU countries (PLN +0.4bn) and from Middle East (PLN +0.1bn).



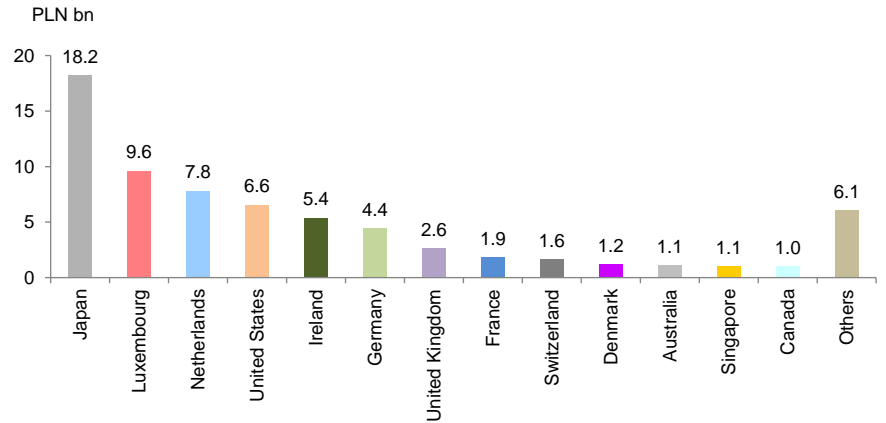
The domestic TS debt towards non-residents by country* in May 2023 – structure and nominal value

In May 2023 the domestic TS were held by investors from 65 countries, which confirm high diversification of non-residents structure. The largest TS portfolios were held by entities from Japan (26.6%, including mainly pension funds: 14.5% share in non-resident debt in domestic TS and insurance companies: 8.3%), Luxembourg (14.0%, including mainly investment funds: 7.6% and other entities: 6.1%), the Netherlands (11.4%, including mainly other entities: 6.2% and pension funds: 5.2%), the United States (9.6%, including mainly investment funds: 4.2% and other entities: 3.5%), Ireland (7.9%, including mainly investment funds: 6.2% and non-financial entities: 1.2%), Germany (6.4%, including mainly hedge funds: 2.2% and investment funds: 1.6%) and the UK (3.9% including mainly: banks 1.7% and other entities: 1.3%).



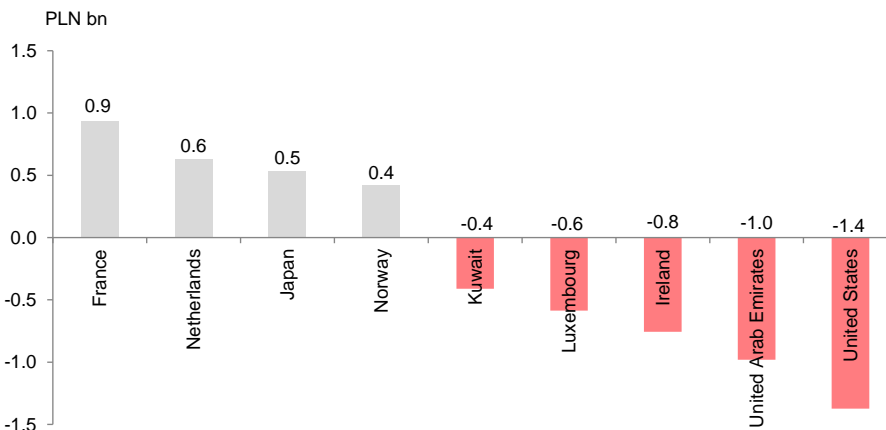
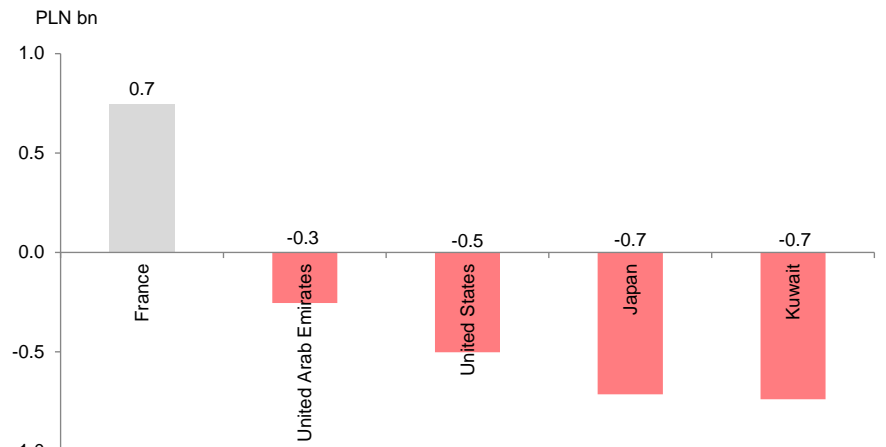
Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by country* in May 2023 m/m**

In May 2023 the most notable changes in the non-residents' domestic TS holdings were observed among investors from France (PLN +0.7bn), the United Arab Emirates (PLN -0.3bn), the US (PLN -0.5bn), Japan (PLN -0.7bn) and Kuwait (PLN -0.7bn).



Changes in the domestic ST debt towards non-residents by country* in 2023***

From January to May 2023 an increase in the TS portfolios mainly concerned non-residents from France (PLN +0.9bn), Japan (PLN +0.5bn), and Norway (PLN +0.4bn) with a decrease in the domestic TS held by investors from the US (PLN -1.4bn), the United Arab Emirates (PLN -1.0bn), Ireland (PLN -0.8bn), Luxembourg (PLN -0.6bn) and Kuwait (PLN -0.4bn).



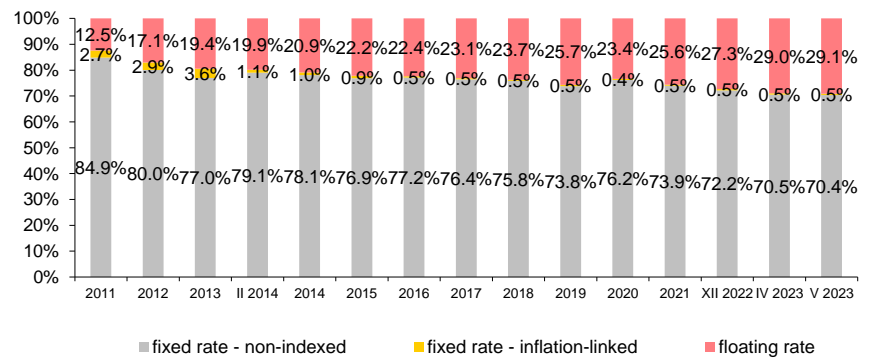
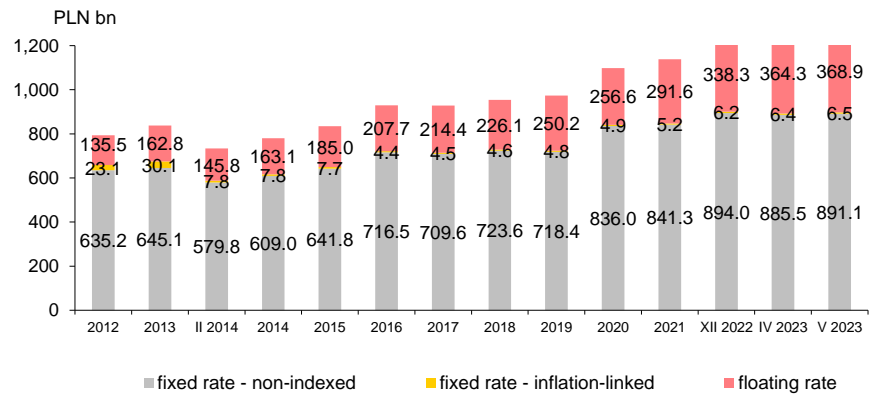
*) Excluding omnibus accounts.

**) Chart shows countries with change in debt amounted to at least PLN 0.2bn.

***) Chart shows countries with change in debt amounted to at least PLN 0.4bn.

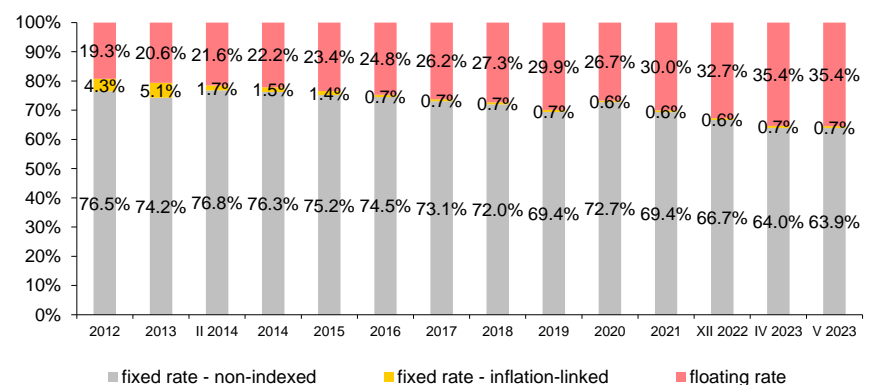
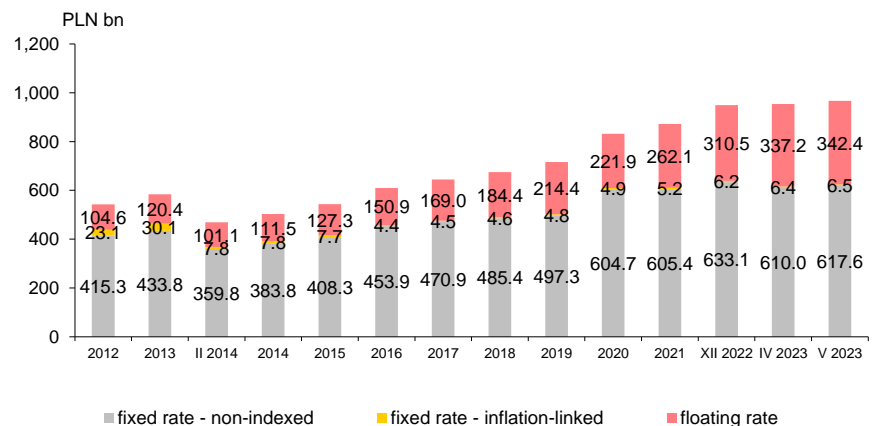
The ST debt by a type of an interest rate and an indexation in nominal value and structure

The majority of the ST debt comprised the fixed rate instruments – their share in May 2023 amounted to 70.9% of which 0.5% were instruments with inflation indexed principal amount. The share of the floating rate instruments amounted to 29.1%, of which inflation-linked instruments amounted to 5.7%, and instruments indexed with reference rates from individual markets amounted to 23.4%. The share of the floating rate instruments rose by 0.1 pp m/m and rose by 1.8 pp compared to the end of 2022.



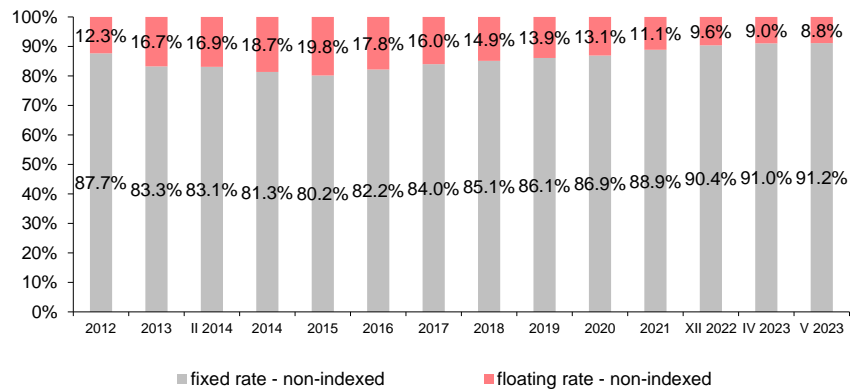
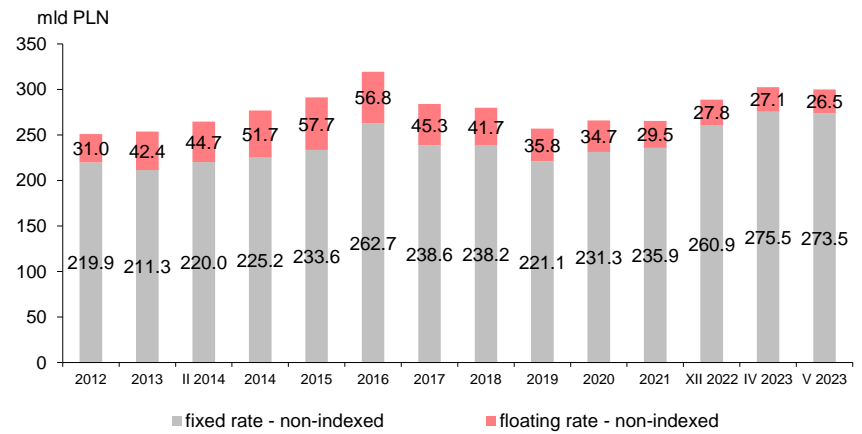
The domestic ST debt by a type of an interest rate and a type of an indexation in nominal value and structure

In May 2023 the share of the floating rate instruments in the domestic ST debt amounted to 35.4% of which 7.5% were inflation-linked bonds and 27.9% WIBOR-linked. The share of the floating rate instruments rose by 0.1 pp m/m and rose by 2.7 pp compared to the end of 2022.



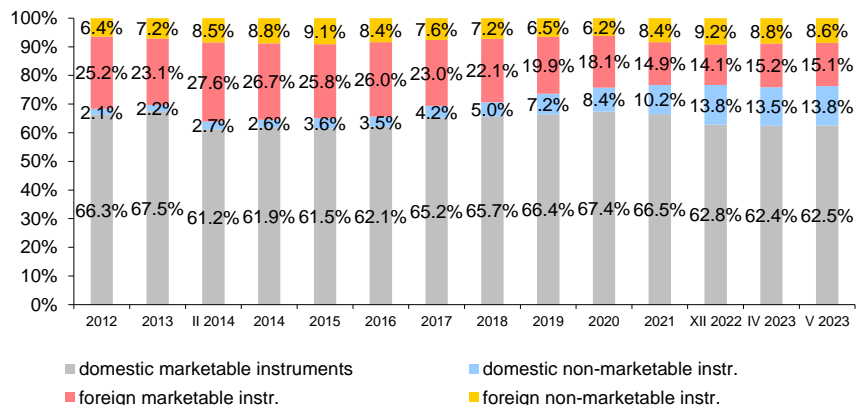
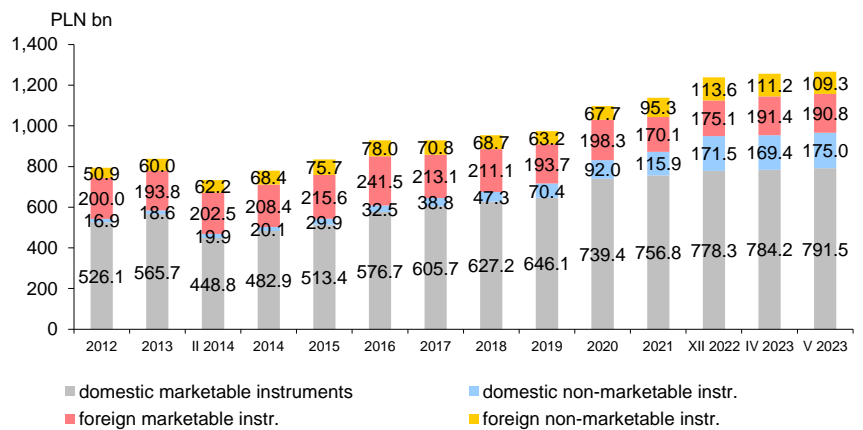
The foreign ST debt by a type of an interest rate and a type of an indexation in nominal value and structure

In May 2023 the share of the floating rate instruments in the foreign ST debt amounted to 8.8%, i.e. it fell by 0.1 pp m/m and fell by 0.8 pp since the beginning of 2023. According to the debt management strategy, the dominant share of fixed rate instruments in debt denominated in foreign currencies was maintained.



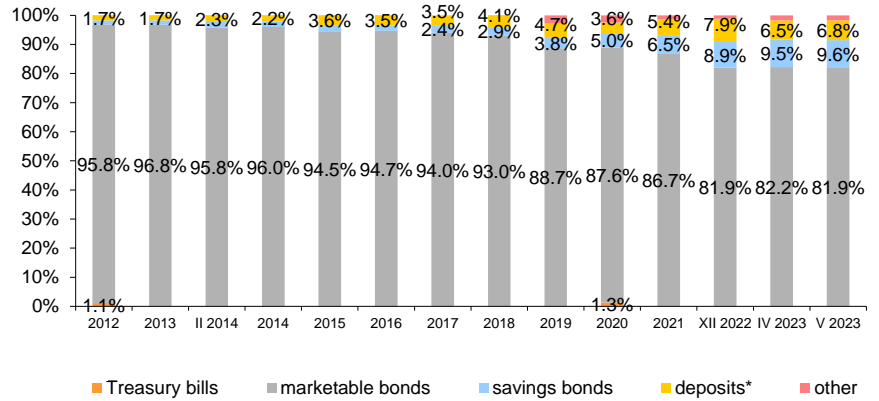
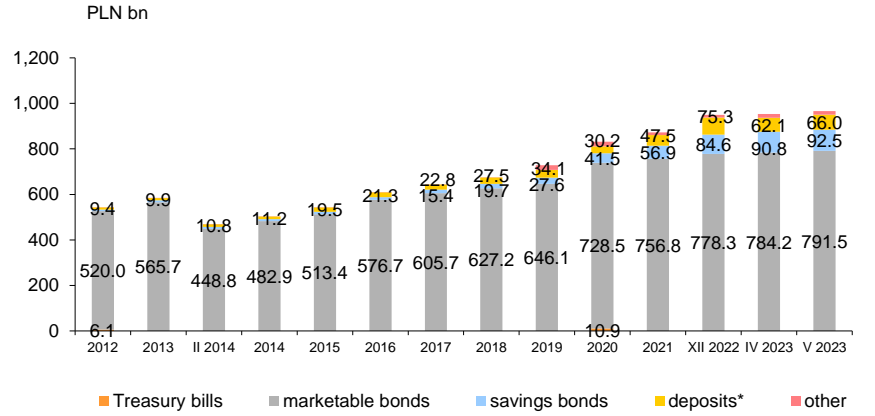
The ST debt by a type of instrument in nominal value and structure

The structure of the ST debt is dominated by the marketable TS (77.6% in May 2023), including primarily the instruments issued on the domestic TS market (62.5%). The non-marketable instruments, including loans from international financial institutions, loans from EU (under SURE facility), domestic saving bonds, as well as deposits collected under liquidity management consolidation are complementary sources of financing of the State budget borrowing requirements.



The domestic ST debt by a type of instrument in nominal value and structure

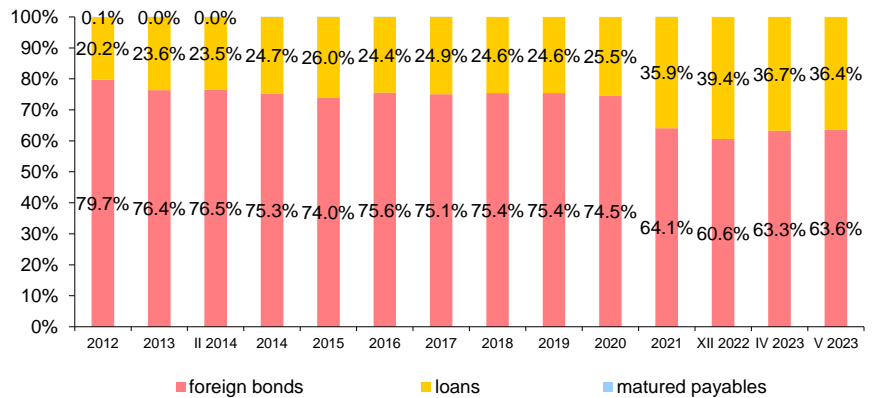
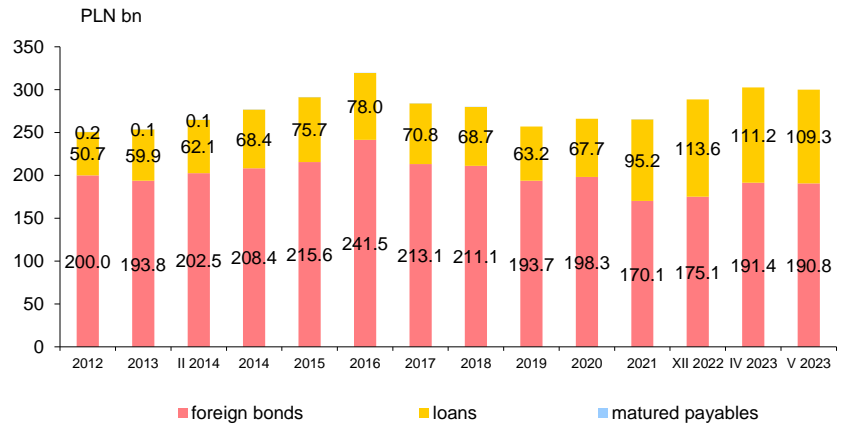
The vast majority of the domestic ST debt constituted the marketable bonds (81.9% in May 2023). The saving bonds (9.6%), as well as the deposits (6.8%) are complementary and stable sources of financing.



*) Deposits received from PFSE with legal personality, court deposits from PFSE with legal personality and entities from outside PFS and collateral under CSA agreements.

The foreign ST debt by a type of instrument in nominal value and structure

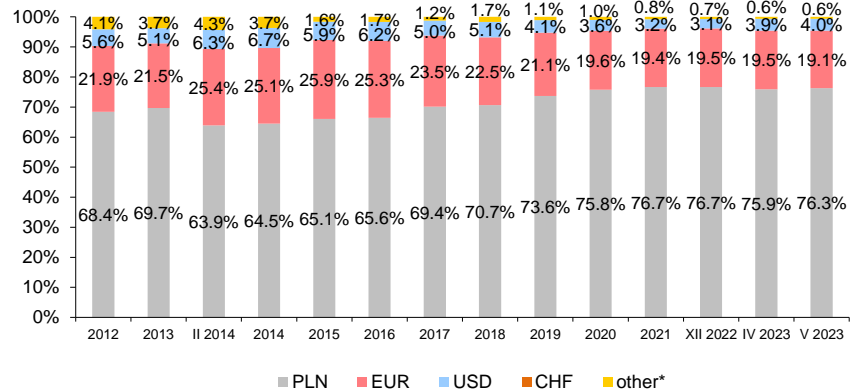
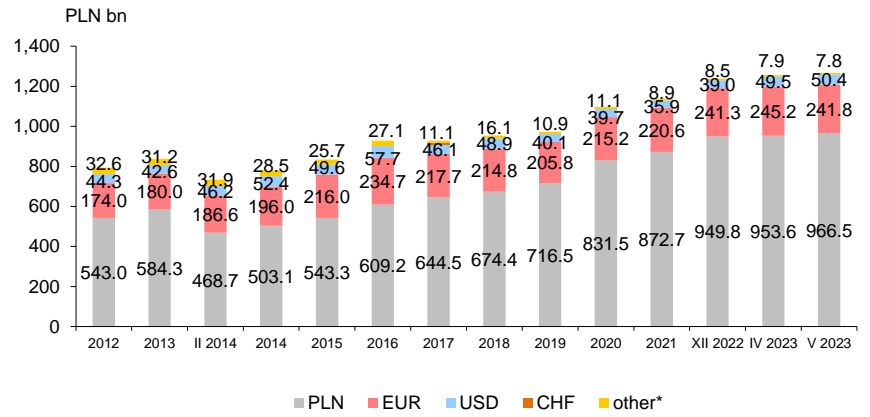
In the ST debt denominated in foreign currencies dominant share accounted for the international bonds (63.6% in May 2023). The share of loans from international financial institutions and EU (SURE facility) is significant as well (36.4% in total).



The ST debt by currency in nominal value and structure

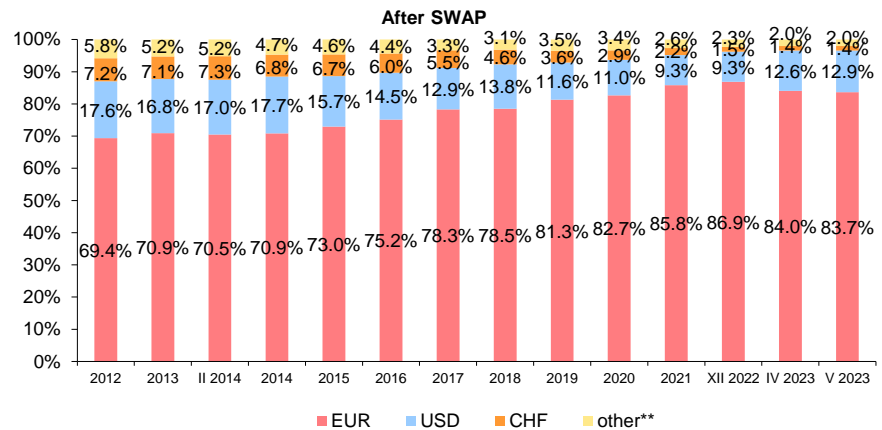
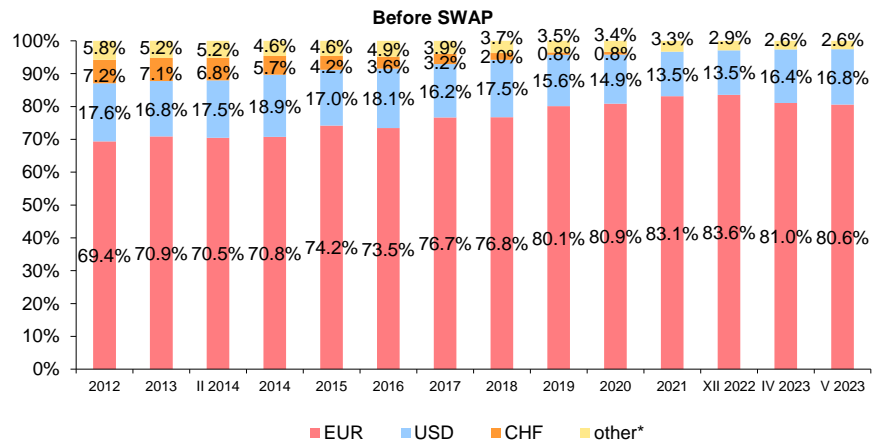
In accordance with the debt management strategy the State budget borrowing requirements are mostly financed on the domestic market. In May 2023 the debt denominated in PLN comprised 76.3% of the total ST debt, as compared to 75.9% in the previous month and 76.7% as compared to the end of 2022. The share of the foreign currency denominated debt changed as follows:

- EUR – fall by 0.4 pp m/m and fall by 0.4 pp compared to the end of 2022;
- USD – no change m/m and rise by 0.8 pp compared to the end of 2022;
- JPY – fall by 0.01 pp m/m and fall by 0.1 pp compared to the end of 2022;
- CNY – no change m/m and compared to the end of 2022.



The structure of the foreign ST debt by a currency – before and after swap transactions

In May 2023 the share of the EUR-denominated debt in the foreign ST debt, including derivative transactions, amounted to 83.7%, i.e. remained above the minimum level of 70% assumed in the debt management strategy. The share of EUR fell by 0.4 pp m/m and fell by 3.2 pp compared to the end of 2022.

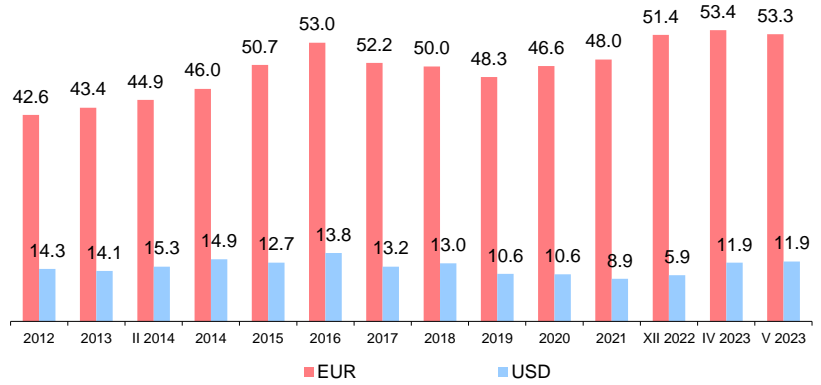


*) JPY and CNY (since May 2016 to May 2019 and since December 2021)

**) JPY

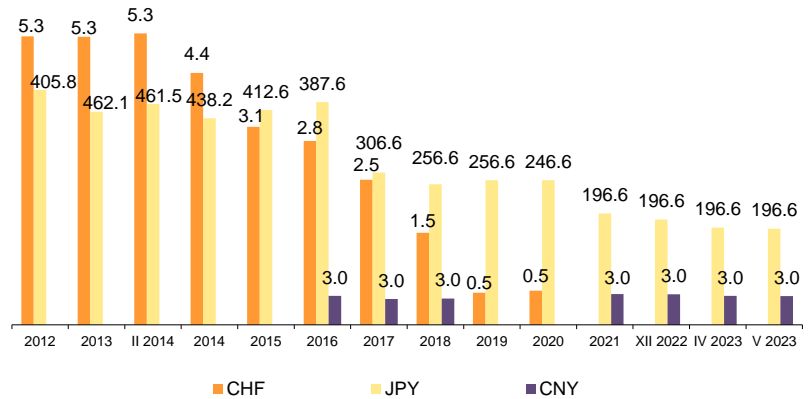
The foreign ST debt in original currency (billion) *)**)

In May 2023 the nominal value of the debt denominated in USD remained unchanged as compared to the previous month, and amounted to USD 11.9bn, the debt denominated in EUR fell by EUR 0.1bn compared to the previous month, and amounted EUR 53.3bn, the debt denominated in JPY remained unchanged as compared to the previous month, and amounted JPY 196.6bn. The debt denominated in CNY remained unchanged as compared to the previous month, and amounted to CNY 3.0bn.



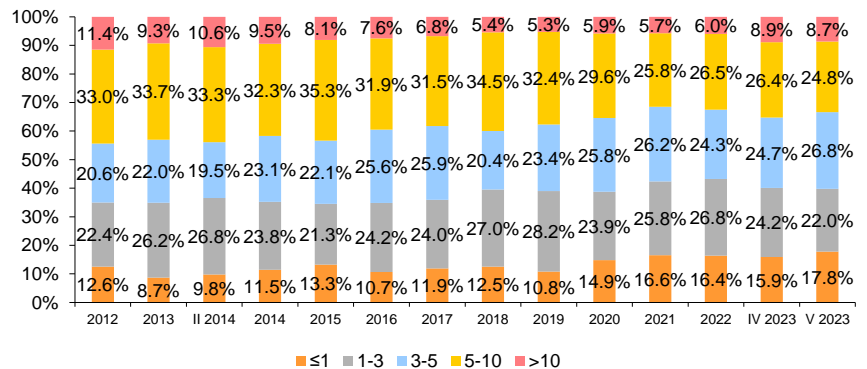
*) Charts present the amount of debt excluding swap transactions.

**) Charts present the amount of debt in original currencies, whereas proportions of columns on respective charts reflect the level of debt converted to PLN which allows to make it comparable.



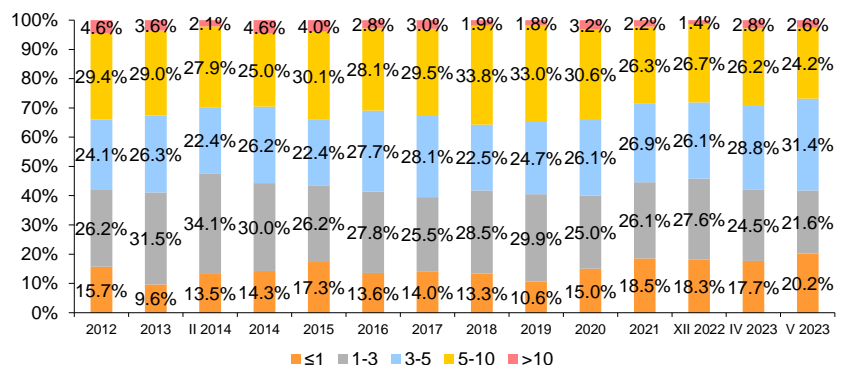
The ST debt by a residual maturity (in years)

In May 2023 the debt with the longest residual maturity (over 5 years) comprised 33.5% of the total ST debt, i.e. decreased by 1.8 pp m/m and increased by 0.9 pp as compared to the beginning of 2023. The debt with residual maturity up to 1 year constituted 17.8% of the ST debt, i.e. it increased by 1.9 pp m/m and increased by 1.4 pp since the beginning of 2023.



The domestic ST debt by residual maturity (in years)

In May 2023 the domestic debt with residual maturity over 5 years accounted for 26.9%, i.e. it fell by 2.2 pp m/m and fell by 1.3 pp since the beginning of 2023. The share of the debt with residual maturity up to 1 year amounted to 20.2%, i.e. it rose by 2.5 pp m/m and rose by 1.9 pp since the beginning of 2023.



ATM of ST debt*

In May 2023 the average time to maturity (ATM) of the ST debt amounted to 5.25 years (i.e. it decreased by 0.06 years m/m and rose by 0.41 years as compared to the end of 2022). The debt management strategy assumes maintaining the ATM close to 5 years, taking into account the possibility of temporary deviations resulting from market or budget conditions. The ATM of the domestic debt amounted to 4.16 years, i.e. it decreased by 0.04 years m/m (mainly as a result of sale auctions and debt aging) and rose by 0.06 years compared to the end of 2022. The ATM level of the domestic debt, according to the debt management strategy, may temporarily deviate from the target of 4.5 years as a result of market or budgetary conditions. In May 2023 the ATM of the foreign debt decreased by 0.04 years m/m (mainly as a result of debt aging) and rose by 1.32 years compared to the end of 2022, achieving the level of 8.13 years.

ATR of ST debt*

In May 2023 the average time to re-fixing (ATR) of the ST debt amounted to 4.24 years (i.e. it rose by 0.03 years m/m and rose by 0.43 years as compared to the end of 2022). The ATR level in May was a result of the ATR of the domestic debt, which amounted to 3.03 years (increase by 0.07 years m/m) and the ATR of the foreign debt, which amounted to 7.43 years (decreased by 0.02 years m/m). The levels of the ATR resulted from changes in the ATM and the share of floating rate instruments. The ATR of the domestic debt remained within range of 2.6-3.6 years assumed in the public debt management strategy.

Duration of ST debt***)

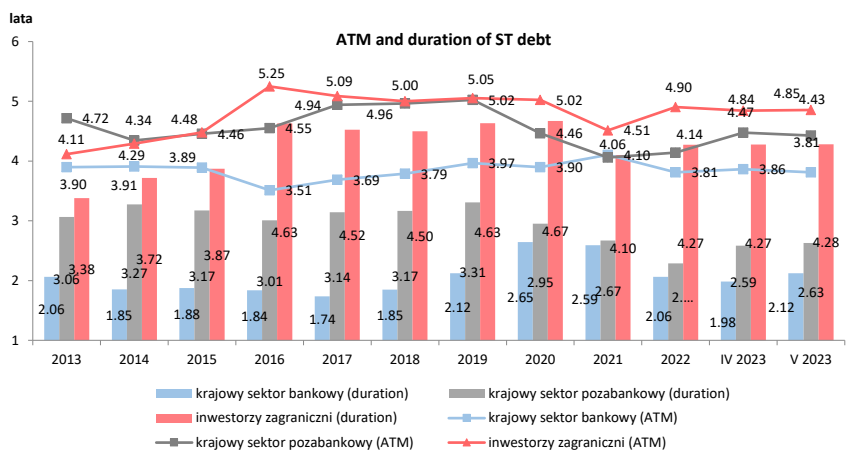
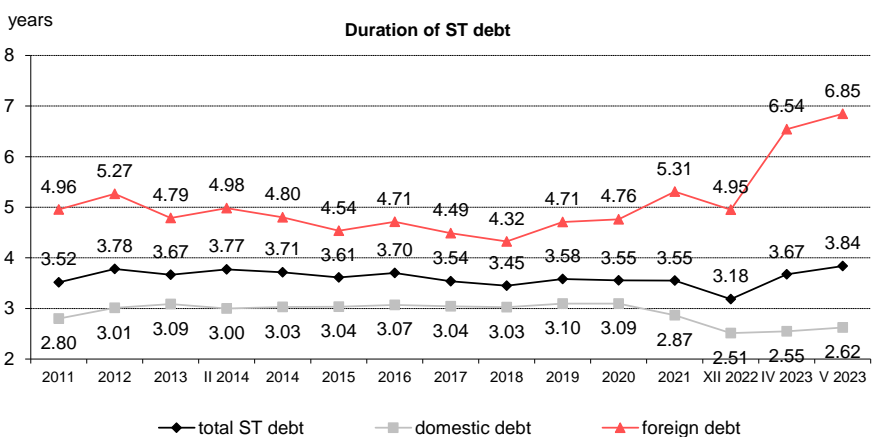
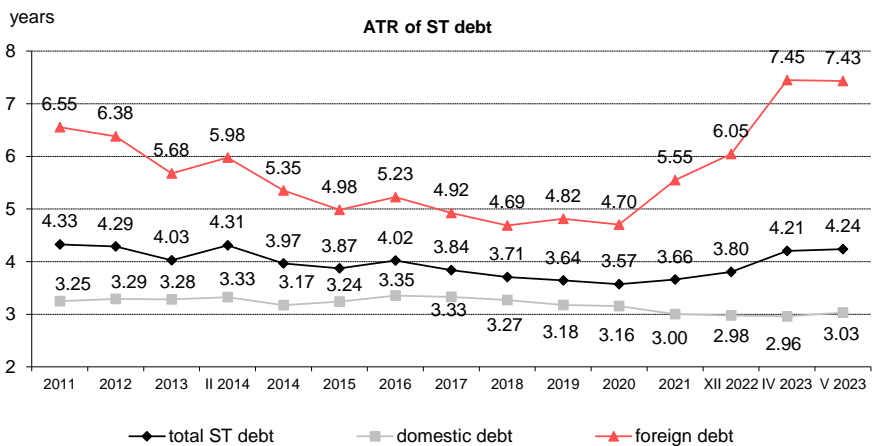
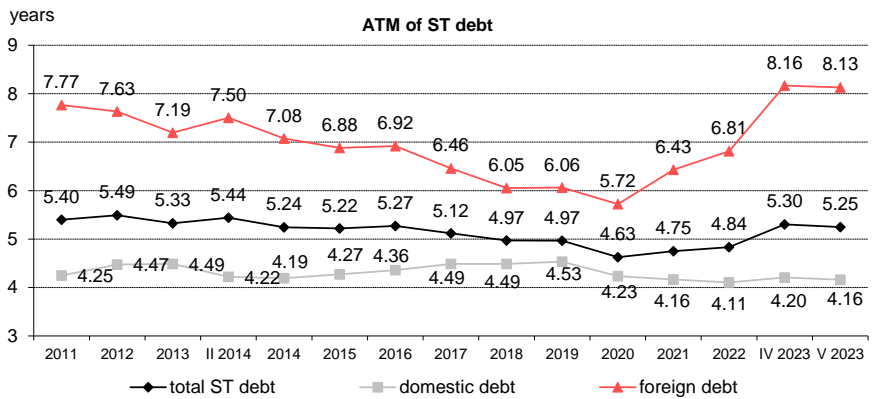
In May 2023 the duration of the ST debt amounted to 3.84 years (i.e. it rose by 0.17 years m/m and rose by 0.66 years as compared to the end of 2022). The level of duration was a result of increase in the domestic debt duration (by 0.08 years m/m) which amounted to 2.62 years and increase in the foreign debt duration (by 0.31 years m/m) which amounted to 6.85 years. The changes in the duration resulted mainly from changes in interest rates level and the ATR.

ATM and duration** of domestic marketable ST debt by group of investors

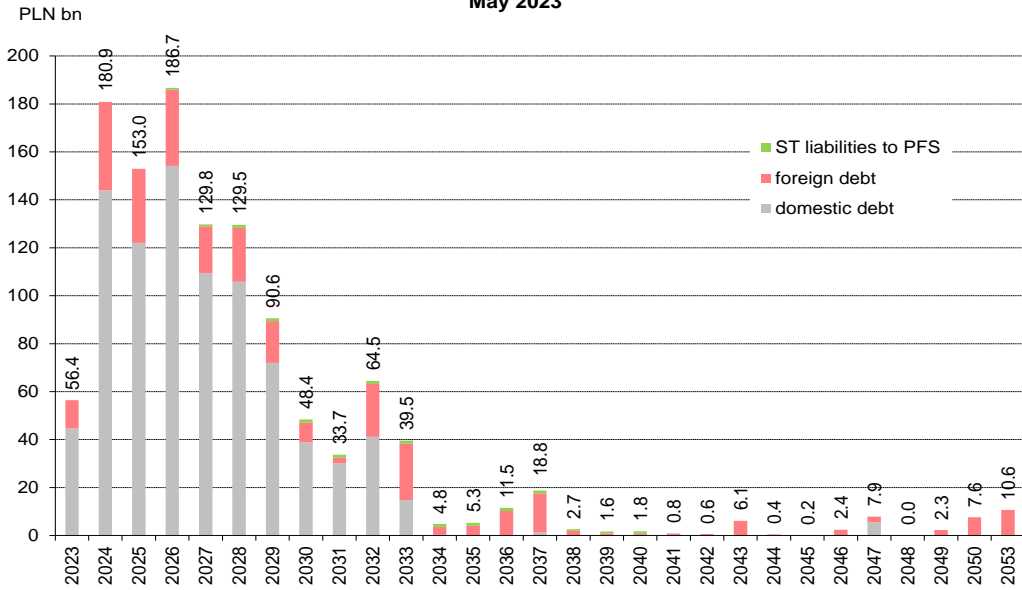
At the end of May 2023 the ATM and the duration of the portfolio of the domestic TS held by foreign investors amounted to 4.85 years (+0.01 years m/m) and 4.28 years (+0.01 years m/m) respectively. The ATM and the duration of the domestic non-banking sector TS portfolio amounted to 4.43 years (-0.05 years m/m) and 2.63 years (+0.04 years m/m), respectively. The ATM and the duration of the TS portfolio held by the domestic banking sector amounted to 3.81 years (-0.05 years m/m) and 2.12 years (+0.14 years m/m), respectively.

*) The risk parameters are calculated for the marketable debt and foreign loans

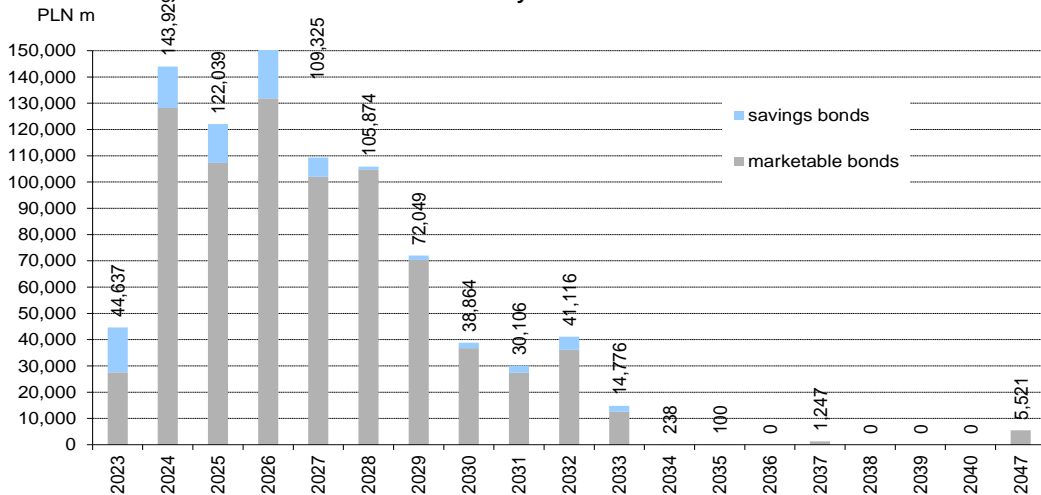
**) Excluding inflation-linked bonds



Maturity profile of the ST debt (Treasury securities and loans) as at the end of May 2023



Maturity profile of the domestic Treasury securities debt as at the end of May 2023*



*) Data do not include a part of short-term domestic debt: (a) maturing in 2023 – deposits (PLN 82,317 m), (b) maturing in 2024 – deposits (PLN 174 m) and (c) matured payables.

Maturity profile of the foreign debt (Treasury securities and loans) as at the end of May 2023

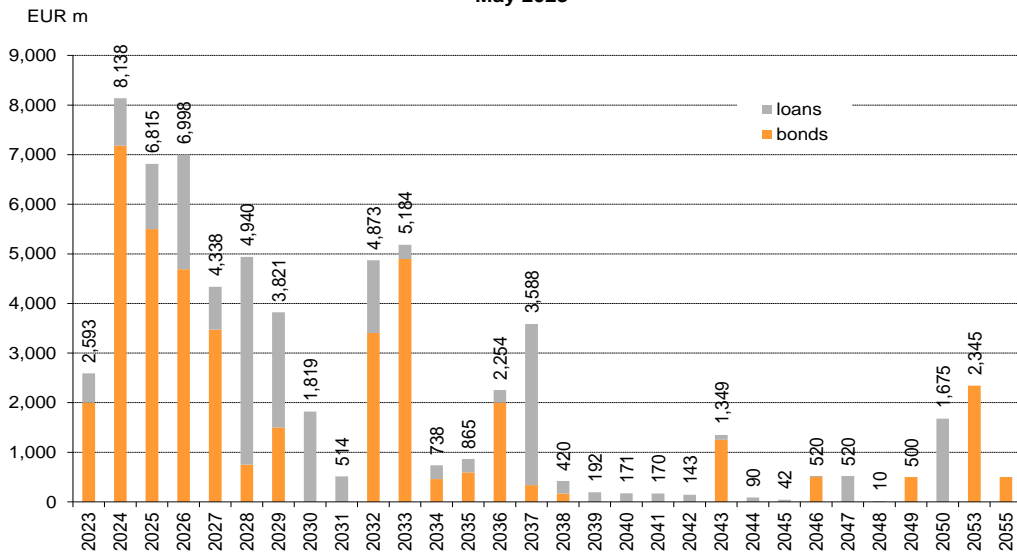


Table 4. State Treasury debt by instrument according to the place of issue criterion (PLN million)

	December 2022	structure December 2022 %	April 2023	structure April 2023 %	May 2023	structure May 2023 %	change		change	
							May 2023– April 2023	%	May 2023 – December 2022	%
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
State Treasury Debt	1,238,470.5	100.0	1,256,204.8	100.0	1,266,579.5	100.0	10,374.7	0.8	28,109.0	2.3
I. Domestic debt	949,785.9	76.7	953,625.1	75.9	966,523.6	76.3	12,898.5	1.4	16,737.7	1.8
1. Treasury securities issued in domestic market	862,871.3	69.7	875,054.2	69.7	884,030.8	69.8	8,976.6	1.0	21,159.5	2.5
1.1. Marketable securities	778,271.8	62.8	784,217.1	62.4	791,543.7	62.5	7,326.6	0.9	13,271.9	1.7
fixed rate	542,970.2	43.8	528,884.6	42.1	532,524.6	42.0	3,639.9	0.7	-10,445.6	-1.9
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
OK bonds	37,793.4	3.1	23,244.9	1.9	23,925.6	1.9	680.7	2.9	-13,867.9	-36.7
PS bonds	192,511.7	15.5	186,623.3	14.9	188,818.9	14.9	2,195.6	1.2	-3,692.8	-1.9
DS bonds	261,380.6	21.1	266,284.8	21.2	267,048.4	21.1	763.7	0.3	5,667.8	2.2
WS bonds	51,284.5	4.1	52,731.7	4.2	52,731.7	4.2	0.0	0.0	1,447.3	2.8
fixed rate - inflation-linked	6,167.1	0.5	6,443.2	0.5	6,514.3	0.5	71.2	1.1	347.3	5.6
IZ bonds	6,167.1	0.5	6,443.2	0.5	6,514.3	0.5	71.2	1.1	347.3	5.6
floating rate	229,134.5	18.5	248,889.3	19.8	252,504.8	19.9	3,615.4	1.5	23,370.3	10.2
WZ bonds	226,134.5	18.3	245,889.3	19.6	249,504.8	19.7	3,615.4	1.5	23,370.3	10.3
PP bonds	3,000.0	0.2	3,000.0	0.2	3,000.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.2. Savings bonds	84,599.5	6.8	90,837.0	7.2	92,487.1	7.3	1,650.1	1.8	7,887.6	9.3
fixed rate	3,190.0	0.3	2,566.7	0.2	2,560.2	0.2	-6.5	-0.3	-629.8	-19.7
OTS bonds	243.6	0.0	187.8	0.0	166.5	0.0	-21.3	-11.3	-77.1	-31.6
POS bonds	307.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-307.1	-100.0
DOS bonds	2,187.4	0.2	1,348.2	0.1	1,163.4	0.1	-184.8	-13.7	-1,024.1	-46.8
TOS bonds	451.9	0.0	1,030.7	0.1	1,230.4	0.1	199.7	19.4	778.5	172.3
floating rate	81,409.5	6.6	88,270.4	7.0	89,926.9	7.1	1,656.5	1.9	8,517.4	10.5
ROR bonds	12,008.8	1.0	13,034.5	1.0	13,312.2	1.1	277.7	2.1	1,303.4	10.9
DOR bonds	2,962.3	0.2	3,157.6	0.3	3,211.3	0.3	53.7	1.7	249.0	8.4
TOZ bonds	879.4	0.1	795.5	0.1	777.8	0.1	-17.6	-2.2	-101.6	-11.5
COI bonds	50,914.8	4.1	55,004.3	4.4	55,964.1	4.4	959.8	1.7	5,049.3	9.9
ROS bonds	540.3	0.0	610.1	0.0	628.7	0.0	18.6	3.0	88.4	16.4
EDO bonds	13,546.3	1.1	15,032.9	1.2	15,377.2	1.2	344.3	2.3	1,830.9	13.5
ROD bonds	557.7	0.0	635.5	0.1	655.6	0.1	20.1	3.2	97.9	17.6
2. Other domestic debt	86,914.6	7.0	78,570.9	6.3	82,492.8	6.5	3,921.9	5.0	-4,421.8	-5.1
deposits of PFSE*	52,757.4	4.3	48,231.1	3.8	50,083.5	4.0	1,852.4	3.8	-2,673.9	-5.1
deposits from GGE **	12,801.1	1.0	3,677.9	0.3	5,672.58	0.4	1,994.7	54.2	-7,128.5	-55.7
other deposits***	9,738.9	0.8	10,144.7	0.8	10,219.48	0.8	74.8	0.7	480.6	4.9
matured payables	105.9	0.0	6.6	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-99.3	-93.7
ST liabilities under PFS****	11,504.3	0.9	16,504.3	1.3	16,504.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	5,000.0	43.5
other	6.9	0.0	6.3	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-9.4
II. Foreign debt	288,684.6	23.3	302,579.7	24.1	300,055.8	23.7	-2,523.8	-0.8	11,371.3	3.9
1. Treasury securities issued in international markets	175,068.5	14.1	191,429.5	15.2	190,797.1	15.1	-632.5	-0.3	15,728.5	9.0
1.1. Marketable securities	175,068.5	14.1	191,429.5	15.2	190,797.1	15.1	-632.5	-0.3	15,728.5	9.0
fixed rate	175,068.5	14.1	191,429.5	15.2	190,797.1	15.1	-632.5	-0.3	15,728.5	9.0
EUR	127,659.1	10.3	134,087.7	10.7	132,588.7	10.5	-1,499.0	-1.1	4,929.6	3.9
USD	38,955.9	3.1	49,477.3	3.9	50,432.4	4.0	955.1	1.9	11,476.5	29.5
CHF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
JPY	6,549.1	0.5	6,055.3	0.5	5,979.6	0.5	-75.7	-1.3	-569.6	-8.7
CNY	1,904.4	0.2	1,809.3	0.1	1,796.4	0.1	-12.9	-0.7	-108.0	-5.7
2. Loans	113,616.0	9.2	111,150.1	8.8	109,258.7	8.6	-1,891.4	-1.7	-4,357.3	-3.8
fixed rate	85,816.5	6.9	84,052.8	6.7	82,752.1	6.5	-1,300.7	-1.5	-3,064.4	-3.6
EUR	85,816.5	6.9	84,052.8	6.7	82,752.1	6.5	-1,300.7	-1.5	-3,064.4	-3.6
floating rate	27,799.5	2.2	27,097.3	2.2	26,506.7	2.1	-590.6	-2.2	-1,292.9	-4.7
EUR	27,799.5	2.2	27,097.3	2.2	26,506.7	2.1	-590.6	-2.2	-1,292.9	-4.7
3. Other foreign debt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	234.5

*) Deposits received from public finance sector entities (PFSE) with legal personality, including court deposits.

**) Deposits from non-PFS general government entities.

***) Court deposits from non-PFS entities and collateral deposits connected with CSA agreements.

****) Solidarity Fund (SF) loan from the Demographic Reserve Fund (DRF), with no impact on the public debt due to elimination of mutual liabilities of the public finance sector entities.

Fixed and floating rate indexed bonds:

IZ - market bonds with a fixed interest rate and a nominal value linked to inflation

WZ - marketable bonds with a floating interest rate indexed with the WIBOR rate

PP - bonds issued in the *private placement* formula, with a floating interest rate indexed with the WIBOR rate

ROR - 1-year savings bonds with a floating interest rate indexed with the reference rate

DOR - 2-year savings bonds with a floating interest rate indexed with the reference rate

TOZ - 3-year savings bonds with a variable interest rate indexed with the WIBOR rate

TOS - 3-year saving bonds with a fixed interest rate

COI - 4-year savings bonds with a floating interest rate linked to inflation

ROS - 6-year bonds with floating interest rate linked to inflation, intended for the beneficiaries of the 500+ program

EDO - 10-year savings bonds with floating interest rate linked to inflation

ROD - 12-year bonds with floating interest rate linked to inflation, intended for the beneficiaries of the 500+ program

Table 5. State Treasury debt by holder (PLN million)

	December 2022	structure December 2022 %	April 2023	structure April 2023 %	May 2023	structure May 2023 %	change May 2023 – April 2023		change May 2023 – December 2022	
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
State Treasury debt	1,238,470.5	100.0	1,256,204.8	100.0	1,266,579.5	100.0	10,374.7	0.8	28,109.0	2.3
I. State Treasury debt towards residents	826,999.1	66.8	835,752.5	66.5	852,623.0	67.3	16,870.5	2.0	25,623.9	3.1
Domestic banking sector	446,799.8	36.1	453,241.5	36.1	460,364.6	36.3	7,123.1	1.6	13,564.8	3.0
1. TS issued in domestic market	427,996.8	34.6	435,835.2	34.7	442,846.7	35.0	7,011.5	1.6	14,849.8	3.5
1.1. Marketable TS	427,996.8	34.6	435,835.2	34.7	442,846.7	35.0	7,011.5	1.6	14,849.8	3.5
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
OK bonds	15,141.5	1.2	9,873.7	0.8	10,345.1	0.8	471.4	4.8	-4,796.4	-31.7
PS bonds	99,789.6	8.1	95,198.7	7.6	97,401.4	7.7	2,202.7	2.3	-2,388.2	-2.4
DS bonds	131,846.6	10.6	133,144.1	10.6	133,482.6	10.5	338.5	0.3	1,636.0	1.2
WS bonds	20,590.6	1.7	20,486.9	1.6	21,078.7	1.7	591.9	2.9	488.2	2.4
IZ bonds	121.6	0.0	186.2	0.0	134.6	0.0	-51.6	-27.7	13.0	10.7
WZ bonds	160,506.9	13.0	176,945.6	14.1	180,404.2	14.2	3,458.6	2.0	19,897.3	12.4
1.2. Savings bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
2. Other ST debt	52.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	21.5	0.0	19.9	1,218.1	-31.0	-59.0
other deposits***	52.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	21.5	0.0	19.9	1,218.1	-30.9	-59.0
matured payables	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-0.1	-100.0
3. TS issued in foreign markets	18,750.4	1.5	17,404.7	1.4	17,496.4	1.4	91.7	0.5	-1,254.0	-6.7
Domestic non-banking sector	380,199.3	30.7	382,511.0	30.4	392,258.4	31.0	9,747.1	2.5	12,059.1	3.2
1. TS issued in domestic market	288,700.3	23.3	299,387.1	23.8	305,008.2	24.1	5,621.1	1.9	16,307.9	5.6
1.1. Marketable TS	204,338.4	16.5	208,802.3	16.6	212,779.5	16.8	3,977.2	1.9	8,441.1	4.1
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
OK bonds	19,648.9	1.6	11,354.5	0.9	11,537.3	0.9	182.8	1.6	-8,111.5	-41.3
PS bonds	48,563.3	3.9	50,660.8	4.0	52,353.6	4.1	1,692.8	3.3	3,790.3	7.8
DS bonds	44,777.2	3.6	50,358.0	4.0	52,179.2	4.1	1,821.2	3.6	7,402.1	16.5
WS bonds	18,599.9	1.5	20,318.3	1.6	20,327.1	1.6	8.8	0.0	1,727.1	9.3
IZ bonds	5,572.3	0.4	6,006.9	0.5	6,213.3	0.5	206.4	3.4	641.0	11.5
WZ bonds	64,176.8	5.2	67,103.6	5.3	67,168.9	5.3	65.3	0.1	2,992.1	4.7
PP bonds	3,000.0	0.2	3,000.0	0.2	3,000.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.2. Savings bonds	84,361.9	6.8	90,584.9	7.2	92,228.8	7.3	1,643.9	1.8	7,866.8	9.3
ROR bonds	11,989.0	1.0	13,012.0	1.0	13,289.6	1.0	277.6	2.1	1,300.6	10.8
DOR bonds	2,957.2	0.2	3,153.8	0.3	3,207.4	0.3	53.6	1.7	250.2	8.5
OTS bonds	243.5	0.0	187.8	0.0	166.5	0.0	-21.3	-11.3	-77.1	-31.6
POS bonds	306.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-306.8	-100.0
DOS bonds	2,185.4	0.2	1,346.5	0.1	1,161.7	0.1	-184.8	-13.7	-1,023.6	-46.8
TOZ bonds	878.4	0.1	794.5	0.1	776.8	0.1	-17.6	-2.2	-101.5	-11.6
TOS bonds	450.7	0.0	1,028.3	0.1	1,226.8	0.1	198.6	19.3	776.2	172.2
COI bonds	50,764.9	4.1	54,846.9	4.4	55,804.3	4.4	957.4	1.7	5,039.4	9.9
ROS bonds	540.3	0.0	610.1	0.0	628.7	0.0	18.6	3.0	88.4	16.4
EDO bonds	13,488.1	1.1	14,969.5	1.2	15,311.3	1.2	341.8	2.3	1,823.2	13.5
ROD bonds	557.6	0.0	635.4	0.1	655.5	0.1	20.1	3.2	97.9	17.6
2. Other ST debt	86,848.3	7.0	78,555.3	6.3	82,457.3	6.5	3,902.0	5.0	-4,391.0	-5.1
deposits of PFSE*	52,757.4	4.3	48,231.1	3.8	50,083.5	4.0	1,852.4	3.8	-2,673.9	-5.1
deposits from GGE **	12,801.1	1.0	3,677.9	0.3	5,672.6	0.4	1,994.7	54.2	-7,128.5	-55.7
other deposits***	9,672.8	0.8	10,129.2	0.8	10,184.0	0.8	54.9	0.5	511.3	5.3
matured payables	105.9	0.0	6.6	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-99.2	-93.7
ST liabilities under PFS****	11,504.3	0.9	16,504.3	1.3	16,504.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	5,000.0	43.5
other	6.9	0.0	6.3	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-9.4
3. TS issued in foreign markets	4,650.6	0.4	4,568.6	0.4	4,792.8	0.4	224.3	4.9	142.2	3.1
II. State Treasury debt towards non-residents	411,471.4	33.2	420,452.3	33.5	413,956.5	32.7	-6,495.8	-1.5	2,485.1	0.6
1. TS issued in domestic market	146,174.2	11.8	139,831.9	11.1	136,175.9	10.8	-3,656.0	-2.6	-9,998.2	-6.8
1.1. Marketable TS	145,936.6	11.8	139,579.7	11.1	135,917.6	10.7	-3,662.1	-2.6	-10,019.0	-6.9
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
OK bonds	3,003.0	0.2	2,016.7	0.2	2,043.2	0.2	26.5	1.3	-959.9	-32.0
PS bonds	44,158.9	3.6	40,763.8	3.2	39,063.9	3.1	-1,699.9	-4.2	-5,094.9	-11.5
DS bonds	84,756.8	6.8	82,782.6	6.6	81,386.5	6.4	-1,396.1	-1.7	-3,370.3	-4.0
WS bonds	12,093.9	1.0	11,926.5	0.9	11,325.9	0.9	-600.6	-5.0	-768.1	-6.4
IZ bonds	473.1	0.0	250.0	0.0	166.4	0.0	-83.6	-33.4	-306.7	-64.8
WZ bonds	1,450.8	0.1	1,840.1	0.1	1,931.7	0.2	91.6	5.0	480.9	33.1
1.2. Savings bonds	237.6	0.0	252.2	0.0	258.4	0.0	6.2	2.4	20.8	8.7
ROR bonds	19.8	0.0	22.5	0.0	22.6	0.0	0.1	0.5	2.8	14.4
DOR bonds	5.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.1	1.3	-1.2	-23.6
OTS bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0.0	-100.0
POS bonds	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-0.3	-100.0
DOS bonds	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	-2.8	-0.4	-20.6
TOZ bonds	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
TOS bonds	1.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	3.5	0.0	1.1	45.3	2.3	187.4
COI bonds	149.9	0.0	157.3	0.0	159.7	0.0	2.4	1.5	9.8	6.6
ROS bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	126.0
EDO bonds	58.2	0.0	63.3	0.0	65.9	0.0	2.5	4.0	7.7	13.2
ROD bonds	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
2. TS issued in foreign markets	151,667.5	12.2	169,456.3	13.5	168,507.8	13.3	-948.5	-0.6	16,840.3	11.1
3. Foreign loans	113,616.0	9.2	111,150.1	8.8	109,258.7	8.6	-1,891.4	-1.7	-4,357.3	-3.8
European Investment Bank	31,100.1	2.5	29,895.3	2.4	29,200.0	2.3	-695.3	-2.3	-1,900.2	-6.1
The World Bank	26,773.3	2.2	26,107.3	2.1	25,527.7	2.0	-579.6	-2.2	-1,245.6	-4.7
Council of Europe Development Bank	3,046.8	0.2	3,586.6	0.3	3,546.6	0.3	-40.1	-1.1	499.7	16.4
European Union (SURE)	52,695.7	4.3	51,560.9	4.1	50,984.5	4.0	-576.4	-1.1	-1,711.2	-3.2
4. Other ST debt	13.7	0.0	14.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.0

*) Deposits received from public finance sector entities (PFSE) with legal personality, including court deposits.

**) Deposits from non-PFS general government entities.

***) Court deposits from non-PFS entities and collateral deposits connected with CSA agreements.

****) SF loan from the DRF, with no impact on the public debt due to elimination of mutual liabilities of the public finance sector entities.

Table 6. Residual maturity of State Treasury debt (PLN million)

	December 2022	structure December 2022 %	April 2023	structure April 2023 %	May 2023	structure May 2023 %	change May 2023– April 2023		change May 2023 – December 2022	
							PLN m	%		
State Treasury debt	1,238,470.5	100.0	1,256,204.8	100.0	1,266,579.5	100.0	10,374.7	0.8	28,109.0	2.3
up to 1 year (inc.)	203,003.4	16.4	199,854.6	15.9	225,831.2	17.8	25,976.6	13.0	22,827.8	11.2
1 to 3 years (inc.)	332,236.0	26.8	303,487.7	24.2	278,437.8	22.0	-25,049.9	-8.3	-53,798.3	-16.2
3 to 5 years (inc.)	300,919.8	24.3	310,247.9	24.7	339,101.8	26.8	28,853.9	9.3	38,182.0	12.7
5 to 10 years (inc.)	328,295.2	26.5	331,268.5	26.4	313,608.2	24.8	-17,660.3	-5.3	-14,687.0	-4.5
over 10 years	74,016.0	6.0	111,346.1	8.9	109,600.5	8.7	-1,745.6	-1.6	35,584.5	48.1
I. Domestic debt	949,785.9	76.7	953,625.1	75.9	966,523.6	76.3	12,898.5	1.4	16,737.7	1.8
up to 1 year (inc.)	173,369.7	14.0	168,797.4	13.4	194,866.7	15.4	26,069.3	15.4	21,497.1	12.4
1 to 3 years (inc.)	262,063.7	21.2	233,490.0	18.6	209,061.9	16.5	-24,428.1	-10.5	-53,001.8	-20.2
3 to 5 years (inc.)	247,593.2	20.0	274,627.4	21.9	303,660.6	24.0	29,033.2	10.6	56,067.4	22.6
5 to 10 years (inc.)	253,653.8	20.5	250,226.5	19.9	233,840.3	18.5	-16,386.2	-6.5	-19,813.5	-7.8
over 10 years	13,105.6	1.1	26,483.8	2.1	25,094.1	2.0	-1,389.7	-5.2	11,988.5	91.5
1.1. Marketable TS issued in domestic market	778,271.8	62.8	784,217.1	62.4	791,543.7	62.5	7,326.6	0.9	13,271.9	1.7
fixed rate	542,970.2	43.8	528,884.6	42.1	532,524.6	42.0	3,639.9	0.7	-10,445.6	-1.9
up to 1 year (inc.)	71,394.4	5.8	54,356.7	4.3	51,642.8	4.1	-2,713.9	-5.0	-19,751.6	-27.7
1 to 3 years (inc.)	153,820.9	12.4	128,341.0	10.2	129,021.7	10.2	680.7	0.5	-24,799.2	-16.1
3 to 5 years (inc.)	144,729.9	11.7	182,013.3	14.5	182,013.3	14.4	0.0	0.0	37,283.4	25.8
5 to 10 years (inc.)	167,198.3	13.5	150,311.6	12.0	153,931.7	12.2	3,620.1	2.4	-13,266.6	-7.9
over 10 years	5,826.8	0.5	13,862.1	1.1	15,915.1	1.3	2,053.1	14.8	10,088.4	173.1
fixed rate – inflation-linked	6,167.1	0.5	6,443.2	0.5	6,514.3	0.5	71.2	1.1	347.3	5.6
up to 1 year (inc.)	6,167.1	0.5	6,443.2	0.5	6,514.3	0.5	71.2	1.1	347.3	5.6
1 to 3 years (inc.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
3 to 5 years (inc.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
floating rate	229,134.5	18.5	248,889.3	19.8	252,504.8	19.9	3,615.4	1.5	23,370.3	10.2
up to 1 year (inc.)	0.0	0.0	20,695.1	1.6	45,417.2	3.6	24,722.1	119.5	45,417.2	-
1 to 3 years (inc.)	79,474.6	6.4	78,503.4	6.2	52,903.8	4.2	-25,599.6	-32.6	-26,570.9	-33.4
3 to 5 years (inc.)	79,005.7	6.4	66,646.7	5.3	94,909.3	7.5	28,262.6	42.4	15,903.6	20.1
5 to 10 years (inc.)	70,016.5	5.7	79,597.3	6.3	59,274.5	4.7	-20,322.7	-25.5	-10,741.9	-15.3
over 10 years	637.7	0.1	3,446.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	-3,446.9	-100.0	-637.7	-100.0
1.2. Savings bonds	84,599.5	6.8	90,837.0	7.2	92,487.1	7.3	1,650.1	1.8	7,887.6	9.3
fixed rate	3,190.0	0.3	2,566.7	0.2	2,560.2	0.2	-6.5	-0.3	-629.8	-19.7
up to 1 year (inc.)	2,343.1	0.2	1,479.5	0.1	1,329.8	0.1	-149.7	-10.1	-1,013.3	-43.2
1 to 3 years (inc.)	846.1	0.1	1,086.0	0.1	1,220.9	0.1	134.9	12.4	374.8	44.3
3 to 5 years (inc.)	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	9.5	0.0	8.4	767.0	8.7	1,172.7
floating rate	81,409.5	6.6	88,270.4	7.0	89,926.9	7.1	1,656.5	1.9	8,517.4	10.5
up to 1 year (inc.)	18,054.8	1.5	23,756.3	1.9	23,974.0	1.9	217.7	0.9	5,919.3	32.8
1 to 3 years (inc.)	27,922.0	2.3	25,559.6	2.0	25,915.6	2.0	356.0	1.4	-2,006.5	-7.2
3 to 5 years (inc.)	22,356.8	1.8	24,466.3	1.9	25,228.5	2.0	762.2	3.1	2,871.7	12.8
5 to 10 years (inc.)	12,689.1	1.0	14,067.6	1.1	14,384.1	1.1	316.5	2.2	1,695.0	13.4
over 10 years	386.8	0.0	420.5	0.0	424.7	0.0	4.2	1.0	37.9	9.8
2. Other ST debt	86,914.6	7.0	78,570.9	6.3	74,742.8	5.9	-3,828.1	-4.9	-12,171.8	-14.0
up to 1 year (inc.)	75,410.3	6.1	62,066.6	4.9	65,988.5	5.2	3,921.9	6.3	-9,421.8	-12.5
3 to 5 years (inc.)	1,500.0	0.1	1,500.0	0.1	1,500.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 10 years (inc.)	3,750.0	0.3	6,250.0	0.5	6,250.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	2,500.0	66.7
over 10 years	6,254.3	0.5	8,754.3	0.7	8,754.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	2,500.0	40.0
II. Foreign debt	288,684.6	23.3	302,579.7	24.1	300,055.8	23.7	-2,523.8	-0.8	11,371.3	3.9
up to 1 year (inc.)	29,633.8	2.4	31,057.2	2.5	30,964.5	2.4	-92.6	-0.3	1,330.7	4.5
1 to 3 years (inc.)	70,172.4	5.7	69,997.7	5.6	69,375.8	5.5	-621.9	-0.9	-796.5	-1.1
3 to 5 years (inc.)	53,326.6	4.3	35,620.5	2.8	35,441.2	2.8	-179.3	-0.5	-17,885.4	-33.5
5 to 10 years (inc.)	74,641.4	6.0	81,042.0	6.5	79,767.9	6.3	-1,274.1	-1.6	5,126.5	6.9
over 10 years	60,910.4	4.9	84,862.3	6.8	84,506.4	6.7	-355.9	-0.4	23,595.9	38.7
1. TS issued in foreign markets	175,068.5	14.1	191,429.5	15.2	190,797.1	15.1	-632.5	-0.3	15,728.5	9.0
fixed rate	175,068.5	14.1	191,429.5	15.2	190,797.1	15.1	-632.5	-0.3	15,728.5	9.0
up to 1 year (inc.)	25,218.3	2.0	26,706.2	2.1	26,662.2	2.1	-44.0	-0.2	1,444.0	5.7
1 to 3 years (inc.)	59,529.9	4.8	53,160.0	4.2	52,794.7	4.2	-365.4	-0.7	-6,735.2	-11.3
3 to 5 years (inc.)	38,487.4	3.1	24,296.5	1.9	24,213.0	1.9	-83.5	-0.3	-14,274.4	-37.1
5 to 10 years (inc.)	26,534.8	2.1	37,467.5	3.0	37,239.5	2.9	-227.9	-0.6	10,704.8	40.3
over 10 years	25,298.3	2.0	49,799.3	4.0	49,887.7	3.9	88.4	0.2	24,589.4	97.2
floating rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
up to 1 year (inc.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
2. Foreign loans	113,616.0	9.2	111,150.1	8.8	109,258.7	8.6	-1,891.4	-1.7	-4,357.3	-3.8
fixed rate	85,816.5	6.9	84,052.8	6.7	82,752.1	6.5	-1,300.7	-1.5	-3,064.4	-3.6
up to 1 year (inc.)	2,437.1	0.2	2,415.1	0.2	2,388.1	0.2	-27.0	-1.1	-49.0	-2.0
1 to 3 years (inc.)	6,441.3	0.5	12,727.0	1.0	12,357.8	1.0	-369.2	-2.9	5,916.5	91.9
3 to 5 years (inc.)	10,285.6	0.8	6,868.3	0.5	6,791.6	0.5	-76.8	-1.1	-3,494.0	-34.0
5 to 10 years (inc.)	38,834.5	3.1	34,503.9	2.7	33,993.1	2.7	-510.9	-1.5	-4,841.4	-12.5
over 10 years	27,818.0	2.2	27,538.4	2.2	27,221.5	2.1	-316.9	-1.2	-596.5	-2.1
floating rate	27,799.5	2.2	27,097.3	2.2	26,506.7	2.1	-590.6	-2.2	-1,292.9	-4.7
up to 1 year (inc.)	1,978.4	0.2	1,935.8	0.2	1,914.2	0.2	-21.6	-1.1	-64.2	-3.2
1 to 3 years (inc.)	4,201.2	0.3	4,110.7	0.3	4,223.4	0.3	112.7	2.7	22.2	0.5
3 to 5 years (inc.)	4,553.7	0.4	4,455.6	0.4	4,436.7	0.4	-19.0	-0.4	-117.0	-2.6
5 to 10 years (inc.)	9,272.1	0.7	9,070.6	0.7	8,535.3	0.7	-535.3	-5.9	-736.8	-7.9
over 10 years	7,794.1	0.6	7,524.6	0.6	7,397.2	0.6	-127.4	-1.7	-397.0	-5.1
3. Other ST debt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	234.5
up to 1 year (inc.)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	234.5

Table 7. State Treasury debt by instrument according to the place of issue criterion in EUR million

	December 2022	April 2023	May 2023	change		change	
				May 2023 – April 2023		May 2023 – December 2022	
				EUR m	%	EUR m	%
State Treasury debt	264,071.8	273,748.6	279,129.8	5,381.3	2.0	15,058.0	5.7
I. Domestic debt	202,517.3	207,811.3	213,003.3	5,192.0	2.5	10,486.0	5.2
1. Treasury securities issued in domestic market	183,985.0	190,689.3	194,823.4	4,134.1	2.2	10,838.4	5.9
1.1. Marketable TS	165,946.4	170,894.4	174,441.0	3,546.7	2.1	8,494.7	5.1
- Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
- bonds issued in domestic market	165,946.4	170,894.4	174,441.0	3,546.7	2.1	8,494.7	5.1
1.2. Savings bonds	18,038.7	19,795.0	20,382.4	587.4	3.0	2,343.7	13.0
2. Other ST debt	18,532.3	17,121.9	18,179.8	1,057.9	6.2	-352.5	-1.9
II. Foreign debt	61,554.5	65,937.3	66,126.6	189.3	0.3	4,572.0	7.4
1. Treasury securities issued in foreign markets	37,328.8	41,715.8	42,048.0	332.2	0.8	4,719.2	12.6
2. Loans	24,225.7	24,221.5	24,078.5	-143.0	-0.6	-147.2	-0.6
2.1. World Bank	5,708.7	5,689.2	5,625.8	-63.4	-1.1	-82.9	-1.5
2.2. European Investment Bank	6,631.3	6,514.7	6,435.1	-79.6	-1.2	-196.2	-3.0
2.3. Council of Europe Development Bank	649.7	781.6	781.6	0.0	0.0	131.9	20.3
2.4. European Union	11,236.0	11,236.0	11,236	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Other ST debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	245.7
<i>FX rate (EUR/PLN)</i>	4.6899	4.5889	4.5376	-0.1	-1.1	-0.2	-3.2

Table 8. State Treasury debt by instrument according to the place of issue criterion in USD million

	December 2022	April 2023	May 2023	change		change	
				May 2023 – April 2023		May 2023 – December 2022	
				USD m	%	USD m	%
State Treasury debt	281,355.5	300,865.8	297,605.6	-3,260.2	-1.1	16,250.1	5.8
I. Domestic debt	215,772.2	228,396.8	227,102.1	-1,294.7	-0.6	11,329.9	5.3
1. Treasury securities issued in domestic market	196,026.9	209,578.8	207,718.9	-1,859.9	-0.9	11,692.0	6.0
1.1. Marketable TS	176,807.6	187,822.9	185,987.4	-1,835.6	-1.0	9,179.8	5.2
- Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
- bonds issued in domestic market	176,807.6	187,822.9	185,987.4	-1,835.6	-1.0	9,179.8	5.2
1.2. Savings bonds	19,219.3	21,755.8	21,731.5	-24.3	-0.1	2,512.2	13.1
2. Other ST debt	19,745.2	18,818.0	19,383.2	565.1	3.0	-362.1	-1.8
II. Foreign debt	65,583.3	72,469.0	70,503.5	-1,965.5	-2.7	4,920.2	7.5
1. Treasury securities issued in foreign markets	39,772.0	45,848.1	44,831.2	-1,016.9	-2.2	5,059.2	12.7
2. Loans	25,811.3	26,620.9	25,672.3	-948.6	-3.6	-139.0	-0.5
2.1. World Bank	6,082.4	6,252.8	5,998.2	-254.6	-4.1	-84.2	-1.4
2.2. European Investment Bank	7,065.3	7,160.0	6,861.1	-299.0	-4.2	-204.3	-2.9
2.3. Council of Europe Development Bank	692.2	859.0	833.3	-25.7	-3.0	141.1	20.4
2.4. European Union	11,971.4	12,349.0	11,979.7	-369.3	-3.0	8.3	0.1
3. Other ST debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.9	0.0	246.0
<i>FX rate (USD/PLN)</i>	4.4018	4.1753	4.2559	0.1	1.9	-0.1	-3.3

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