

TOPONYMIC GUIDELINES OF POLAND
for Map Editors and Other Users

Third Revised Edition

GLÓWNY URZĄD GEODEZJI I KARTOGRAFII
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GLÓWNY URZĄD GEODEZJI I KARTOGRAFII
Ul. Wspólna 2
00-926 Warszawa
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Prepared by
Ewa Wolnicz-Pawłowska

Updated by
Joanna Strzelecka

Scientific Consultants
Marian Jurkowski, Jerzy Ostrowski

Reviewed by
Andrzej Czerny, Maksymilian Skotnicki

Translated by
Michał Okonek

Editors
Izabella Krauze-Tomczyk, Jerzy Ostrowski

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Appendix: Republic of Poland. 2002 Administrative Division Map

Publisher's Note

The changes to the administrative division of Poland, that took place after 1999 resulted in the necessity of updating the previous edition of the "Toponymic Guidelines".

This third edition contains the newest available data. It also includes a number of modifications; notably, the glossary of terms used on maps has been expanded.

A full-colour map of the new administrative division is also included to the current edition of the "Toponymic Guidelines of Poland".

This publication is designed to serve the international community. We hope that it will popularize the Polish geographic names in the world and will also be an useful source of information to the mapmakers and map users.

Surveyor General of Poland

I. LANGUAGE

1. General Characteristics

The official language of Poland is Polish. It is spoken by the majority of inhabitants of Poland (Poland has 38,664,200 inhabitants as of September 30, 2001 – after the ‘Biuletyn Statystyczny GUS’ no. 12/2001).

Historically, Polish belongs to the Slavic group of the Indo-European languages. Typologically, Polish is an inflected language with three genders (masculine, feminine, neuter) and two numbers (singular and plural). Within the declension, the categories of number, gender and grammatical case can be discerned. In both numbers nomina have seven grammatical cases. Within the nomina group nouns and adjectives are particularly important for geographical and place names. Formants are used to create adjectives from nouns in Polish.

There are two types of sounds in the Polish phonological system: vowels (oral and nasal; front and back; high, mid, low) and consonants (hard and palatal; voiced and voiceless; sonants and obscurants, i.e. fricative, half-open, affricates, oral and nasal). Three consonant series: A – [s, z, ^lts, ^ldz], B – [ʃ, z, ^lʃ, ^ldz], and C – [ç, z, ^lç, ^ldz] are characteristic of the Polish language.

Consonants are used in Polish words much more often than vowels. Also, there are quite many consonant groups. The stress in Polish usually falls on the penultimate syllable.

Literary Polish has a several hundred-year tradition. Its rules are codified in dictionaries and grammar books. The rules of spelling and pronunciation are also established. Regional dialects of Polish are not usually reflected in geographical names, which are most often used in standardized literary forms.

Ethnic minorities in Poland do not exceed 3% of the total population. Germans live in southwestern and northeastern parts of Poland (Śląskie and Opolskie Voivodships). Slovaks live in southern part (Małopolskie Voivodship). The Ukrainians live in the southeastern, northern and western part of the country; Belorussians in the east (Podlaskie Voivodship), and Lithuanians and Russians also in the eastern part of the country. Their languages, as well as the languages of other dispersed ethnic minorities (Romanies, Tartars, Armenians, Greeks, Czechs, and French), as well as the languages of ethnic groups (Kashubians, Lemkos) are not used as official languages. Some of the minorities have their own organizations, schools, theaters and similar establishments in which they use their national languages. The 'Ustawa o urzędowych nazwach miejscowości i obiektów fizjograficznych' (Act on Official Names of Localities and Physiographic Objects) which is currently being legislated provides that an additional official name in the language of an ethnic minority can be established.

2. Polish Literary Language

The Polish Alphabet

Poles use Latin alphabet, to which a number of diacritical marks were added. Also, the letters *q*, *v*, *x* were omitted (they are used only in words of foreign origin). In international publications the API Phonetic Alphabet is used as a rule. The Slavic phonetic transcription is used much less often.

The Polish alphabet has 32 letters:

a A ą Ą b B c C ć Ć d D e E ę Ę f F g G h H
i I j J k K l L ł Ł m M n N ó Ó o O ó Ó p P
r R s S ś Ś t T u U w W y Y z Z ź Ź ż Ż

The letters *ą, ę, Ń* never appear at initial positions of words. Therefore, capital letters are only used when each letter in a word is capitalized, e.g. *DĄBKI, CZĘSTOCHOWA, POZNAŃ*.

Sounds, which do not exist in Latin, are designated by letters together with diacritical marks as well as by digraphs. The following **diacritical marks** exist in Polish:

- accents (l'accent aigu) over letters *ó, ć, ń, ś, ź*,
- oblique line crossing the letter *ł*,
- dot over *ż*,
- hooks bent to right under *ą* and *ę*.

In vowels these hooks represent nasality. The accent over *ó* reflects its former pronunciation (a sound between *o* and *u*).

In consonants, accents over *ć, ń, ś* and *ź* represent palatal sounds and are written before a consonant letter, e.g. *Śrem* or at the word-final position, e.g. *Poznań*. Their palatalization before vowels is marked by the letter *i*, e.g. *Siedlce*.

A dot over *ż* represents a postalveolar consonant, as oppose to a dental *z*.

The oblique line crossing *ł* represents a dental sound (as oppose to alveolar *l*), which tends to disappear (see Pronunciation Table) and is a relic of historic phonetics (like *ó*).

The following digraphs exist in Polish: *ch, cz, dz, dź, dż, rz, sz*. In alphabetical lists digraphs are not represented as separate letters, but are listed under their first letter, and then in a strict alphabetical order, e.g. *ch* is placed between *cę* and *ci*, *cz* between *cy* and *d* respectively.

Below is the list of Polish letters and digraphs together with their basic phonetic equivalents in international transcription. These examples refer both to generic terms and geographic names.

| Polish Letter and Digraph | International Phonetic Transcription | Generic Term | Geographic Name |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| a A | [a] | gaj | Adamów, Jasień |
| ą Ą | [ɔ̃] | dąbrowa | Gąski |
| b B | [b] | basen | Bór |
| c C | [t͡s] | cmentarz | Cedry |

| | | | |
|-------|------|-------------|----------------------|
| ch Ch | [x] | chłodnia | Chrzanów |
| cz Cz | [tʃ] | część | Częstochowa |
| ć Ć | [tɕ] | miejscowość | Ćmielów |
| d D | [d] | dolina | Darłowo |
| dz Dz | [dʒ] | dzwonnica | Dzwonowo |
| dź Dź | [dʑ] | łódź | Dźwirzyno |
| dż Dż | [dʒ] | dżungla | Żdźzary |
| e E | [ɛ] | rzeka | Ełk, Jejkowice |
| Ę ę | [ɛ̃] | grzęda | Gęś |
| f F | [f] | fosa | Falęcin |
| g G | [g] | garb | Garbno, Mogilno |
| h H | [x] | hala | Henryków |
| i I | [i] | instytut | Izbica |
| j J | [j] | jama | Jastarnia |
| k K | [k] | kanal | Kraków, Kielce |
| l L | [l] | las | Leszno |
| ł Ł | [w] | głaz | Łomża |
| m M | [m] | młyn | Mrozy |
| n N | [n] | nasyp | Nadarzyn, Krościenko |
| ń Ń | [ɲ] | kamień | Poznań |
| o O | [o] | grota | Odra, Joniec |
| ó Ó | [u] | góra | Górki |
| p P | [p] | pagórek | Parczew |
| r R | [r] | rów | Radom |
| rz Rz | [z] | rzeka | Rzeszów |
| s S | [s] | staw | Serock |
| sz Sz | [ʃ] | szczyt | Szydłów |
| ś Ś | [ɕ] | ścieżka | Śniardwy |
| t T | [t] | toń | Toruń |
| u U | [u] | ujście | Ustka |

| | | | |
|-----|-----|--------|----------|
| w W | [v] | woda | Warszawa |
| y Y | [i] | wyżyna | Szyszki |
| z Z | [z] | zatoka | Zakopane |
| ź Ż | [z] | źródło | Źródła |
| ż Ż | [z] | żleb | Żnin |

International Phonetic Alphabet after ‘Gramatyka współczesnego języka polskiego’ Vol. 1, by Leokadia Dukiewicz, Irena Sawicka, ‘Fonetyka i fonologia’, Kraków 1995.

Basic Rules of Polish Spelling

Polish spelling originated during the Middle Ages. It was then modified and improved over the next few centuries. Current Polish spelling is based on the rules codified in 1936 with a few minor changes.

The following rules apply to the Polish spelling (which sometimes are in conflict with each other):

- the phonetic rule, stating that each voice should be represented by a unique letter as in *dom*, *las*, *woda*,
- the morphological rule, stating that a link between different forms of one word or its derivatives should be maintained despite the fact that their current pronunciation may differ e.g. *próg*, gen. sg *progu*, *bór* sg, *bory* pl,
- the historic rule, which maintains different orthography of sounds formerly pronounced differently (compare *rzeka* and *żuławy*, *bór* and *pustynia*, *chłodnia* and *huta*), and
- the conventional rule, e.g. capitalization of geographic names.

Rules of Pronunciation

There are 36 phonemes in Polish. In Polish spelling these phonemes are represented by particular letters or by their combinations. A single letter can correspond to more than one-phoneme variants, and also two separate letters can represent the same

phoneme (e.g. *ch* – *h*, *rz* – *ż*). In particular the rules refer to the pronunciation of nasal vowels and voiced consonants.

| Phoneme | Pronunciation (API) | Example | Position |
|---------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| /õ/ | õ | G ąski | before fricative consonants |
| | om | D ąbki | before p, b |
| | on | Ł ącko | before c, cz, d, dz, t |
| | on | M ącice | before ć, ci, dź, dzi |
| | oŋ | Ł ąkowo | before k, g |
| /b/ | p | L ubsko, N iesób | before voiceless consonants and as final sounds |
| | b | B usko, K olbiel | in other positions |
| /x/ | x | C hełm | |
| | x | H rubieszów | in standard pronunciation |
| /ɣ/ | ɣ | H rubieszów | voiced in regional pronun- ciation (eastern Poland) |
| /d/ | t | Z awadka, N owogród | before voiceless consonants and as final sounds |
| | d | D ębsko | in other positions |
| /dz/ | ʃ _s | K łodzko, L uboradz | before voiceless consonants and as final sounds |
| | ʃ _{dz} | R adzyń | in other positions |

| | | | |
|------|-----|-----------------------------------|--|
| /dź/ | ɫɕ | Łódź, Niedźwiedź | before voiceless consonants and as final sounds |
| | ɫdz | Dźwirzyno | in other positions |
| /e/ | ẽ | Węgorzewo | before fricative consonants |
| | ɛm | Dęby | before p, b |
| | ɛn | Kęty | before c, cz, d, dz, t |
| | ɛn | Będzin | before ć, ci, dź, dzi |
| | ɛŋ | Łęka | before k, g |
| /g/ | k | Brzeg | before voiceless consonants and as final sounds |
| | g | Gubin | in other positions |
| /v/ | f | Piławka, Guzów | before voiceless consonants and as final sounds |
| | v | Warszawa | in other positions |
| /z/ | s | Kózka, Jaz | before voiceless consonants and as final sounds |
| | z | Zawoja | in other positions |
| /z/ | ɕ | Świteź | before voiceless consonants and as final sounds |
| | z | Brzeźno | in other positions |
| /z/ | ʃ | Błażkowa, | before voiceless consonants |

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| | Wielą ź | and as final sounds |
| ɨ | Bystr z ka, Klepar z | before voiceless consonants and as final sounds |
| z | Ż n in Rzesz ó w | in other positions |

The rules of Polish pronunciation can be found in dictionaries e.g. in ‘Słownik wymowy polskiej’ (Dictionary of Polish Pronunciation), edited by M. Karaś, M. Madejowa, Warszawa 1977 or ‘Podręczny słownik poprawnej wymowy polskiej’ (Compact Dictionary of Correct Polish Pronunciation), edited by W. Lubaś, S. Urbańczyk, Warszawa 1990.

Rules for Spelling of Geographical Names

The rules for spelling of geographical names can be found in spelling dictionaries. The most comprehensive of these is the ‘Nowy słownik ortograficzny PWN’ edited by E. Polański, Warszawa 1999. The ‘Nowy słownik poprawnej polszczyzny’ edited by A. Markowski, which was published in the same year can also serve as a useful source of information on geographic names (declension and formation of adjectives).

Capitalization

Both one-word and multiword geographic names are written with a capital letter in Polish, e.g. *Tatry, Przemyśl, Wigry, Dąbrowa Górnicza, Dolny Śląsk, Wielki Staw, Na Kleśniskach, U Wierzbki*. Prepositions which are not components of a geographic name are not capitalized unless they are at initial positions, e.g. *Nakło nad Notecią, Równia pod Śnieżką, Kanał w Łące*. Generic terms are not capitalized unless they are parts of a geographic name, e.g. *miasto Łódź, rzeka Wisła, jezioro Gopło* (but *Nowe Miasto, Stara Rzeka*).

Also, adjectives formed from geographic names are written with small letters, e.g. *tatrzański, przemyski, dąbrowski, nakielski*, unless they are components of a geographic name e.g. *Maków Mazowiecki, Wyżyna Małopolska, Jezioro Rajgrodzkie*.

Certain adjectives are formed in a way differing from the pattern: e.g. the adjective formed from the name of *Kolno* has the form *kolneński*; similarly *Krosno* – *krośnieński* and *Kępno* – *kępiński* (without -e-), whereas regularly formed adjectives from the names ending with *-no* have the form ending with the formant *-eński*: e.g. *Wilno* – *wileński*, *Grodno* – *grodzieński*, *Grzybno* – *grzybieński*, *Stawno* – *stawieński*, *Mogilno* – *mogileński*. Also, the following irregularly formed adjectives should be noticed: *górowski* (from *Góra*, but: *Jelenia Góra* – *jeleniogórski*, *Kamienna Góra* – *kamiennogórski*), *rycki* – from *Ryki*, *nizański* – from *Nisko*, *konecki* – from *Końskie*, *leszczyński* – from *Leszno*, *suski* – from *Sucha Beskidzka*.

Hyphen Use

The hyphen is used only in the case of names composed of two previously existing names, e.g. *Bielsko-Biała, Skarżysko-Kamienna, Kanat Wieprz-Krzna*.

Also, two equivalent elements of a multiword adjectival geographic name are also divided by a hyphen, e.g. *Wyżyna Krakowsko-Częstochowska, Pojezierze Chełmińsko-Dobrzyńskie*.

Spelling of Adjectives formed from Multiword Geographic Names

a. Adjectives formed from two-word geographic names are spelled as a single word if a noun exists in a name, e.g. *nowomiejski* from *Nowe Miasto*, *dolnośląski* from *Dolny Śląsk*, *zduńskowolski* from *Zduńska Wola* and also *zachodniopomorski* from *Pomorze Zachodnie*, and *śródziemnomorski* from *Morze Śródziemne*.

b. In certain cases adjectives are formed only from the nounal part of such names, e.g. *opolski* from *Opole Lubelskie*, *średzki* from *Środa Śląska*, *sępoleński* from *Sępólno Krajeńskie*.

c. Adjectives formed from two-word geographic names spelled with a hyphen are also spelled with a hyphen, e.g. *golubsko-dobrzyński* from *Golub-Dobrzyń*, *kędzierzyńsko-kozielski* from *Kędzierzyn-Koźle*.

d. Adjectives formed from two independent geographic names are spelled with a hyphen, e.g. *strzelecko-drezdenecki* from *Strzelce (Krajeńskie)* and *Drezdenko*, *warmińsko-mazurski* from *Warmia* and *Mazury*.

3. Dialects of Polish

The Polish-speaking area is traditionally divided into five dialectal groups: Kaszubski (Kashubian), Małopolski, Mazowiecki (Mazovian), Śląski (Silesian), and Wielkopolski. In recent research also two dialects spoken in the Polish-Lithuanian, Polish-Belorussian and Polish-Ukrainian borderlands are discerned. These are called Północnokresowy and Południowokresowy – (of northern and southern borderland). It is spoken not only by the inhabitants of these areas, but also by people who moved to the northeastern part of the country after the World War II. The younger generations usually speak mixed dialects. The only dialectal features given below are those reflected in geographic names.

Kashubian dialect, sometimes considered a separate language, closely related to Polish. It is spoken in a small area of northern Poland in Pomorskie Voivodship. Archaic forms of names like *Starogard*, *Karwina* are unique to Kashubian (*Starogród* and *Krowina* in the remaining areas).

Małopolski dialect occupies the largest part of Poland. It is characterized by geminate [s], [ç] (e.g. *Ossolin*). The [xv] group is changed to [f], e.g. *Falejówka* from former *Chwalejówka*.

Silesian dialect is characterized, among others, by the pronunciation of former long *a* as *o*, e.g. *Żory* instead of *Żary*.

In the Wielkopolski dialect we note the difference between the suffixes of *-ov-* (after a hard consonant) and *-ev-* (after a formerly palatalized consonants), e.g. *Wilkowo*, but *Kowalewo*.

Mazovian dialect changes the [xv] group to [f], e.g. *Falenica* from former *Chwalenica* and also *-ar-* to *-er-*, e.g. [*tertak*] ‘*tartak*’.

Kresowe (borderland) dialects are characterized by the semi-palatal pronunciation of [ç,], [z,], [ʲç,], with a stronger stress, which causes a prolonged pronunciation of the stressed syllable and a partial reduction of unstressed vowels. These features are not reflected in the spelling of geographical names.

Certain features are characteristic of areas larger than the area of a single dialect, e. g. the change of *ra-*, *ja-* into *re-*, *je-* (characteristic of the northern part of the country). These features are reflected in certain geographic names (compare *Żory* in Silesia and *Żary* elsewhere, *Dąbrówno* in Kujawy and *Dąbrowno* in southern Poland, *Redłowo* in northern Poland and *Radłów* elsewhere, *Pleszew* in Wielkopolska and *Płaszów* in Małopolska).

4. Origin of Geographical Names in Poland

The oldest geographic names in Poland are from pre-Polish period. These are usually names of large objects like mountain ranges (*Sudety*, *Karpaty*), rivers (*Wisła*, *Odra*). Lake and river names in northeastern Poland usually have Baltic origin (*Prussian*, *Yatvingian*, *Lithuanian*), e.g. *Mamry*, *Pregola*. However, these old names are not very frequent.

The majority of geographic names in Polish lands are either those specific to the whole Slavic territory (e.g. *Studzienica*, *Kamienna*, *Potok*), or those, whose phonetics is specifically Polish (e.g. *Dąbrowa*, *Bród*, *Czarna Rzeka*).

The following toponyms exemplify the group of names being the old Polish or dialectal appellative. The most common examples include:

Bardo ‘hill’

Bielawy from *bielawa* ‘swamp’

Bielsko from *biel* ‘marsh’

Chełm ‘hill’

Debrzno from *debrz* ‘ravine, valley’

Hel ‘foreland stretching into the sea’

Kątek from *kał* ‘mud’

Kościerzyna from *kościerz* ‘scrub’

Kruszwica from *krusza* ‘pear tree’
Krynica ‘źródło’, derived from Ukrainian
Lędziny from *lędo* ‘arable land’
Mogilno from *mogiła* ‘hill’, compare *Magura* below
Ostrów ‘island’
Sopot ‘spring’
Szczyrk ‘type of soil’
Trzemeszno from *trzemcha* ‘bird cherry’
Uście, Ustka, etc. ujście, Old Polish *uście* (dualis, i.e. the formerly used dual number).

Some geographic names, especially in borderland, are of foreign origin. The majority is of German origin, which is a result of the former language neighbourhood and also of German settlers coming to the Polish lands since the Middle Ages. Also, German names appeared in western and southern Polish lands after the fall of Poland in the late 18th century, when Prussia and Austria annexed significant areas of the former Poland. These areas belonged to Prussia and Austria until the end of the World War I.

Besides the original names, also a number of names established by authorities, which were not used by inhabitants of these areas, can be found on maps published during this time. During the Nazi occupation a large number of Polish geographic names was changed to German (e.g. *Oświęcim* to *Auschwitz*).

Names of German origin (e.g. *Olsztyn*) are also common in northeastern part of Poland, which is a result of the Teutonic Knights’ conquest in the Middle Ages.

German traces can be also found in roots of certain geographic names (e.g. *Rychwałd, Szymbark, Czorsztyn*, compare the German names – *Wald, Burg, Stein*), and also in Germanized spellings of former Slavic names (e.g. *Opole – Oppeln, Wrocław – Breslau*).

In borderlands many names originate from the neighbouring languages, e.g. Eastern Slavic forms exist along the eastern border (e.g. villages *Berezka, Czystohorb, Dubów*), Czech and Slovak ones in southern part of the country (e.g. rivers *Stanica, Mutnik, Branica*). A number of Romanian names (e.g. *Młaka, Magura, Kiczera*) can be found in Beskidy Mountains, which is a result of the medieval

shepherd's settlement. Many names of Baltic origin (Prussian, Yatvingian, and Lithuanian) can be found in northeastern Poland (e.g. *Gielba, Wadag, Dejna*).

II. GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES STANDARDIZATION IN POLAND

1. History and Organization of the Geographical Names Standardization

Collection and standardization of geographic names has a long tradition in Poland. It can be traced back to the 18th century, when first maps and gazetteers covering the whole country or its large parts were published.

On the turn of the 19th century fifteen volumes of the ‘Słownik geograficzny Królestwa Polskiego’ (Geographic Dictionary of the Kingdom of Poland) appeared in print. It listed a very large number of names of villages, towns, rivers, mountains and lakes. Also the entries of that dictionary contained the first attempt to standardize Polish geographic names.

When Poland regained independence in 1918, it became necessary to standardize geographic names of objects in areas formerly annexed by Prussia, Austria and Russia. It resulted in a new systematic approach to these issues. Therefore, two editions of official gazetteers were published during that time. Also first research activities on toponyms were initiated.

After the World War II it became vital to standardize geographic names, and to establish new names on large areas. The Commission for Establishing Names of Localities and Physiographic Objects, which was established before the World War II, was reestablished shortly after the war. The Commission underwent several organizational changes. It currently is a part of the Ministry of the Interior and Administration.

The activities of the Commission resulted in publication of the lists of standardized names such as ‘Słownik nazw geograficznych Polski Zachodniej i Północnej’ (Dictionary of Geographic Names of

Western and Northern Poland) by S. Rospond – published in 1951 (over 30,000 geographic names), ‘Urzędowe nazwy miejscowości i obiektów fizjograficznych’ (Official Names of Localities and Physiographic Objects), 197 volumes published before 1974 containing lists of geographic names covering half of the country – each volume covered a separate county), and also ‘Wykaz urzędowych nazw miejscowości w Polsce’ (Index of Official Names of Localities in Poland), published in 1982 (about 100,000 names).

The UN recommendation to publish national gazetteers gave rise to the new activities in this field. In late 1970s the Head Office of Geodesy and Cartography initiated a project aiming at the preparation of such a gazetteer in Poland. It was published in 1991. The ‘Nazwy geograficzne Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej’ (Geographical names of the Republic of Poland) contained a selection of 30,000 place names based on a 1:500,000-scale map. The names were standardized by the Komisja Ustalania Nazw Miejscowości i Obiektów Fizjograficznych (Commission for Establishing Names of Localities and Physiographic Objects).

Owing to the procedure of the Commission’s activities, only a small number of Polish geographic names are standardized so far. Certain standardization activities are carried out by geographers, surveyors and cartographers during the map editing process. Also, a number of linguistic monographs on different kinds of geographic names appeared in print.

It is estimated that about 1 million names are yet to be standardized. These are especially names of hamlets, streams, hills, parts of lakes and the like. Small part of these names can be found in the already existing databases.

In the early 1970s the Komisja Standaryzacji Nazw Geograficznych poza Granicami Polski (Commission for Standardization of Geographical Names Outside Poland) was established. It is responsible for the collection and standardization of foreign geographic names. It prepared a 4-volume ‘Polskie nazwy geograficzne świata’ (Polish Geographic Names of Foreign Areas) (1994–96) and also several other publications: ‘The Polish Toponymic Guidelines’ (1993), ‘Nazwy państw świata, ich stolic i mieszkańców’ (Names of countries, their capitals and inhabitants) (1997), ‘Słownik

terminów używanych przy standaryzacji nazw geograficznych' (Glossary of terminology used in the standardization of geographical names) (1998), and 'Toponymic Guidelines of Poland for Map Editors and Other Users' (1999).

2. Rules of the Standardization of Geographical Names

When standardizing geographic names it is vital to collect sources that should include:

- full name,
- form of genitive (Genetivus),
- adjective form,
- local variant names,
- information on the type of an object and its geographic location.

The following criteria of correctness are applied when establishing a standardized form of a geographic name:

- contemporary pronunciation
- most frequently used form
- conformity with the standard Polish, less often with a regional standard,
- name etymology,
- traditional form.

The names of large objects are usually conformable to the literary Polish. The names of small objects of local importance (e.g. those of meadows, gamekeeper's cottages, small lakes, and streams) are more often conformable to a dialectal form.

All legal issues on geographic names standardization are regulated by the act of 1948 (no. 36, act 251) recently amended in 1990 – 'Dziennik Ustaw Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej' 1990, no. 34, act 198. A new act on geographic and place names is currently being legislated. It lays down the regulations on:

- establishing, changing and canceling official place names
- establishing, changing and canceling official geographic names
- establishing, changing and canceling official geographic and place names in the languages of ethnic minorities

- publishing the official gazetteer of names of localities at least every ten years and the official index of names of physiographic objects at least every twenty years.

3. Geographical Names Authorities

There is no separate agency with legal responsibility for standardizing geographic names in Poland. However, there are advisory boards responsible for preparation of projects on standardization issues. These are Commission for Establishing Names of Localities and Physiographic Objects and Commission for Standardization of Geographical Names outside Poland.

The legal responsibility for approving geographic and place names is vested in appropriate state authority.

Komisja Ustalania Nazw Miejscowości i Obiektów Fizjograficznych (Commission for Establishing Names of Localities and Physiographic Objects) at the Ministry of the Interior and Administration advises on standardizing of geographic and place names as well as on changes of their spelling and pronunciation. Lists of standardized names are published in ‘Monitor Polski’.

Address:

Commission for Establishing Names of Localities and Physiographic Objects

Ministry of the Interior and Administration

ul. Wspólna 4

00-926 Warszawa

Komisja Standaryzacji Nazw Geograficznych poza Granicami Polski (Commission for Standardization of Geographical Names Outside Poland) at the Surveyor General of Poland advises on standardizing of foreign geographic names, particularly of Polish exonyms as well as on changes of their spelling and pronunciation.

Address:

Commission for Standardization of Geographical Names outside Poland

Head Office of Geodesy and Cartography

ul. Wspólna 2

00-926 Warszawa

III. SOURCES

1. Maps and Atlases

Medium- and large-scale topographic and administrative maps available currently in Poland have been edited and published by both national surveying and mapping authorities and the Polish Army Topographic Service.

The following official map series are available:

- 1:10,000 (prepared for the whole country, printed sheets cover large cities and their metropolitan areas)
- 1:25,000 (excluding the northwestern part of the country)
- 1:50,000 (1977–1982, a new series published currently – approx. 50% of the country covered so far)
- 1:100,000 (1979–1984)
- 1:500,000 (1992); also as Tables 12.1 – 12.6 in the ‘Atlas Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej’ (Atlas of the Republic of Poland), published by Główny Geodeta Kraju (Surveyor General of Poland), Warszawa 1993–1998,
- 1:750,000 Rzeczpospolita Polska. Mapa administracyjna (Republic of Poland. Administrative Map), published by Główny Geodeta Kraju (Surveyor General of Poland), Warszawa 1999.

Geographic names on 1:500,000 and 1: 750,000-scale maps are consistent with the list of names in ‘Nazwy geograficzne Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej’ (Geographical Names of the Republic of Poland). The names contained therein are standardized.

The following map series have been published by the Polish Army Topographic Service:

- 1:10,000 (1984, for Tatra Mountains)

- 1:50,000 (for environs of large cities and for some national parks)
- 1:100,000 (1993 – 2001, a topographic and tourist map)
- 1 : 200,000 (1990–1992).

The ‘Atlas Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej’ (Atlas of the Republic of Poland) vol. I–IV, Warszawa 1993–1998, Główny Geodeta Kraju can also serve as a useful source.

2. Gazetteers

The only Polish gazetteer containing geographic coordinates published so far is the ‘Nazwy geograficzne Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej’ (Geographical Names of the Republic of Poland), Warszawa 1991. It contains approximately 28 000 geographic and place names. Amendments are listed in ‘Zarządzenie ministra-szefa Urzędu Rady Ministrów z dnia 11 grudnia 1996 r. w sprawie ustalenia i zmiany nazw niektórych miejscowości’ (‘Monitor Polski’ Nr 79, 14 grudnia 1996, poz. 713). The list of counties with their names and seats is to be found in the ‘Dziennik Ustaw Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej’ (Official Gazette of the Republic of Poland), no. 103, August 10, 1998. The changes to the division into counties have been introduced on May 21, 2001 by the Council of the Ministers; published in the ‘Dziennik Ustaw Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej’ (Official Gazette of the Republic of Poland), no. 62, acts no. 630, 631.

The ‘Katalog jezior polskich’ (Catalog of Polish Lakes) by A. Choiński, vol. I–III, Poznań 1991–1992 is a similar publication. It is a list of 7000 lakes larger than 1 ha (with their location on 1:50,000-scale topographic map sheets).

The ‘Wykaz urzędowych nazw miejscowości w Polsce’ (Index of Official Names of Localities in Poland), vol. I–III, Warszawa 1982 is an earlier publication of this kind. It locates places by former administrative units (new administrative division was introduced on January 1, 1999).

The names of newly established natural reservations can be found in ‘Rozporządzenie Ministra Ochrony Środowiska, Zasobów Naturalnych i Leśnictwa’ of December 23, 1998. Acts no. 1219–1234.

The names of national parks, landscape parks and the areas of protected landscape can be found in the yearly publication 'Ochrona Środowiska – Environment' put out by the Główny Urząd Statystyczny.

**IV. GLOSSARY OF GENERIC TERMS
AND COUNTRY NAMES APPEARING ON MAPS,
IN MAP LEGENDS AND OTHER CARTOGRAPHIC
PUBLICATIONS**

1. Generic Terms

| Polish term | English equivalent |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| Aleja | Avenue; Alley |
| Altana | Summer house |
| Ambasada | Embassy |
| Ambona | Lookout |
| Ambulatorium | Policlinic |
| Amfiteatr | Open-air theater |
| Antena | Antenna |
| Apteka | Pharmacy; Chemist's |
| Autostrada | Motorway |
| Bagno | Marsh |
| Bank | Bank |
| Basen | Basin |
| Basen kąpielowy | Swimming pool |
| Biwak | Bivouac |
| Błonie | Common; Public grassy land |
| Błoto; Błota | Marsh |
| Boja | Buoy |
| Bór | Coniferous forest |
| Brama | Gate |
| Bród | Ford |
| Brzeg niestalony | Undefined shoreline |
| Brzeg urwisty | Precipitous bank |
| Budowa | Construction; Building site |

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Budynek | Building |
| Budynek mieszkalny | Residential building |
| Budynek niemieszkalny | Non-residential building |
| Budynek przemysłowy | Industrial building |
| Budynek użyteczności publicznej | Public building |
| Budynek wysoki | High-rise building |
| Bulwar | Boulevard |
| Bunkier | Bunker |
| Centrum | Center; Downtown |
| Cerkiew | Orthodox Church |
| Chmielnik | Hop-field |
| Ciek stały | Perennial stream |
| Ciek okresowy | Intermittent stream |
| Cieplarnia | Greenhouse |
| Cieplice | Termal spring |
| Cieśnina | Strait; Sound |
| Cmentarz | Cemetery |
| Dąbrowa | Oak wood |
| Delta | Delta (of a river) |
| Depresja | Land below sea level |
| Dolina | Valley |
| Dom | House |
| Dom wycieczkowy | Boarding house |
| Dół | Hollow; Pit |
| Droga | Road |
| Droga drugorzędna | Secondary road |
| Droga dwujezdniowa | Dual carriage way |
| Droga główna | Main road |
| Droga gruntowa polna lub leśna | Unimproved road; Track |
| Droga gruntowa wiejska | Unimproved dirt road |
| Droga jednojezdniowa | Single carriage way |
| Droga szybkiego ruchu | Expressway |
| Drzewo | Tree |
| Dukt | Trail; Forest track |
| Dworzec autobusowy | Bus terminal |
| Dwór | Mansion |

| | |
|--|---|
| Dział | Interfluve |
| Dzielnica | District, quarter |
| Dzwonnica | Belfry |
| Elektrociepłownia | Heat and power plant |
| Elektrownia | Power plant |
| Elewator zbożowy | Grain elevator |
| Fabryka | Factory; Industrial plant |
| Falochron | Breakwater |
| Fontanna | Fountain |
| Fosa | Moat |
| Gaj | Grove |
| Gajówka | Gamekeeper's cottage |
| Garb | Hummock |
| Gazociąg | Pipeline |
| Gęste krzaki | Dense bushes |
| Glinianka | Clay-pit |
| Głaz | Boulder |
| Głaz narzutowy | Erratic block |
| Głębina | Deep |
| Głębokość | Depth |
| Gmina | Commune (3rd order administrative unit) |
| Gołoborze | Blockfield |
| Góra | Mountain |
| Górskie Ochotnicze Pogotowie Ratunkowe | Mountain Volunteer Emergency Corps |
| Granica | Boundary |
| Granica gminy | Commune boundary |
| Granica miasta | City (town) boundary |
| Granica obszaru chronionego | Protected landscape area boundary |
| Granica państwa | National boundary |
| Granica powiatu | County boundary |
| Granica województwa | Voivodship boundary |
| Grań | Arête |
| Grobla | Dam; Dike |
| Grodzisko | Fortified settlement site; Old rampart |

| | |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Grota | Cave |
| Grób | Grave |
| Gród | Castle |
| Grunt | Soil; Ground |
| Grupa drzew | Group of trees |
| Grzbiet | Ridge |
| Grzęda | Ridge |
| Hala | Mountain meadow |
| Hałda | Dump |
| Hangar | Hangar |
| Hipodrom | Hippodrome |
| Hotel | Hotel |
| Huta | Ironworks |
| Hydroelektrownia | Hydro; Hydroelectric power plant |
| Instytut | Institute |
| Izobata | Isobath |
| Jama | Hollow |
| Jar | Ravine, gill |
| Jaskinia | Cave |
| Jaz | Weir |
| Jezioro | Lake |
| Kalwaria | Calvary |
| Kamieniołom | Quarry |
| Kamień | Stone |
| Kamping | Camping; Campsite |
| Kanał | Canal |
| Kaplica zabytkowa | Historic chapel |
| Kapliczka | Shrine |
| Katedra | Cathedral |
| Kapielisko | Swimming pool; Bathing beach |
| Kino | Movie theater; Cinema |
| Klasztor | Cloister; Monastery |
| Klif | Cliff |
| Kładka | Footbridge |
| Kolej | Railway |
| Kolej dwutorowa | Double track railroad |

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Kolej jednotorowa | Single track railroad |
| Kolej linowa | Cable railway |
| Kolej niezelektryfikowana | Unelectrified railroad |
| Kolej trzytorowa | Triple track railroad |
| Kolej w budowie | Railroad under construction |
| Kolej wąskotorowa | Narrow gauge railroad |
| Kolej wielotorowa | Multiple track railroad |
| Kolej zelektryfikowana | Electrified railroad |
| Kolonia | Colony |
| Komin | Chimney |
| Komora celna | Customs office |
| Kopa | Rounded mountain top |
| Kopalnia | Mine |
| Kopiec | Knoll; Mound |
| Kościół | Church |
| Kościół zabytkowy | Historic church |
| Kotlina | Basin |
| Kraina | Land; Region |
| Kraj | Land; Country |
| Krzaki zwarte | Bushes |
| Krzyż | Cross |
| Kurhan | Barrow |
| Las | Forest; Wood |
| Las iglasty | Coniferous forest |
| Las liściasty | Non-coniferous forest |
| Las mieszany | Mixed forest |
| Las rzadki | Thin forest |
| Latarnia morska | Lighthouse |
| Lądowisko | Airfield |
| Leśniczówka | Forester's lodge |
| Linia brzegowa | Shoreline |
| Linia brzegowa nieokreślona | Undefined shoreline |
| Linia energetyczna | Power transmission line |
| Linia i numer oddziału | Section line and number of division |
| Linia telefoniczna | Telephone line |

| | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Linia tramwajowa | Streetcar (tramway) route |
| Linia żeglugi pasażerskiej | Passanger ship route |
| Lokomotywnia | Locomotive depot |
| Lotnisko | Airfield; Airport |
| Łańcuch górski | Mountain range; Mountain chain |
| Ławica | Bank |
| Łąka | Meadow |
| Łęg | Marshy meadow; Riverine forest |
| Łowisko | Fishing area |
| Magura | Hill |
| Masyw | Massif |
| Maszt | Mast |
| Meczet | Mosque |
| Metro | Subway; Underground railway |
| Miasto | City, town |
| Miejsce martyrologii | Martyrdom site |
| Miejscowość | Locality |
| Mielizna | Shallow |
| Mierzeja | Spit; Sandspit |
| Międzygórze | Intermontane area |
| Międzyrzecze | Interfluve |
| Młodnik | Copse |
| Młyn | Mill |
| Młyn wodny | Watermill |
| Moczary | Swamp |
| Mogiła zbiorowa | Common grave |
| Mokradło | Bog |
| Morze | Sea |
| Most | Bridge |
| Most dwupoziomowy | Double level bridge |
| Most podnoszony | Drawbridge |
| Most pontonowy | Pontoon bridge |
| Most historyczny | Historic bridge |
| Motel | Motel |
| Mur historyczny | Historic wall |
| Muzeum | Museum |

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Nadajnik | Transmitter |
| Nadleśnictwo | Forestry headquartes; Forest administration |
| Nasyp | Embankment |
| Niecka | Basin |
| Nieuzytki | Wasteland |
| Nizina | Lowland |
| Numer drogi | Road number |
| Obniżenie | Depressed area; Depression |
| Obrotnica dla lokomotyw | (Locomotive) turn-table |
| Obserwatorium | Observatory |
| Obszar | Area |
| Oczyszczalnia ścieków | Waste-water plant |
| Ogrody | Gardens |
| Ogrodzenie | Fence |
| Ogródki działkowe | Allotments |
| Oranżeria | Orangery |
| Osada | Settlement |
| Osiedle | Settlement; Estate |
| Osobliwość | Curiosity |
| Ostrów | Islet |
| Osypisko | Landslide |
| Ośrodek | Center |
| Ośrodek jazdy konnej | Horse-riding centre |
| Ośrodek sportów zimowych | Winter sports centre |
| Ośrodek zdrowia | Health centre |
| Padół | Depressed area; Depression |
| Pagórek | Hill |
| Pałac | Palace |
| Państwo | Country |
| Park | Park |
| Park krajobrazowy | Landscape park |
| Park narodowy | National park |
| Park zabytkowy | Historic park |
| Parking | Parking lot; Car-park |
| Pasieka | Apiary |

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Pasma górskie | Mountain range |
| Pastwisko | Pasture |
| Peron | Platform |
| Piaski | Sands |
| Plac | Square |
| Plantacja | Plantation |
| Plaża | Beach |
| Płaskowyż | Tableland; Plateau |
| Płyta | Plate |
| Pływalnia | Swimming pool |
| Pobrzeże | Littoral region |
| Poczta | Post office |
| Podgórze | Foothill |
| Podgrodzie | Borough |
| Pogórze | Upland |
| Pojedyncze drzewo | Single tree |
| Pojezierze | Lakeland; Lake district |
| Polana | Glade |
| Pole | Field |
| Pole bitwy | Battlefield |
| Pole biwakowe | Campsite |
| Policja | Police station |
| Połonina | Mountain meadow |
| Południe | South |
| Pomnik | Monument |
| Pomnik przyrody | Monument of nature |
| Pomost | Pier |
| Poręba | Clearing |
| Port | Port; Harbour |
| Port jachtowy | Yachting harbour; Marina |
| Port rybacki | Fishing port |
| Potok | Stream |
| Powiat | County (2nd order administrative unit) |
| Poziomica | Contour line |
| Pozostałe drogi utwardzone | Other paved roads |

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Północ | North |
| Półwysep | Peninsula |
| Pradolina | Pradoline; Ice marginal channel |
| Prom | Ferry |
| Próg | Sill |
| Przedgórze | Foreland; Piedmont |
| Przedmieście | Suburb |
| Przejście graniczne | Border crossing |
| Przełęcz | Pass |
| Przełom | Defile |
| Przepaść | Precipice |
| Przepust | Culvert |
| Przesieka | Fire line |
| Przesmyk | Isthmus |
| Przewóz łodziami | Boat transportation |
| Przykopa | Ditch |
| Przylądek | Cape; Point |
| Przysiółek | Hamlet |
| Przystanek autobusowy | Bus stop |
| Przystanek kolejowy | Railroad station |
| Przystań | Harbour |
| Przystań żeglugi pasażerskiej | Passenger sailing jetty |
| Punkt geodezyjny | Geodetic point |
| Punkt informacji turystycznej | Tourist information bureau |
| Punkt widokowy | View point |
| Punkt wysokościowy | Elevation point; Height spot |
| Pustynia | Desert |
| Puszcza | Forest; Primeval forest |
| Radiostacja | Radio station |
| Rafineria | Refinery |
| Ramię rzeki | Arm; River branch |
| Rampa kolejowa | Railroad ramp |
| Regiel | Subalpine forest |
| Region | Region |
| Restauracja | Restaurant |
| Rezerwat przyrody | Nature reserve |

| | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| Rola | Soil |
| Roślinność trawiasta | Grassland |
| Roztoka | River fork |
| Rów | Ditch |
| Rów tektoniczny | Rift valley |
| Równina | Plain |
| Ruiny | Ruins |
| Rurociąg | Pipeline |
| Rurociąg ciepły | Heat pipeline |
| Rurociąg gazowy | Gas pipeline |
| Rurociąg naftowy | Oil pipeline |
| Rurociąg wodny | Water pipeline |
| Rybnik | Fish pond |
| Rząd drzew | Tree row |
| Rzeka | River |
| Sad | Orchard |
| Sadzawka | Pool |
| Schron | Shelter |
| Schronisko | Shelter-house |
| Schronisko młodzieżowe | Youth Hostel |
| Semafor | Semaphore |
| Siedziba | Seat |
| Silos | Silo |
| Siodło | Pass |
| Skala | Scale |
| Skąła | Rock |
| Skąłka | Crag |
| Skansen | Ethnographic park |
| Skarpa | Scarp; Escarpment |
| Skocznia | Sky jump |
| Skrzyżowanie | Crossing |
| Skwer | Square |
| Słup | Pillar |
| Słup kilometrowy | Milestone |
| Smreczyna | Spruce |
| Stacja | Station |

| | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Stacja benzynowa | Petrol station |
| Stacja kolejowa | Railway station |
| Stanica wodna | Water riversides hostel |
| Stacja meteorologiczna | Meteorological station |
| Stadion | Sports stadium |
| Starorzecze | Oxbow |
| Staw | Pond |
| Stok | Slope |
| Stolica | Capital |
| Straż pożarna | Fire department |
| Stromy spadek | Steep slope |
| Struga | Brook |
| Strumień | Stream |
| Strumyk | Brook; Streamlet |
| Strzelnica | Rifle range |
| Studnia | Well |
| Studnia głębinowa | (Shaft) well |
| Sygnalizacja świetlna | Traffic light |
| Sygnal świetlny | Beacon |
| Synagoga | Synagogue |
| Szałas | Shed |
| Szczyt | Peak |
| Szklarnia | Greenhouse |
| Szkoła | School |
| Szlak | Route |
| Szlak kajakowy | Canoe route |
| Szlak rowerowy | Bicycle route |
| Szosa | Highway; Paved road |
| Szpital | Hospital |
| Szyb | Shaft |
| Szyb kopalniany | Pit shaft |
| Szyb naftowy | Oil well |
| Ściana | Wall |
| Ściana skalna | Rock wall |
| Ścieżka | Footpath |
| Ścieżki dydaktyczne | Instructive footpaths |

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Śluza | Lock |
| Świątynia | Temple |
| Świątynia niechrześcijańska | Non-Christian place of worship |
| Tama | Dam |
| Taras; Terasa | Terrace |
| Teatr | Theater |
| Telefon | Phone |
| Telegraf | Telegraph |
| Teren | Terrain |
| Teren podmokły | Marsh or swamp |
| Toń | Depth |
| Tor | Track |
| Torfowisko | Peat-bog |
| Tory stacyjne | Railroad station tracks |
| Trakt | Trail |
| Transformator | Transformer |
| Trzęsawisko | Swampland |
| Tunel | Tunnel |
| Turbina wiatrowa | Wind generator |
| Turnia | Peak |
| Twierdza | Fortress |
| Ujście rzeki | River mouth |
| Ulica | Street |
| Ulica przelotowa | Thoroughfare |
| Uplaz | Terrace |
| Urwisko | Cliff |
| Urząd | Office |
| Uzdrowisko | Health resort |
| Wał | Embankment; Dike; Dam |
| Wał przeciwpowodziowy | Levee; Flood bank |
| Warstwica pomocnicza | Intermediate contourline |
| Warstwica uzupełniająca | Supplementary contourline |
| Warstwica zasadnicza | Contour; Contourline |
| Warstwica zasadnicza pogrubiona | Index contourline |
| Wąski pas zagajnika | Narrow copse strip |
| Wąwóz | Defile; Gorge; Ravine |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Węzeł (drogowy) | Junction; Cross-road |
| Wiadukt | Viaduct |
| Wiata | Umbrella roof |
| Wiatrak | Windmill |
| Wieś | Village |
| Wierch | Peak |
| Wieża | Tower |
| Winnica | Vineyard |
| Woda | Water |
| Wodne Ochotnicze Pogotowie Ratunkowe | Aquatic Volunteer Emergency Corps |
| Wodospad | Waterfall |
| Wodowskaz | Water-gauge |
| Województwo | Voivodship (1st order administrative unit) |
| Wschód | East |
| Wybrzeże | Coast |
| Wyciąg | Skilift |
| Wyciąg krzeselkowy | Chair lift |
| Wydma | Dune |
| Wygon | Pasture |
| Wykop | Excavation |
| Wyniosłość | Elevation |
| Wysoczyzna | High plain |
| Wyspa | Island |
| Wysypisko | Dumping ground |
| Wysypisko śmieci | Refuse dump |
| Wyżyna | Highland; Upland |
| Wzgórze | Hill |
| Wzniesienie | Height |
| Zabudowa | Built-up area |
| Zabytek | Historical building |
| Zabytek architektury | Architectural monument |
| Zachód | West |
| Zagroda | Farmstead |
| Zagajnik | Coppice |

| | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Zajezdnia | Depot |
| Zakłęśłość | Hollow |
| Zakład przemysłowy | Factory |
| Zakończenia torów | End of railroad track(s) |
| Zalew | Lagoon |
| Zamek | Castle |
| Zapora | Dam |
| Zarośla | Thicket; Shrubbery |
| Zastawka | Sluice |
| Zatoka | Bay; Gulf |
| Zbiornik wodny | Reservoir |
| Zbiornik paliw | Fuel tank |
| Zbiornik retencyjny | Storage reservoir |
| Zbocze | Slope |
| Zejście do przejścia podziemnego | Underpass entrance |
| Zieleniec | Lawn |
| Znakowany szlak turystyczny | Marked tourist trail |
| Zoo | Zoo |
| Źródło | Spring; Source |
| Żleb | Gully |
| Żywopłot | Hedge |

Country Names

| Polish | English | Location |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Afganistan | Afghanistan | Asia |
| Albania | Albania | Europe |
| Algieria | Algeria | Africa |
| Andora | Andorra | Europe |
| Angola | Angola | Africa |
| Antigua i Barbuda | Antigua and Barbuda | West Indies |
| Arabia Saudyjska | Saudi Arabia | Asia |
| Argentyna | Argentina | South America |
| Armenia | Armenia | Asia |
| Australia | Australia | Australia |

| | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Austria | Austria | Europe |
| Azerbejdżan | Azerbaijan | Asia |
| Bahamy | Bahamas | West Indies |
| Bahrajn | Bahrain | Asia |
| Bangladesz | Bangladesh | Asia |
| Barbados | Barbados | West Indies |
| Belgia | Belgium | Europe |
| Belize | Belize | Central America |
| Benin | Benin | Africa |
| Bhutan | Bhutan | Asia |
| Białoruś | Belarus | Europe |
| Birma | Burma; Myanmar | Asia |
| Boliwia | Bolivia | South America |
| Bośnia i Hercegowina | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Europe |
| Botswana | Botswana | Africa |
| Brazylia | Brazil | South America |
| Brunei | Brunei | Asia |
| Bułgaria | Bulgaria | Europe |
| Burkina Faso | Burkina Faso | Africa |
| Burundi | Burundi | Africa |
| Chile | Chile | South America |
| Chiny | China | Asia |
| Chorwacja | Croatia | Europe |
| Cypr | Cyprus | Asia |
| Czad | Chad | Africa |
| Czechy | Czech Republic | Europe |
| Dania | Denmark | Europe |
| Dominika | Dominica | West Indies |
| Dominikana | Dominican Republic | West Indies |
| Dżibuti | Djibouti | Africa |
| Egipt | Egypt | Africa |
| Ekwador | Ecuador | South America |
| Erytrea | Eritrea | Africa |
| Estonia | Estonia | Europe |
| Etiopia | Ethiopia | Africa |

| | | |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Fidzi | Fiji | South Pacific |
| Filipiny | Philippines | Asia |
| Finlandia | Finland | Europe |
| Francja | France | Europe |
| Gabon | Gabon | Africa |
| Gambia | Gambia | Africa |
| Ghana | Ghana | Africa |
| Grecja | Greece | Europe |
| Grenada | Grenada | West Indies |
| Gruzja | Georgia | Asia |
| Gujana | Guyana | South America |
| Gwatemala | Guatemala | Central America |
| Gwinea | Guinea | Africa |
| Gwinea Bissau | Guinea-Bissau | Africa |
| Gwinea Równikowa | Equatorial Guinea | Africa |
| Haiti | Haiti | West Indies |
| Hiszpania | Spain | Europe |
| Holandia | The Netherlands | Europe |
| Honduras | Honduras | Central America |
| Indie | India | Asia |
| Indonezja | Indonesia | Asia |
| Irak | Iraq | Asia |
| Iran | Iran | Asia |
| Irlandia | Ireland | Europe |
| Islandia | Iceland | Europe |
| Izrael | Israel | Asia |
| Jamajka | Jamaica | West Indies |
| Japonia | Japan | Asia |
| Jemen | Yemen | Asia |
| Jordania | Jordan | Asia |
| Jugosławia | Yugoslavia | Europe |
| Kambodża | Cambodia | Asia |
| Kamerun | Cameroon | Africa |
| Kanada | Canada | North America |
| Katar | Qatar | Asia |
| Kazachstan | Kazakhstan | Asia |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| Kenia | Kenya | Africa |
| Kirgistan | Kyrgyzstan | Asia |
| Kiribati | Kiribati | South Pacific |
| Kolumbia | Colombia | South America |
| Komory | Comoros | Africa |
| Kongo | Congo | Africa |
| Konga, Demokratyczna Republika | Congo, Democratic Republic | Africa |
| Korea Południowa | South Korea | Asia |
| Korea Północna | North Korea | Asia |
| Kostaryka | Costa Rica | Central America |
| Kuba | Cuba | West Indies |
| Kuwejt | Kuwait | Asia |
| Laos | Laos | Asia |
| Lesotho | Lesotho | Africa |
| Liban | Lebanon | Asia |
| Liberia | Liberia | Africa |
| Libia | Libya | Africa |
| Liechtenstein | Liechtenstein | Europe |
| Litwa | Lithuania | Europe |
| Luksemburg | Luxembourg | Europe |
| Łotwa | Latvia | Europe |
| Macedonia | Macedonia (F.Y.R.O.M.) | Europe |
| Madagaskar | Madagascar | Africa |
| Malawi | Malawi | Africa |
| Malediwy | Maldives | Asia |
| Malezja | Malaysia | Asia |
| Mali | Mali | Africa |
| Malta | Malta | Europe |
| Maroko | Morocco | Africa |
| Mauretania | Mauritania | Africa |
| Mauritius | Mauritius | Africa |
| Meksyk | Mexico | North America |
| Mikronezja | Micronesia | South Pacific |

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Mołdawia | Moldova | Europe |
| Monako | Monaco | Europe |
| Mongolia | Mongolia | Asia |
| Mozambik | Mozambique | Africa |
| Namibia | Namibia | Africa |
| Nauru | Nauru | South Pacific |
| Nepal | Nepal | Asia |
| Niemcy | Germany | Europe |
| Niger | Niger | Africa |
| Nigeria | Nigeria | Africa |
| Nikaragua | Nicaragua | Central America |
| Norwegia | Norway | Europe |
| Nowa Zelandia | New Zealand | South Pacific |
| Oman | Oman | Asia |
| Pakistan | Pakistan | Asia |
| Palau | Palau | South Pacific |
| Panama | Panama | Central America |
| Papua-Nowa Gwinea | Papua New Guinea | South Pacific |
| Paragwaj | Paraguay | South America |
| Peru | Peru | South America |
| Polska | Poland | Europe |
| Portugalia | Portugal | Europe |
| Republika Południowej Afryki | South Africa | Africa |
| Republika Środkowoafrykańska | Central African Republic | Africa |
| Republika Zielonego Przylądka | Cape Verde | Africa |
| Rosja | Russian Federation | Europe/Asia |
| Rwanda | Rwanda | Africa |
| Rumunia | Romania | Europe |
| Saint Christopher i Nevis | Saint Kitts and Nevis | West Indies |
| Saint Lucia | Saint Lucia | West Indies |
| Saint Vincent i Grenadyny | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | West Indies |

| | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Salwador | El Salvador | Central America |
| Samoa | Samoa | South Pacific |
| San Marino | San Marino | Europe |
| Senegal | Senegal | Africa |
| Seszele | Seychelles | Africa |
| Sierra Leone | Sierra Leone | Africa |
| Singapur | Singapore | Asia |
| Słowacja | Slovakia | Europe |
| Słowenia | Slovenia | Europe |
| Somalia | Somalia | Africa |
| Sri Lanka | Sri Lanka | Asia |
| Stany Zjednoczone | United States of America | North America |
| Suazi | Swaziland | Africa |
| Sudan | Sudan | Africa |
| Surinam | Suriname | South America |
| Syria | Syria | Asia |
| Szwajcaria | Switzerland | Europe |
| Szwecja | Sweden | Europe |
| Tadżykistan | Tadjikistan | Asia |
| Tajlandia | Thailand | Asia |
| Tanzania | Tanzania | Africa |
| Togo | Togo | Africa |
| Tonga | Tonga | South Pacific |
| Trynidad i Tobago | Trinidad and Tobago | West India |
| Tunezja | Tunisia | Africa |
| Turcja | Turkey | Asia/Europe |
| Turkmenistan | Turkmenistan | Asia |
| Tuvalu | Tuvalu | South Pacific |
| Uganda | Uganda | Africa |
| Ukraina | Ukraine | Europe |
| Urugwaj | Uruguay | South America |
| Uzbekistan | Uzbekistan | Asia |
| Vanuatu | Vanuatu | South Pacific |
| Watykan | Vatican City | Europe |
| Wenezuela | Venezuela | South America |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| Węgry | Hungary | Europe |
| Wielka Brytania | United Kingdom | Europe |
| Wietnam | Vietnam | Asia |
| Włochy | Italy | Europe |
| Wybrzeże Kości Słoniowej | Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire) | Africa |
| Wyspy Marshalla | Marshall Islands | South Pacific |
| Wyspy Salomona | Solomon Islands | South Pacific |
| Wyspy Świętego Tomasza i Książęca | São Tomé and Príncipe | Africa |
| Zambia | Zambia | Africa |
| Zimbabwe | Zimbabwe | Africa |
| Zjednoczone Emiraty Arabskie | United Arab Emirates | Asia |

V. LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS ON MAPS

The list contains abbreviations appearing on contemporary Polish topographic maps.

1. Abbreviations of Nouns

| Abbreviation | Polish | English |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Ak. | Akademia | Academy, University |
| Al. | Aleja; Aleje | Avenue |
| Amb. | Ambasada | Embassy |
| B. | bank | bank |
| b. | bród | ford |
| bas. kap. | basen kąpielowy | swimming pool |
| bet. | betoniarnia | concrete-mixing works |
| Bg. | bagno | marsh |
| bibl. | biblioteka | library |
| bit. | wytwórnia bitumu | bitumen works |
| biur. | biurowiec | office building |
| bl. | posterunek blokowy (kolejowy) | railroad post |
| brow. | browar | brewery |
| b. tran. | baza transportowa | transportation company depot |
| bud. | w budowie | under construction |
| camp. | kemping | campsite |
| cel. | urząd celny | customs |
| cem. | cementownia | cement plant |
| ceram. | zakład przemysłu ceramicznego | ceramic industry plant |
| cg. | cegielnia | brick plant |

| | | |
|---------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| c. tel. | centrala telefoniczna | (telephone) exchange |
| chem. | zakład przemysłu chemicznego | chemical works |
| chl. | chłodnia | cold storage plant |
| chm. | plantacja chmielu | hop plantation |
| ciepl. | ciepłownia | central heating plant |
| Cieśn. | Cieśnina | Sound |
| cukr. | cukrownia | sugar mill |
| cz.m. | część miasta | part of town or city |
| cz.w. | część wsi | part of village |
| d. dz. | dom dziecka | orphanage |
| d. h. | dom handlowy | department store |
| d. k. | dom kultury | club |
| dol. | dolina | valley |
| d. op. | dom opieki | retirement home |
| d. par. | dom parafialny | parish house |
| d. s. | dom studenta | dorm |
| d. wyp. | dom wypoczynkowy | boarding house |
| drob. | hodowla drobiu | poultry farm |
| druk. | drukarnia | printing plant |
| drzew. | zakład przemysłu drzewnego | lumber production plant |
| el. | elektrownia | power plant |
| elc. | elektrociepłownia | heat and power plant |
| elektr. | zakład wyrobów elektrycznych | electrical engineering plant |
| elw. | elewator | silo |
| Fab. | fabryka | factory, industrial plant |
| farb. | farbiarnia | dye-house |
| farmac. | zakład wyrobów farmaceutycznych | pharmaceutical plant |
| g. | gajówka | forest-guard lodge |
| G. | góra, szczyt; Góry | mountain, peak; Mountains |
| gar. | garaże | garage |
| gaz. | gazownia, zbiornik gazu | 1. gas-works, 2. gas holder |
| gl. | miejsce wydobycia gliny | clay excavation |

| | | |
|-----------------|--|--|
| gm. | gmina | seat of commune |
| GOP | Górnośląski Okręg Przemysłowy | Upper Silesian Industrial District |
| gorz. | gorzelnia | distillery |
| gr. | grota | cave |
| gum. | zakład przemysłu gumowego | rubber power plant |
| G-y | Góry, pasmo górskie | mountains, mountain range |
| H | hotel | hotel |
| hłd. | hałda | dump |
| hod. | gospodarstwo hodowlane | livestock farm |
| h. sport. | hala sportowa | sports hall |
| h. targ. | hala targowa | market hall |
| im. | imienia | memorial (e.g.) Roosevelt Memorial ... |
| Inst. | Instytut | Institute |
| instr. muz. | zakład produkcji instrumentów muzycznych | musical instrument factory |
| J. | Jezioro | lake |
| jacht. | przystań jachtowa | yacht harbor; marina |
| jask. | jaskinia | cave |
| Jez. | jezioro | lake |
| Kan. | Kanał | canal |
| kap. | kąpielisko | swimming pool |
| kl. | klasztor | monastery |
| kłm. | kamieniołom | quarry |
| koks. | koksownia | cokery |
| kol. | kolonia | colony |
| konsul. | konsulat | consulate |
| kop. | kopalnia | mine |
| kop.węgl. brun. | kopalnia węgla brunatnego | brown coal (lignite) mine |
| kotl. | kotlina | basin |
| l. | leśniczówka | forester-house |

| | | |
|------------|---|---|
| ład. | ładowisko | airfield |
| letn. | domki letniskowe | bungalows |
| łow. | łowisko | fishing area |
| M | muzeum | museum |
| m. | młyn | mill |
| mag. | magazyn | storehouse |
| mat. bud. | fabryka lub skład materiałów budowlanych | construction material production or storage |
| mebl. | fabryka mebli | furniture factory |
| met. | zakład wyrobów metalowych | hardware production facility |
| miel. | mielizna | shallow, shoal, sandbank |
| mierz. | mierzeja | spit |
| mięs. | zakład mięsny | slaughter-house |
| mł. | młyn | mill |
| M. | Morze | sea |
| nadl. | nadleśnictwo | forestry headquarters |
| niecz. | nieczynny | unoperational, closed |
| Niz. | nizina | lowland |
| O. | Ocean | ocean |
| obs. astr. | obserwatorium astronomiczne | astronomical observatory |
| oczyszcz. | oczyszczalnia ścieków | waste-water plant |
| odzież. | zakład odzieżowy (tekstylny) | clothing factory |
| ogr.dz. | ogródki działkowe | allotment |
| osad. | osadnik | decanter |
| oś. wyp. | ośrodek wypoczynkowy | recreation centre |
| P | policja | police |
| p. | parking | parking |
| pap. | zakład przemysłu celulozowo-papierniczego | pulp and paper plant |
| piek. | piekarnia | bakery |
| p. kol. | przystanek kolejowy | railroad station |

| | | |
|-------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| P. Krajobr. | Park Krajobrazowy | landscape park |
| pl. | plac | square |
| Płw. | Półwysep | peninsula |
| P.N. | Park Narodowy | national park |
| Poj. | pojezierze | lakeland, lake district |
| pow. | powiat | county |
| pr. | prom | ferry |
| przedg. | przedgórze | foreland |
| Przedm. | Przedmieście | suburb |
| przedszk. | przedszkole | nursery school |
| przeł. | przełęcz | pass |
| przyl. | przylądek | cape, point |
| przys. | przysiółek | hamlet |
| Pust. | Pustynia | desert |
| pw. | przewóz łodziami | boat ferrying |
| p. żegl. | przystań żeglugi | landing (place) |
| r. | ruiny | ruins |
| rem. | remiza strażacka | fire department |
| rez. | rezerwat przyrody | nature reserve |
| Równ. | Równina | plain |
| ryb. | fabryka przetworów rybnych | fish processing plant |
| r. zab. | ruiny zabytkowe | historic ruins |
| S. | sąd | court |
| s. | staw | pond |
| san. | sanatorium | sanatorium |
| schr. | schronisko | shelter house |
| sk. | skała | rock |
| spoż. | zakład przemysłu spożywczego | food industry plant |
| stad. | stadion | stadium |
| stadn. | stadnina | stable |
| stocz. | stocznia | shipyard |
| strażn. | strażnica | watch-tower, guard house |
| strz. | strzelnica | shooting range |
| st. tow. | stacja towarowa | cargo railroad station |

| | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| szk. | szkoła | school |
| szpit. | szpital | hospital |
| T. | teatr | theatre |
| t. | tartak | wood mill |
| targ. | targowisko | market place |
| u. celny | urząd celny | customs office |
| U. Gm. | urząd gminy | commune office |
| ul. | ulica | street |
| UM | urząd miasta | municipality office |
| UMG | urząd miasta i gminy | commune and municipality office |
| Uniw. | Uniwersytet | University |
| UP | urząd powiatowy | county office |
| UW | urząd wojewódzki | voivodship office |
| U. Woj. | urząd wojewódzki | voivodship office |
| W. | Wierch | peak |
| W., Wa | Wyspa | island |
| wet. | lecznica zwierząt | veterinary clinic |
| wdp. | wodospad | waterfall |
| włók. | zakład przemysłu włókienniczego | textile factory |
| woj. | województwo | seat of voivodship authority |
| W-y | Wyspy | islands |
| Wyb. | Wybrzeże | coast |
| wyp. | ośrodek wypoczynkowy | holiday village |
| Wyż. | Wyżyna sg, Wyżyny pl | highland, upland, highlands, uplands |
| Wzn. | Wzniesienia | heights |
| z. | zamek | castle |
| zaj. | zajezdnia | depot |
| zakł. przem. | zakład przemysłowy | industrial plant |
| Zat. | Zatoka | bay, gulf |
| zb. | zbiornik | reservoir |
| zdr. | ośrodek zdrowia | health center |
| Zdr. | Zdrój | Baths, Spa |
| zn. | zniszczony | destroyed |

| | | |
|-----|-----------|----------------|
| źr. | źródło | spring, source |
| żw. | żwirownia | gravel pit |

2. Abbreviations of Adjectives

Adjectives that appear in geographic names are formed from Polish names of historical districts, ethnic areas, towns, rivers and natural regions.

| Polish Abbreviation | Full Adjective (with gender suffixes) | Example |
|----------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| Besk. | Beskidzki, -a, -e | Sucha Beskidzka |
| Biał. | Białostocki, -a, -e | Czarna Białostocka |
| Gd. | Gdański, -a, -e | Starogard Gdański |
| Kraj. | Krajeński, -a, -e | Strzelce Krajeńskie |
| Kuj. | Kujawski, -a, -e | Solec Kujawski |
| Lub. | Lubelski, -a, -e | Janów Lubelski |
| Łuk. | Łukowski, -a, -e | Stoczek Łukowski |
| Łuż. | Łużycki, -a, -e | Lipinki Łużyckie |
| Maz. | Mazowiecki, -a, -e | Grodzisk Mazowiecki |
| Młp. | Małopolski, -a, -e | Głogów Małopolski |
| Odrz. | Odrzański, -a, -e | Krosno Odrzańskie |
| Podh. | Podhalański, -a, -e | Maków Podhalański |
| Podl. | Podlaski, -a, -e | Bielsk Podlaski |
| Pol. | Polski, -a, -e | Jawornik Polski |
| Pom. | Pomorski, -a, -e | Kamień Pomorski |
| Sand. | Sandomierski, -a, -e | Baranów Sandomierski |
| Szcz. | Szczeciński, -a, -e | Stargard Szczeciński |
| Śl. | Śląski, -a, -e | Lwówek Śląski |
| Śwkrz. | Świętokrzyski, -a, -e | Ostrowiec Świętokrzyski |
| Tatr. | Tatrzański, -a, -e | Bukowina Tatrzańska |
| Warm. | Warmiński, -a, -e | Lidzbark Warmiński |
| Wlkp. | Wielkopolski, -a, -e | Środa Wielkopolska |
| Wrocł. | Wrocławski, -a, -e | Kąty Wrocławskie |

Other adjectives appearing in geographic names usually refer to former property issues. Some of them can refer to former social issues. Also, they often indicate geographic location. They are formed from common names, therefore it is possible to quote their equivalents in other languages. Adjectives are often placed second in order in geographic names, e.g. *Brzeg Dolny*, unlike in generic names, when they always appear first in order (*dolny brzeg* – lower bank)

| Polish Abbreviation | Full Name | English Equivalent | Example |
|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Dln. | Dolny, -a, -e | lower | Brzeg Dolny |
| Dw. | Dworski, -a, -e | belonging to the Manor | Jackowo Dworskie |
| Fabr. | Fabryczny, -a, -e | belonging to factory | Rejowiec Fabryczny |
| Górn. | Górnicy, -a, | miners' | Dąbrowa Górnicza |
| Grn. | Górny, -a, -e | upper | Świątniki Górne |
| Klaszt. | Klasztorny, -a, -e | belonging to cloisters | Górka Klasztorna |
| Kośc. | Kościelny, -a, -e | belonging to the Church | Bargłów Kościelny |
| Król. | Królewski, -a, -e | royal | Lubycza Królewska |
| Mł. | Mały, -a, -e | little | Mały Płock |
| Nw. | Nowy, -a, -e | new | Nowe Miasto |
| Pd. | Południowy, -a, -e | south | Krzna Południowa |
| Pn. | Północny, -a, -e | north | Krzna Północna |
| Str. | Stary, -a, -e | old | Stary Sącz |
| Szl. | Szlachecki, -a, -e | belonging to nobility | Sulęcín Szlachecki |
| Św. | Święty, -a, -e | saint | Święta Lipka |
| Tryb. | Trybunalski | tribunal | Piotrków Trybunalski |
| Wlk. | Wielki, -a, -e | great | Potok Wielki |
| Włosc. | Włociański, -a, -e | peasants' | Łachy Włociańskie |
| Wsch. | Wschodni, -a, -e | east | Beskidy Wschodnie |
| Zach. | Zachodni, -a, -e | west | Roztocze Zachodnie |

3. Other Abbreviations

| Polish Abbre- viation | Polish | English | Example |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| k. | koło | near, by | Kórnik koło Poznania |
| n. | nad | above, on, by, beside | Nakło nad Notecią |
| p. | pod | below, by, beside | Równia pod Śnieżką |
| Wąsk. | Wąskotorowy, -a, -e | narrow-gauged | Ełk Wąskotorowy |
| I | Pierwszy, -a, -e | first | Powodów Pierwszy |
| II | Drugi, -a, -e | second | Szelejewo Drugie |
| III | Trzeci, -a, -e | third | Sięciaszka Trzecia |

VI. ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION OF THE REPUBLIC OF POLAND

On January 1, 1999 a new administrative division was established ('Dziennik Ustaw Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej' Nr 96, of July 28, 1998). Section 1 Subsection 2 of this Law establishes the following units of administrative division:

1. Województwo (Voivodship) – 1st order administrative unit
2. Powiat (County) – 2nd order administrative unit
3. Gmina (Commune) – 3rd order administrative unit

1. List of Voivodships

IMPORTANT NOTICE: Abbreviated names of voivodships (e.g. *dolnośląskie*, *lubelskie*, or *woj. dolnośląskie*, *woj. lubelskie*) are often used instead of their full forms (*województwo dolnośląskie*, *województwo lubelskie*) on maps and in various kinds of indexes.

Alphabetical List of Voivodships

| Voivodship | Name Abbreviation | Seat |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Województwo dolnośląskie | DŚ | Wrocław |
| 2. Województwo kujawsko-pomorskie | KP | Bydgoszcz*/ Toruń** |
| 3. Województwo lubelskie | LL | Lublin |
| 4. Województwo lubuskie | LS | Gorzów Wlkp.*/ Zielona Góra** |
| 5. Województwo łódzkie | ŁD | Łódź |
| 6. Województwo małopolskie | MP | Kraków |
| 7. Województwo mazowieckie | MA | Warszawa |

| | | |
|--|----|-----------|
| 8. Województwo opolskie | OP | Opole |
| 9. Województwo podkarpackie | PK | Rzeszów |
| 10. Województwo podlaskie | PD | Białystok |
| 11. Województwo pomorskie | PO | Gdańsk |
| 12. Województwo śląskie | ŚL | Katowice |
| 13. Województwo świętokrzyskie | ŚW | Kielce |
| 14. Województwo warmińsko-mazurskie | WM | Olsztyn |
| 15. Województwo wielkopolskie | WP | Poznań |
| 16. Województwo zachodniopomorskie | ZP | Szczecin |

* only seat of the voivodship office

** only seat of the voivodship assembly and office of the Marszałek

Alphabetical List of Abbreviations of Voivodships

| Abbreviation | Voivodship Name |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| DŚ | - Województwo dolnośląskie |
| KP | - Województwo kujawsko-pomorskie |
| LL | - Województwo lubelskie |
| LS | - Województwo lubuskie |
| ŁD | - Województwo łódzkie |
| MA | - Województwo mazowieckie |
| MP | - Województwo małopolskie |
| OP | - Województwo opolskie |
| PD | - Województwo podlaskie |
| PK | - Województwo podkarpackie |
| PO | - Województwo pomorskie |
| ŚL | - Województwo śląskie |
| ŚW | - Województwo świętokrzyskie |
| WM | - Województwo warmińsko-mazurskie |
| WP | - Województwo wielkopolskie |
| ZP | - Województwo zachodniopomorskie |

2. List of Counties

The list of counties with their names and seats is to be found in the 'Dziennik Ustaw Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej' (Official Gazette of the Republic of Poland), no. 103, August 10, 1998. The changes to the division into counties have been introduced on May 21, 2001 by the Council of the Ministers; published in the 'Dziennik Ustaw Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej' (Official Gazette of the Republic of Poland), no. 62, acts no. 630, 631.

List of Counties and their Seats arranged by Voivodships

Województwo dolnośląskie Seat

| | |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Powiat bolesławiecki | Bolesławiec |
| 2. Powiat dzierzoniowski | Dzierżoniów |
| 3. Powiat głogowski | Głogów |
| 4. Powiat górski | Góra |
| 5. Powiat jaworski | Jawor |
| 6. Powiat jeleniogórski | Jelenia Góra |
| 7. Powiat kamiennogórski | Kamienna Góra |
| 8. Powiat kłodzki | Kłodzko |
| 9. Powiat legnicki | Legnica |
| 10. Powiat lubański | Lubań |
| 11. Powiat lubiński | Lubin |
| 12. Powiat lwówecki | Lwówek Śląski |
| 13. Powiat milicki | Milicz |
| 14. Powiat oleśnicki | Oleśnica |
| 15. Powiat oławski | Oława |
| 16. Powiat polkowicki | Polkowice |
| 17. Powiat strzeliński | Strzelin |
| 18. Powiat średzki | Środa Śląska |
| 19. Powiat świdnicki | Świdnica |
| 20. Powiat trzebnicki | Trzebnica |
| 21. Powiat wałbrzyski | Wałbrzych |
| 22. Powiat wołowski | Wołów |
| 23. Powiat wrocławski | Wrocław |

| | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| 24. Powiat ząbkowicki | Ząbkowice Śląskie |
| 25. Powiat zgorzelecki | Zgorzelec |
| 26. Powiat złotoryjski | Złotoryja |

Urban Counties:

1. Jelenia Góra
2. Legnica
3. Wałbrzych
4. Wrocław

Województwo
kujawsko-pomorskie

Seat

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Powiat aleksandrowski | Aleksandrów Kujawski |
| 2. Powiat brodnicki | Brodnica |
| 3. Powiat bydgoski | Bydgoszcz |
| 4. Powiat chełmiński | Chełmno |
| 5. Powiat golubsko-dobrzyński | Golub-Dobrzyń |
| 6. Powiat grudziądzki | Grudziądz |
| 7. Powiat inowrocławski | Inowrocław |
| 8. Powiat lipnowski | Lipno |
| 9. Powiat mogileński | Mogilno |
| 10. Powiat nakielski | Nakło nad Notecią |
| 11. Powiat radziejowski | Radziejów |
| 12. Powiat rypiński | Rypin |
| 13. Powiat sępoleński | Sępólno Krajeńskie |
| 14. Powiat świecki | Świecie |
| 15. Powiat toruński | Toruń |
| 16. Powiat tucholski | Tuchola |
| 17. Powiat wąbrzeski | Wąbrzeźno |
| 18. Powiat włocławski | Włocławek |
| 19. Powiat żniński | Żnin |

Urban Counties:

1. Bydgoszcz

2. Grudziądz
3. Toruń
4. Włocławek

Województwo lubelskie

Seat

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Powiat bialski | Biała Podlaska |
| 2. Powiat biłgorajski | Biłgoraj |
| 3. Powiat chełmski | Chełm |
| 4. Powiat hrubieszowski | Hrubieszów |
| 5. Powiat janowski | Janów Lubelski |
| 6. Powiat krasnostawski | Krasnystaw |
| 7. Powiat kraśnicki | Kraśnik |
| 8. Powiat lubartowski | Lubartów |
| 9. Powiat lubelski | Lublin |
| 10. Powiat łęczyński | Łęczna |
| 11. Powiat łukowski | Łuków |
| 12. Powiat opolski | Opole Lubelskie |
| 13. Powiat parczewski | Parczew |
| 14. Powiat puławski | Puławy |
| 15. Powiat radzyński | Radzyń Podlaski |
| 16. Powiat rycki | Ryki |
| 17. Powiat świdnicki | Świdnik |
| 18. Powiat tomaszowski | Tomaszów Lubelski |
| 19. Powiat włodawski | Włodawa |
| 20. Powiat zamojski | Zamość |

Urban Counties:

1. Biała Podlaska
2. Chełm
3. Lublin
4. Zamość

Województwo lubuskie

Seat

| | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Powiat gorzowski | Gorzów Wielkopolski |
| 2. Powiat krośnieński | Krosno Odrzańskie |
| 3. Powiat międzyrzecki | Międzyrzecz |
| 4. Powiat nowosolski | Nowa Sól |
| 5. Powiat słubicki | Słubice |
| 6. Powiat strzelecko-drezdenecki | Strzelce Krajeńskie |
| 7. Powiat sulęciński | Sulęcín |
| 8. Powiat świebodziński | Świebodzin |
| 9. Powiat wschowski | Wschowa |
| 10. Powiat zielonogórski | Zielona Góra |
| 11. Powiat żagański | Żagań |
| 12. Powiat żarski | Żary |

Urban Counties:

1. Gorzów Wielkopolski
2. Zielona Góra

Województwo łódzkie

Seat

| | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Powiat bełchatowski | Bełchatów |
| 2. Powiat brzeziński | Brzeziny |
| 3. Powiat kutnowski | Kutno |
| 4. Powiat łaski | Łask |
| 5. Powiat łęczycki | Łęczyca |
| 6. Powiat łowicki | Łowicz |
| 7. Powiat łódzki wschodni | Łódź |
| 8. Powiat opoczyński | Opoczno |
| 9. Powiat pabianicki | Pabianice |
| 10. Powiat pajęczański | Pajęczno |
| 11. Powiat piotrkowski | Piotrków Trybunalski |
| 12. Powiat poddębicki | Poddębice |
| 13. Powiat radomszczański | Radomsko |

| | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 14. Powiat rawski | Rawa Mazowiecka |
| 15. Powiat sieradzki | Sieradz |
| 16. Powiat skierniewicki | Skierniewice |
| 17. Powiat tomaszowski | Tomaszów Mazowiecki |
| 18. Powiat wieluński | Wieluń |
| 19. Powiat wieruszowski | Wieruszów |
| 20. Powiat zduńskowolski | Zduńska Wola |
| 21. Powiat zgierski | Zgierz |

Urban Counties:

1. Łódź
2. Piotrków Trybunalski
3. Skierniewice

W o j e w ó d z t w o m a ł o p o l s k i e S e a t

| | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Powiat bocheński | Bochnia |
| 2. Powiat brzeski | Brzesko |
| 3. Powiat chrzanowski | Chrzanów |
| 4. Powiat dąbrowski | Dąbrowa Tarnowska |
| 5. Powiat gorlicki | Gorlice |
| 6. Powiat krakowski | Kraków |
| 7. Powiat limanowski | Limanowa |
| 8. Powiat miechowski | Miechów |
| 9. Powiat myślenicki | Myślenice |
| 10. Powiat nowosądecki | Nowy Sącz |
| 11. Powiat nowotarski | Nowy Targ |
| 12. Powiat olkuski | Olkusz |
| 13. Powiat oświęcimski | Oświęcim |
| 14. Powiat proszowicki | Proszowice |
| 15. Powiat suski | Sucha Beskidzka |
| 16. Powiat tarnowski | Tarnów |
| 17. Powiat tatrzański | Zakopane |
| 18. Powiat wadowicki | Wadowice |
| 19. Powiat wielicki | Wieliczka |

Urban Counties:

1. Kraków
2. Nowy Sącz
3. Tarnów

Województwo mazowieckie Seat

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Powiat białobrzegi | Białobrzegi |
| 2. Powiat ciechanowski | Ciechanów |
| 3. Powiat garwoliński | Garwolin |
| 4. Powiat gostyniński | Gostynin |
| 5. Powiat grodziski | Grodzisk Mazowiecki |
| 6. Powiat grójecki | Grójec |
| 7. Powiat kozienicki | Kozienice |
| 8. Powiat legionowski | Legionowo |
| 9. Powiat lipski | Lipsko |
| 10. Powiat łosicki | Łosice |
| 11. Powiat makowski | Maków Mazowiecki |
| 12. Powiat miński | Mińsk Mazowiecki |
| 13. Powiat mławski | Mława |
| 14. Powiat nowodworski | Nowy Dwór Mazowiecki |
| 15. Powiat ostrołęcki | Ostrołęka |
| 16. Powiat ostrowski | Ostrów Mazowiecka |
| 17. Powiat otwocki | Otwock |
| 18. Powiat piaseczyński | Piaseczno |
| 19. Powiat plocki | Płock |
| 20. Powiat płoński | Płońsk |
| 21. Powiat pruszkowski | Pruszków |
| 22. Powiat przasnyski | Przasnysz |
| 23. Powiat przysuski | Przysucha |
| 24. Powiat pułtusi | Pułtusk |
| 25. Powiat radomski | Radomsko |
| 26. Powiat siedlecki | Siedlce |
| 27. Powiat sierpecki | Sierpc |

| | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|
| 28. Powiat sochaczewski | Sochaczew |
| 29. Powiat sokołowski | Sokołów Podlaski |
| 30. Powiat szydłowiecki | Szydłowiec |
| 31. Powiat warszawski | Warszawa |
| 32. Powiat warszawski zachodni | Warszawa |
| 33. Powiat węgrowski | Węgrów |
| 34. Powiat wołomiński | Wołomin |
| 35. Powiat wyszkowski | Wyszków |
| 36. Powiat zwoleński | Zwoleń |
| 37. Powiat żuromiński | Żuromin |
| 38. Powiat żyrardowski | Żyrardów |

Urban Counties:

1. Ostrołęka
2. Płock
3. Radom
4. Siedlce

Województwo opolskie

Seat

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Powiat brzeski | Brzeg |
| 2. Powiat głubczycki | Głubczyce |
| 3. Powiat kędzierzyńsko-kozielski | Kędzierzyn-Koźle |
| 4. Powiat kluczborski | Kluczbork |
| 5. Powiat krapkowicki | Krapkowice |
| 6. Powiat namysłowski | Namysłów |
| 7. Powiat nyski | Nysa |
| 8. Powiat oleski | Olesno |
| 9. Powiat opolski | Opole |
| 10. Powiat prudnicki | Prudnik |
| 11. Powiat strzelecki | Strzelce Opolskie |

Urban Counties:

1. Opole

Województwo
podkarpackie

Seat

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| 1. Powiat bieszczadzki | Ustrzyki Dolne |
| 2. Powiat brzozowski | Brzozów |
| 3. Powiat dębicki | Dębica |
| 4. Powiat jarosławski | Jarosław |
| 5. Powiat jasielski | Jasło |
| 6. Powiat kolbuszowski | Kolbuszowa |
| 7. Powiat krośnieński | Krosno |
| 8. Powiat leski | Lesko |
| 9. Powiat leżajski | Leżajsk |
| 10. Powiat lubaczowski | Lubaczów |
| 11. Powiat łańcucki | Łańcut |
| 12. Powiat mielecki | Mielec |
| 13. Powiat niżański | Nisko |
| 14. Powiat przemyski | Przemysł |
| 15. Powiat przeworski | Przeworsk |
| 16. Powiat ropczycko-sędziszowski | Ropczyce |
| 17. Powiat rzeszowski | Rzeszów |
| 18. Powiat sanocki | Sanok |
| 19. Powiat stalowowolski | Stalowa Wola |
| 20. Powiat strzyżowski | Strzyżów |
| 21. Powiat tarnobrzeski | Tarnobrzeg |

Urban Counties:

1. Krosno
2. Przemysł
3. Rzeszów
4. Tarnobrzeg

Województwo podlaskie

Seat

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Powiat augustowski | Augustów |
| 2. Powiat białostocki | Białystok |
| 3. Powiat bielski | Bielsk Podlaski |
| 4. Powiat grajewski | Grajewo |
| 5. Powiat hajnowski | Hajnówka |
| 6. Powiat kolneński | Kolno |
| 7. Powiat łomżyński | Łomża |
| 8. Powiat moniecki | Mońki |
| 9. Powiat sejneński | Sejny |
| 10. Powiat siemiatycki | Siemiatycze |
| 11. Powiat sokólski | Sokółka |
| 12. Powiat suwalski | Suwałki |
| 13. Powiat wysokomazowiecki | Wysokie Mazowieckie |
| 14. Powiat zambrowski | Zambrów |

Urban Counties:

1. Białystok
2. Łomża
3. Suwałki

Województwo pomorskie

Seat

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Powiat bytowski | Bytów |
| 2. Powiat chojnicki | Chojnice |
| 3. Powiat człuchowski | Człuchów |
| 4. Powiat kartuski | Kartuzy |
| 5. Powiat kościerski | Kościerzyna |
| 6. Powiat kwidzyński | Kwidzyń |
| 7. Powiat lęborski | Lębork |
| 8. Powiat malborski | Malbork |
| 9. Powiat nowodworski | Nowy Dwór Gdański |
| 10. Powiat gdański | Pruszcz Gdański |
| 11. Powiat pucki | Puck |

| | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 12. Powiat słupski | Słupsk |
| 13. Powiat starogardzki | Starogard Gdański |
| 14. Powiat sztumski | Sztum |
| 15. Powiat tczewski | Tczew |
| 16. Powiat wejherowski | Wejherowo |

Urban Counties:

1. Gdańsk
2. Gdynia
3. Słupsk
4. Sopot

Województwo śląskie

Seat

| | |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Powiat będziński | Będzin |
| 2. Powiat bielski | Bielsko-Biała |
| 3. Powiat bieruńsko-łódzki | Bieruń |
| 4. Powiat cieszyński | Cieszyn |
| 5. Powiat częstochowski | Częstochowa |
| 6. Powiat gliwicki | Gliwice |
| 7. Powiat kłobucki | Kłobuck |
| 8. Powiat lubliniecki | Lubliniec |
| 9. Powiat mikołowski | Mikołów |
| 10. Powiat myszkowski | Myszków |
| 11. Powiat pszczyński | Pszczyna |
| 12. Powiat raciborski | Racibórz |
| 13. Powiat rybnicki | Rybnik |
| 14. Powiat tarnogórski | Tarnowskie Góry |
| 15. Powiat wodzisławski | Wodzisław Śląski |
| 16. Powiat zawierciański | Zawiercie |
| 17. Powiat żywiecki | Żywiec |

Urban Counties:

1. Bielsko-Biała
2. Bytom

3. Chorzów
4. Częstochowa
5. Dąbrowa Górnicza
6. Gliwice
7. Jastrzębie-Zdrój
8. Jaworzno
9. Katowice
10. Mysłowice
11. Piekary Śląskie
12. Ruda Śląska
13. Rybnik
14. Siemianowice Śląskie
15. Sosnowiec
16. Świętochłowice
17. Tychy
18. Zabrze
19. Żory

W o j e w ó d z t w o
ś w i ę t o k r z y s k i e

1. Powiat buski
2. Powiat jędrzejowski
3. Powiat kazimierski
4. Powiat kielecki
5. Powiat konecki
6. Powiat opatowski
7. Powiat ostrowiecki
8. Powiat pińczowski
9. Powiat sandomierski
10. Powiat skarżyski
11. Powiat starachowicki
12. Powiat staszowski
13. Powiat włoszczowski

S e a t

- Busko-Zdrój
 Jędrzejów
 Kazimierza Wielka
 Kielce
 Końskie
 Opatów
 Ostrowiec Świętokrzyski
 Pińczów
 Sandomierz
 Skarżysko-Kamienna
 Starachowice
 Staszów
 Włoszczowa

Urban Counties:

1. Kielce

Województwo
warmińsko-mazurskie

Seat

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Powiat bartoszycki | Bartoszyce |
| 2. Powiat braniewski | Braniewo |
| 3. Powiat działdowski | Działdowo |
| 4. Powiat elbląski | Elbląg |
| 5. Powiat ełcki | Ełk |
| 6. Powiat giżycki | Giżycko |
| 7. Powiat gołdapski | Gołdap |
| 8. Powiat iławski | Iława |
| 9. Powiat kętrzyński | Kętrzyn |
| 10. Powiat lidzbarski | Lidzbark Warmiński |
| 11. Powiat mrągowski | Mrągowo |
| 12. Powiat nidzicki | Nidzica |
| 13. Powiat nowomiejski | Nowe Miasto Lubawskie |
| 14. Powiat olecki | Olecko |
| 15. Powiat olsztyński | Olsztyn |
| 16. Powiat ostródzki | Ostróda |
| 17. Powiat piski | Pisz |
| 18. Powiat szczycieński | Szczytno |
| 19. Powiat węgorzewski | Węgorzewo |

Urban Counties:

1. Elbląg
2. Olsztyn

Województwo
wielkopolskie

Seat

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| 1. Powiat chodzieski | Chodzież |
| 2. Powiat czarnkowsko-trzcianecki | Czarnków |

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 3. Powiat gnieźnieński | Gniezno |
| 4. Powiat gostyński | Gostyń |
| 5. Powiat grodziski | Grodzisk Wielkopolski |
| 6. Powiat jarociński | Jarocin |
| 7. Powiat kaliski | Kalisz |
| 8. Powiat kępiński | Kępno |
| 9. Powiat kolski | Koło |
| 10. Powiat koniński | Konin |
| 11. Powiat kościański | Kościan |
| 12. Powiat krotoszyński | Krotoszyn |
| 13. Powiat leszczyński | Leszno |
| 14. Powiat międzychodzki | Międzychód |
| 15. Powiat nowotomyski | Nowy Tomyśl |
| 16. Powiat obornicki | Oborniki |
| 17. Powiat ostrowski | Ostrów Wielkopolski |
| 18. Powiat ostrzeszowski | Ostrzeszów |
| 19. Powiat pilski | Piła |
| 20. Powiat pleszewski | Pleszew |
| 21. Powiat poznański | Poznań |
| 22. Powiat rawicki | Rawicz |
| 23. Powiat słupecki | Słupca |
| 24. Powiat szamotulski | Szamotuły |
| 25. Powiat śremski | Śrem |
| 26. Powiat średzki | Środa Wielkopolska |
| 27. Powiat turecki | Turek |
| 28. Powiat wągrowiecki | Wągrowiec |
| 29. Powiat wolsztyński | Wolsztyn |
| 30. Powiat wrzesiński | Września |
| 31. Powiat złotowski | Złotów |

Urban Counties:

1. Kalisz
2. Konin
3. Leszno
4. Poznań

Województwo
zachodniopomorskie

Seat

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Powiat białogardzki | Białogard |
| 2. Powiat choszczeński | Choszczno |
| 3. Powiat drawski | Drawsko Pomorskie |
| 4. Powiat goleniowski | Goleniów |
| 5. Powiat gryficki | Gryfice |
| 6. Powiat gryfiński | Gryfino |
| 7. Powiat kamieński | Kamień Pomorski |
| 8. Powiat kołobrzeski | Kołobrzeg |
| 9. Powiat koszaliński | Koszalin |
| 10. Powiat łobeski | Łobez |
| 11. Powiat myśliborski | Myślibórz |
| 12. Powiat policki | Police |
| 13. Powiat pyrzycki | Pyrzyce |
| 14. Powiat sławieński | Sławno |
| 15. Powiat stargardzki | Stargard Szczeciński |
| 16. Powiat szczecinecki | Szczecinek |
| 17. Powiat świdwiński | Świdwin |
| 18. Powiat wałecki | Wałcz |

Urban Counties:

1. Koszalin
2. Szczecin
3. Świnoujście

Alphabetical List of Counties

| County Name | Voivodship |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. aleksandrowski | KP |
| 2. augustowski | PD |
| 3. bartoszycki | WM |

| | |
|-----------------------------|----|
| 4. bełchatowski | ŁD |
| 5. będziński | ŚL |
| 6. bialski | LL |
| 7. białobrzeski | MA |
| 8. białogardzki | ZP |
| 9. białostocki | PD |
| 10. bielski | PD |
| 11. bielski | ŚL |
| 12. bieruńsko-lędziński | ŚL |
| 13. bieszczadzki | PK |
| 14. biłgorajski | LL |
| 15. bocheński | MP |
| 16. bolesławiecki | DŚ |
| 17. braniewski | WM |
| 18. brodnicki | KP |
| 19. brzeski | MP |
| 20. brzeski | OP |
| 21. brzeziński | ŁD |
| 22. brzozowski | PK |
| 23. buski | ŚW |
| 24. bydgoski | KP |
| 25. bytowski | PO |
| 26. chełmiński | KP |
| 27. chełmski | LL |
| 28. chodzieski | WP |
| 29. chojnicki | PO |
| 30. choszczeński | ZP |
| 31. chrzanowski | MP |
| 32. ciechanowski | MA |
| 33. cieszyński | ŚL |
| 34. czarnkowsko-trzcianecki | WP |
| 35. częstochowski | ŚL |
| 36. człuchowski | PO |
| 37. dąbrowski | MP |
| 38. dębicki | PK |
| 39. drawski | ZP |
| 40. działdowski | WM |

| | |
|-------------------------|----|
| 41. dzierzoniowski | DŚ |
| 42. elbląski | WM |
| 43. ełcki | WM |
| 44. garwoliński | MA |
| 45. gdański | PO |
| 46. giżycki | WM |
| 47. gliwicki | ŚL |
| 48. głogowski | DŚ |
| 49. głębczycki | OP |
| 50. gnieźnieński | WP |
| 51. goleniowski | ZP |
| 52. golubsko-dobrzyński | KP |
| 53. gołdapski | WM |
| 54. gorlicki | MP |
| 55. gorzowski | LS |
| 56. gostyniński | MA |
| 57. gostyński | WP |
| 58. górowski | DŚ |
| 59. grajewski | PD |
| 60. grodziski | MA |
| 61. grodziski | WP |
| 62. grójecki | MA |
| 63. grudziądzki | KP |
| 64. gryficki | ZP |
| 65. gryfiński | ZP |
| 66. hajnowski | PD |
| 67. hrubieszowski | LL |
| 68. iławski | WM |
| 69. inowrocławski | KP |
| 70. janowski | LL |
| 71. jarociński | WP |
| 72. jarosławski | PK |
| 73. jasielski | PK |
| 74. jaworski | DŚ |
| 75. jeleniogórski | DŚ |
| 76. jędrzejowski | ŚW |
| 77. kaliski | WP |

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|-----------------------------|----|
| 78. kamiennogórski | DŚ |
| 79. kamiński | ZP |
| 80. kartuski | PO |
| 81. kazimierski | ŚW |
| 82. kędzierzyńsko-kozielski | OP |
| 83. kępiński | WP |
| 84. kętrzyński | WM |
| 85. kielecki | ŚW |
| 86. kluczborski | OP |
| 87. kłobucki | ŚL |
| 88. kłodzki | DŚ |
| 89. kolbuszowski | PK |
| 90. kolneński | PD |
| 91. kolski | WP |
| 92. kołobrzeski | ZP |
| 93. konecki | ŚW |
| 94. koniński | WP |
| 95. koszalinski | ZP |
| 96. kościański | WP |
| 97. kościerski | PO |
| 98. kozienicki | MA |
| 99. krakowski | MP |
| 100. krapkowicki | OP |
| 101. krasnostawski | LL |
| 102. kraśnicki | LL |
| 103. krośnieński | LS |
| 104. krośnieński | PK |
| 105. krotoszyński | WP |
| 106. kutnowski | ŁD |
| 107. kwidzyński | PO |
| 108. legionowski | MA |
| 109. legnicki | DŚ |
| 110. leski | PK |
| 111. leszczyński | WP |
| 112. leżajski | PK |
| 113. łęborski | PO |
| 114. lidzbarski | WM |

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|----------------------|----|
| 115. limanowski | MP |
| 116. lipnowski | KP |
| 117. lipski | MA |
| 118. lubaczowski | PK |
| 119. lubański | DŚ |
| 120. lubartowski | LL |
| 121. lubelski | LL |
| 122. lubiński | DŚ |
| 123. lubliniecki | ŚL |
| 124. lwówecki | DŚ |
| 125. łańcucki | PK |
| 126. łański | ŁD |
| 127. łęczycki | ŁD |
| 128. łęczyński | LL |
| 129. łobeski | ZP |
| 130. łomżyński | PD |
| 131. łosicki | MA |
| 132. łowicki | ŁD |
| 133. łódzki wschodni | ŁD |
| 134. łukowski | LL |
| 135. makowski | MA |
| 136. malborski | PO |
| 137. miechowski | MP |
| 138. mielecki | PK |
| 139. międzychodzki | WP |
| 140. międzyrzecki | LS |
| 141. mikołowski | ŚL |
| 142. milicki | DŚ |
| 143. miński | MA |
| 144. mławski | MA |
| 145. mogileński | KP |
| 146. moniecki | PD |
| 147. mrągowski | WM |
| 148. myszkowski | ŚL |
| 149. myślenicki | MP |
| 150. myśliborski | ZP |
| 151. nakielski | KP |

| | |
|--------------------|----|
| 152. namysłowski | OP |
| 153. nidzicki | WM |
| 154. nizański | PK |
| 155. nowodworski | MA |
| 156. nowodworski | PO |
| 157. nowomiejski | WM |
| 158. nowosądecki | MP |
| 159. nowosolski | LS |
| 160. nowotarski | MP |
| 161. nowotomyski | WP |
| 162. nyski | OP |
| 163. obornicki | WP |
| 164. olecki | WM |
| 165. oleski | OP |
| 166. oleśnicki | DŚ |
| 167. olkuski | MP |
| 168. olsztyński | WM |
| 169. oławski | DŚ |
| 170. opatowski | ŚW |
| 171. opoczyński | ŁD |
| 172. opolski | LL |
| 173. opolski | OP |
| 174. ostrołęcki | MA |
| 175. ostrowiecki | ŚW |
| 176. ostrowski | MA |
| 177. ostrowski | WP |
| 178. ostródzki | WM |
| 179. ostrzeszowski | WP |
| 180. oświęcimski | MP |
| 181. otwocki | MA |
| 182. pabianicki | ŁD |
| 183. pajęczański | ŁD |
| 184. parczewski | LL |
| 185. piaseczyński | MA |
| 186. pilski | WP |
| 187. pińczowski | ŚW |
| 188. piotrkowski | ŁD |

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|-----------------------------|----|
| 189. piski | WM |
| 190. pleszewski | WP |
| 191. płocki | MA |
| 192. płoński | MA |
| 193. poddębicki | ŁD |
| 194. policki | ZP |
| 195. polkowicki | DŚ |
| 196. poznański | WP |
| 197. proszowicki | MP |
| 198. prudnicki | OP |
| 199. pruszkowski | MA |
| 200. przasnyski | MA |
| 201. przemyski | PK |
| 202. przeworski | PK |
| 203. przysuski | MA |
| 204. pszczyński | ŚL |
| 205. pucki | PO |
| 206. puławski | LL |
| 207. pułtuski | MA |
| 208. pyrzycki | ZP |
| 209. raciborski | ŚL |
| 210. radomski | MA |
| 211. radomszczański | ŁD |
| 212. radziejowski | KP |
| 213. radzyński | LL |
| 214. rawicki | WP |
| 215. rawski | ŁD |
| 216. ropczycko-sędziszowski | PK |
| 217. rybnicki | ŚL |
| 218. rycki | LL |
| 219. rypiński | KP |
| 220. rzeszowski | PK |
| 221. sandomierski | ŚW |
| 222. sanocki | PK |
| 223. sejneński | PD |
| 224. sępoleński | KP |
| 225. siedlecki | MA |

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|-----------------------------|----|
| 226. siemiatycki | PD |
| 227. sieradzki | ŁD |
| 228. sierpecki | MA |
| 229. skarżyski | ŚW |
| 230. skierniewicki | ŁD |
| 231. sławieński | ZP |
| 232. słubicki | LS |
| 233. słupecki | WP |
| 234. słupecki | PO |
| 235. sochaczewski | MA |
| 236. sokołowski | MA |
| 237. sokólski | PD |
| 238. stalowowolski | PK |
| 239. starachowicki | ŚW |
| 240. stargardzki | ZP |
| 241. starogardzki | PO |
| 242. staszowski | ŚW |
| 243. strzelecki | OP |
| 244. strzelecko-drezdenecki | LS |
| 245. strzeliński | DŚ |
| 246. strzyżowski | PK |
| 247. sulęciński | LS |
| 248. suski | MP |
| 249. suwalski | PD |
| 250. szamotulski | WP |
| 251. szczecinecki | ZP |
| 252. szczycieński | WM |
| 253. sztumski | PO |
| 254. szydłowiecki | MA |
| 255. średzki | DŚ |
| 256. średzki | WP |
| 257. śremski | WP |
| 258. świdnicki | DŚ |
| 259. świdnicki | LL |
| 260. świdwiński | ZP |
| 261. świebodziński | LS |
| 262. świecki | KP |

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|--------------------------|----|
| 263. tarnobrzeski | PK |
| 264. tarnogórski | ŚL |
| 265. tarnowski | MP |
| 266. tatrzański | MP |
| 267. tczewski | PO |
| 268. tomaszowski | LL |
| 269. tomaszowski | ŁD |
| 270. toruński | KP |
| 271. trzebnicki | DŚ |
| 272. tucholski | KP |
| 273. turecki | WP |
| 274. wadowicki | MP |
| 275. wałbrzyski | DŚ |
| 276. wątecki | ZP |
| 277. warszawski | MA |
| 278. warszawski zachodni | MA |
| 279. wąbrzeski | KP |
| 280. wągrowiecki | WP |
| 281. wejherowski | PO |
| 282. węgorzewski | WM |
| 283. węgrowski | MA |
| 284. wielicki | MP |
| 285. wieluński | ŁD |
| 286. wierszowski | ŁD |
| 287. włocławski | KP |
| 288. włodawski | LL |
| 289. włoszczowski | ŚW |
| 290. wodzisławski | ŚL |
| 291. wolsztyński | WP |
| 292. wołomiński | MA |
| 293. wołowski | DŚ |
| 294. wrocławski | DŚ |
| 295. wrzesiński | WP |
| 296. wschowski | LS |
| 297. wysokomazowiecki | PD |
| 298. wyszkowski | MA |
| 299. zambrowski | PD |

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|--------------------|----|
| 300. zamojski | LL |
| 301. zawierciański | ŚL |
| 302. ząbkowicki | DŚ |
| 303. zduńskowolski | ŁD |
| 304. zgierski | ŁD |
| 305. zgorzelecki | DŚ |
| 306. zielonogórski | LS |
| 307. złotoryjski | DŚ |
| 308. złotowski | WP |
| 309. zwoleński | MA |
| 310. zagański | LS |
| 311. żarski | LS |
| 312. żniński | KP |
| 313. żuromiński | MA |
| 314. żyrardowski | MA |
| 315. żywiecki | ŚL |

Alphabetical List of County Seats

| | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| Aleksandrów Kujawski | Brzesko |
| Augustów | Brzeziny |
| Bartoszyce | Brzozów |
| Bełchatów | Busko-Zdrój |
| Będzin | Bydgoszcz |
| Biała Podlaska | Bytów |
| Białobrzegi | Chełm |
| Białogard | Chełmno |
| Białystok | Chodzież |
| Bielsk Podlaski | Chojnice |
| Bielsko-Biała | Choszczno |
| Bieruń | Chrzanów |
| Biłgoraj | Ciechanów |
| Bochnia | Cieszyn |
| Bolesławiec | Czarnków |
| Braniewo | Częstochowa |
| Brodnica | Człuchów |
| Brzeg | Dąbrowa Tarnowska |

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Dębica | Jędrzejów |
| Drawsko Pomorskie | Kalisz |
| Działdowo | Kamienna Góra |
| Dzierżoniów | Kamień Pomorski |
| Elbląg | Kartuzy |
| Ełk | Kazimierza Wielka |
| Garwolin | Kędzierzyn-Koźle |
| Giżycko | Kępno |
| Gliwice | Kętrzyn |
| Głogów | Kielce |
| Głubczyce | Kluczbork |
| Gniezno | Kłobuck |
| Goleniów | Kłodzko |
| Golub-Dobrzyń | Kolbuszowa |
| Gołdap | Kolno |
| Gorlice | Koło |
| Gorzów Wielkopolski | Kołobrzeg |
| Gostynin | Konin |
| Gostyń | Końskie |
| Góra | Koszalin |
| Grajewo | Kościan |
| Grodzisk Mazowiecki | Kościerzyna |
| Grodzisk Wielkopolski | Kozienice |
| Grójec | Kraków |
| Grudziądz | Krapkowice |
| Gryfice | Krasnystaw |
| Gryfino | Kraśnik |
| Hajnówka | Krosno |
| Hrubieszów | Krosno Odrzańskie |
| Iława | Krotoszyn |
| Inowrocław | Kutno |
| Janów Lubelski | Kwidzyn |
| Jarocin | Legionowo |
| Jarosław | Legnica |
| Jasło | Lesko |
| Jawor | Leszno |
| Jelenia Góra | Leżajsk |

Lębork
Lidzbark Warmiński
Limanowa
Lipno
Lipsko
Lubaczów
Lubań
Lubartów
Lubin
Lublin
Lubliniec
Lwówek Śląski
Łańcut
Łask
Łęczna
Łęczyca
Łobez
Łomża
Łosice
Łowicz
Łódź
Łuków
Maków Mazowiecki
Malbork
Miechów
Mielec
Międzychód
Międzyrzecz
Mikołów
Milicz
Mińsk Mazowiecki
Mława
Mogilno
Mońki
Mrągowo
Myszków
Myślenice

Myślibórz
Nakło nad Notecią
Namysłów
Nidzica
Nisko
Nowa Sól
Nowe Miasto Lubawskie
Nowy Dwór Gdański
Nowy Dwór Mazowiecki
Nowy Sącz
Nowy Targ
Nowy Tomyśl
Nysa
Oborniki
Olecko
Olesno
Oleśnica
Olkusz
Olsztyn
Oława
Opatów
Opoczno
Opole
Opole Lubelskie
Ostrołęka
Ostrowiec Świętokrzyski
Ostróda
Ostrów Mazowiecka
Ostrów Wielkopolski
Ostrzeszów
Oświęcim
Otwock
Pabianice
Pajęczno
Parczew
Piaseczno
Piła

Pińczów
Piotrków Trybunalski
Pisz
Pleszew
Płock
Płońsk
Poddębice
Police
Polkowice
Poznań
Proszowice
Prudnik
Pruszcz Gdański
Pruszków
Przasnysz
Przemyśl
Przeworsk
Przysucha
Pszczyna
Puck
Puławy
Pułtusk
Pyrzyce
Racibórz
Radom
Radomsko
Radziejów
Radzyń Podlaski
Rawa Mazowiecka
Rawicz
Ropczyce
Rybnik
Ryki
Rypin
Rzeszów
Sandomierz
Sanok

Sejny
Sępólno Krajeńskie
Siedlce
Siemiatycze
Sieradz
Sierpc
Skarżysko-Kamienna
Skierniewice
Sławno
Słubice
Słupca
Słupsk
Sochaczew
Sokołów Podlaski
Sokółka
Stalowa Wola
Starachowice
Stargard Szczeciński
Starogard Gdański
Staszów
Strzelce Krajeńskie
Strzelce Opolskie
Strzelin
Strzyżów
Sucha Beskidzka
Sulęcín
Suwałki
Szamotuły
Szczecinek
Szczytno
Sztum
Szydłowiec
Śrem
Środa Śląska
Środa Wielkopolska
Świdnica
Świdnik

| | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| Świdwin | Włoszczowa |
| Świebodzin | Wodzisław Śląski |
| Świecie | Wolsztyn |
| Tarnobrzeg | Wołomin |
| Tarnowskie Góry | Wołów |
| Tarnów | Wrocław |
| Tczew | Września |
| Tomaszów Lubelski | Wschowa |
| Tomaszów Mazowiecki | Wyszków |
| Toruń | Wysokie Mazowieckie |
| Trzebnica | Zakopane |
| Tuchola | Zambrów |
| Turek | Zamość |
| Ustrzyki Dolne | Zawiercie |
| Wadowice | Ząbkowice Śląskie |
| Wałbrzych | Zduńska Wola |
| Wałcz | Zgierz |
| Warszawa* | Zgorzelec |
| Wąbrzeźno | Zielona Góra |
| Wągrowiec | Złotoryja |
| Wejherowo | Złotów |
| Węgorzewo | Zwoleń |
| Węgrów | Żagań |
| Wieliczka | Żary |
| Wieluń | Żnin |
| Wieruszów | Żuromin |
| Włocławek | Żyrardów |
| Włodawa | Żywiec |

* Warszawa is the seat of two counties

Alphabetical List of Urban Counties

| Urban County Name | Voivodship |
|-------------------|------------|
| 1. Biała Podlaska | LL |
| 2. Białystok | PD |

| | |
|--------------------------|----|
| 3. Bielsko-Biała | ŚL |
| 4. Bydgoszcz | KP |
| 5. Bytom | ŚL |
| 6. Chełm | LL |
| 7. Chorzów | ŚL |
| 8. Częstochowa | ŚL |
| 9. Dąbrowa Górnicza | ŚL |
| 10. Elbląg | WM |
| 11. Gdańsk | PO |
| 12. Gdynia | PO |
| 13. Gliwice | ŚL |
| 14. Gorzów Wielkopolski | LS |
| 15. Grudziądz | KP |
| 16. Jastrzębie-Zdrój | ŚL |
| 17. Jaworzno | ŚL |
| 18. Jelenia Góra | DŚ |
| 19. Kalisz | WP |
| 20. Katowice | ŚL |
| 21. Kielce | ŚW |
| 22. Konin | WP |
| 23. Koszalin | ZP |
| 24. Kraków | MP |
| 25. Krosno | PK |
| 26. Legnica | DŚ |
| 27. Leszno | WP |
| 28. Lublin | LL |
| 29. Łomża | PD |
| 30. Łódź | ŁD |
| 31. Mysłowice | ŚL |
| 32. Nowy Sącz | MP |
| 33. Olsztyn | WM |
| 34. Ostrołęka | MA |
| 35. Opole | OP |
| 36. Piekary Śląskie | ŚL |
| 37. Piotrków Trybunalski | ŁD |
| 38. Płock | MA |
| 39. Poznań | WP |

| | |
|--------------------------|----|
| 40. Przemyśl | PK |
| 41. Radom | MA |
| 42. Ruda Śląska | ŚL |
| 43. Rybnik | ŚL |
| 44. Rzeszów | PK |
| 45. Siedlce | MA |
| 46. Siemianowice Śląskie | ŚL |
| 47. Skierniewice | ŁD |
| 48. Słupsk | PO |
| 49. Sopot | PO |
| 50. Sosnowiec | ŚL |
| 51. Suwałki | PD |
| 52. Szczecin | ZP |
| 53. Świętochłowice | ŚL |
| 54. Świnoujście | ZP |
| 55. Tarnobrzeg | PK |
| 56. Tarnów | MP |
| 57. Toruń | KP |
| 58. Tychy | ŚL |
| 59. Wałbrzych | DŚ |
| 60. Włocławek | KP |
| 61. Wrocław | DŚ |
| 62. Zabrze | ŚL |
| 63. Zamość | LL |
| 64. Zielona Góra | LS |
| 65. Żory | ŚL |