



EUROPEAN MIGRATION NETWORK Annual Report 2016 on Migration and Asylum - Statistical Annex

A Synthesis of Annual Policy Reports 2016 submitted by EU
Member States and Norway



Statistical Annex: July 2017

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1 COMMON EUROPEAN ASYLUM SYSTEM

Table 1: Asylum applications and citizenship of main groups of asylum applicants (2016)

EU MS s & NO	Total applicants No.	Citizenships of main groups of asylum applicants								
		First group	No.	%	Second group	No.	%	Third group	No.	%
EU-28	1,259,955	Syria	339,265	27	Iraq	130,015	10	Afghanistan	186,595	15
AT	42,255	Afghanistan	11,795	28	Syria	8,775	21	Iraq	2,860	7
BE	18,280	Afghanistan	2,765	15	Syria	2,390	13	Iraq	1,180	6
BG	19,420	Afghanistan	8,830	45	Iraq	5,350	28	Syria	2,640	17
CY	2,940	Syria	1,215	41	Somalia	225	8	Pakistan	215	7
CZ	1,475	Ukraine	505	17	Iraq	155	5	Cuba	85	3
DE	745,155	Syria	268,795	36	Afghanistan	127,830	17	Iraq	97,125	13
DK	6,180	Syria	1,265	20	Afghanistan	1,120	18	Stateless	500	8
EE	175	Syria	45	26	Iraq	20	11	Russia	15	9
EL	51,110	Syria	26,700	52	Iraq	4,810	9	Pakistan	4,695	9
ES	15,755	Venezuela	3,960	25	Syria	2,975	19	Ukraine	2,570	16
FI	5,625	Iraq	1,240	22	Afghanistan	745	13	Syria	600	11
FR	84,270	Albania	7,445	9	Sudan	6,170	7	Afghanistan	6,130	7
HR	2,225	Afghanistan	690	31	Iraq	335	15	Syria	335	15
HU	29,430	Afghanistan	11,050	38	Syria	4,980	17	Pakistan	3,875	13
IE	2,245	Syria	245	11	Pakistan	235	11	Albania	220	10
IT	122,960	Nigeria	27,105	22	Pakistan	13,660	11	The Gambia	8,930	7
LT	430	Syria	165	38	Russia	60	14	Iraq	40	9
LU	2,160	Syria	335	16	Albania	235	11	Kosovo	220	10
LV	350	Syria	150	43	Afghanistan	35	10	Russia	25	7
MT	1,930	Libya	665	35	Syria	330	17	Eritrea	285	15
NL	20,945	Syria	2,910	14	Eritrea	1,925	9	Albania	1,700	8
PL	12,305	Russia	8,990	73	Ukraine	1,300	11	Tajikistan	880	7
PT	1,460	Syria	425	29	Eritrea	245	17	Ukraine	140	10
RO	1,880	Syria	815	43	Iraq	475	25	Pakistan	95	5
SE	28,790	Syria	5,455	19	Afghanistan	2,950	10	Iraq	2,760	10
SI	1,310	Afghanistan	420	32	Syria	280	21	Iraq	120	9
SK	145	Ukraine	25	17	Afghanistan	15	10	Pakistan	15	10
UK	38,785	Iran	4,380	11	Pakistan	3,765	10	Iraq	3,695	10
NO	3,485	Eritrea	590	17	Syria	560	16	Afghanistan	390	11

Source: Eurostat ([migr_asyappctza](#)), extracted on 21st July 2017

Note: Statistics refer to "Extra-EU 28" and are rounded to the nearest five. The table shows the top three citizenship groups of asylum applicants, however the EU total may include other citizenship groups.

Table 2: First instance decisions per Member State (2016)

EU MSs & NO	Total decisions	Positive decisions	Of which:			Rejections
			Geneva Convention Status	Subsidiary Protection	Humanitarian reasons	
EU-28	1,106,405	672,900	366,485	257,915	48,505	433,505
AT	42,415	30,370	24,685	5,355	330	12,045
BE	24,960	15,045	11,760	3,290	:	9,915
BG	3,045	1,350	765	585	:	1,700
CY	1,975	1,300	210	1,090	0	675
CZ	1,300	435	140	290	5	860
DE	631,085	433,905	256,135	153,695	24,080	197,180
DK	10,410	7,125	4,275	2,805	50	3,285
EE	190	130	65	65	0	60
EL	11,455	2,715	2,470	245	0	8,740
ES	10,250	6,855	355	6,500	0	3,395
FI	20,750	7,070	4,320	1,705	1,045	13,685
FR	87,485	28,755	18,715	10,040	:	58,730
HR	285	100	85	15	0	185
HU	5,105	430	155	270	5	4,675
IE	2,130	485	445	40	:	1,645
IT	89,875	35,405	4,800	12,090	18,515	54,470
LT	280	195	180	15	0	85
LU	1,255	765	740	25	:	485
LV	260	135	45	90	n/a	125
MT	1,435	1,190	165	970	55	245
NL	28,875	20,810	9,740	10,705	365	8,065
PL	2,495	305	110	150	50	2,185
PT	590	320	105	215	:	270
RO	1,295	805	600	200	0	490
SE	95,770	66,585	16,875	47,210	2,500	29,185
SI	265	170	140	30	:	95
SK	250	210	5	10	195	45
UK	30,915	9,935	8,410	210	1,315	20,980
NO	19,310	12,775	11,565	400	810	6,535

Source: Eurostat ([migr_asydcfsta](#)), extracted on 14th July 2017

(:) statistics not available

"n/a" means not applicable.

Note: Statistics refer to "Extra-EU 28" and are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals.

Table 3: Number of third country nationals resettled (2016)

EU MSs & NO	Number of resettled third country nationals			
	Total	Female	Male	Countries from which TCNs were resettled
AT	204	106	98	Jordan, Lebanon, Turkey
BE	452	221	231	Lebanon, Turkey, Jordan, Egypt
CY	0	0	0	
CZ	89*	41	48	Lebanon, Iraq
DE	1,215	651	564	Turkey, Lebanon
EE	11	5	6	Turkey
EL	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a/
ES	289	127	162	Lebanon, Turkey
FI	749	367	382	Syrian nationals from Turkey and Lebanon
FR	1,387	n/i	n/i	Syrian nationals from Lebanon, Egypt and Turkey, other nationalities from Azerbaijan, DRC, Burundi, Yemen, etc.
HR	0	0	0	
HU	2	2	2	Jordan
IE	356	168	188	Iraq, Syria, State of Palestine
LT	25	n/i	n/i	Turkey
LU	52	20	32	Turkey
LV	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
NL	696	344	352	Buthan, Congo, Central African Republic, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Ghana, Iraq, Iran, Pakistan, Rwanda, Sudan, Somalia, Syria, Turkey
NO	3,291	1,675	1,616	Lebanon, Turkey, Iran, Afghanistan, Iraq, Jordan, Eritrea, Nepal, India, others
SE	1,907	968	939	Algeria, Burundi, Chad, Congo (DRC), Egypt, Ethiopia, Georgia, Greece, India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kenya, Kyrgyzstan, Lebanon, Malawi, Malaysia, Mozambique, Oman, Russia, Rwanda, Serbia, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Syria, Tajikistan, Tanzania, Thailand, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Uganda, Ukraine, Yemen, Zambia
SI	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
SK	0	0	0	n/a
UK	5,181	2,517	2,664	Syria, Congo (DRC), Ethiopia, Iraq, Somalia

Source: Statistics provided by EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for BG, DK, IT, MT, PL, PT and RO.

"n/a" means not applicable.

"n/i" means information not available.

Note: CZ*: 32 persons were resettled under the European Resettlement Scheme and 57 persons were admitted under the national humanitarian admission programme (without UNHCR referral)

Statistics for UK: The countries indicated refer to the top nationalities (information on the countries from which TCNs are resettled is not available).

Table 4: Number of third-country nationals relocated from Greece and Italy (2016)

EU MSs & NO	Number of relocated third-country nationals				
	Total	Female	Male	Minor	Top 3 countries
AT	0	0	0	0	n/a
BE	200	102	98	63	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
CY	65	11	33	21	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
CZ	12	3	5	4	Syria
DE	1,078	397	681	271	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
EE	66	16	20	30	Syria, Iraq, Yemen
EL	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
ES	589	235	354	n/i	Syria, Iraq, Eritrea
FI	808	n/a	n/a	n/a	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
FR	2,695	662	967	1,066	Syria, Iraq, Eritrea
HR	19	3	10	6	Syria, Eritrea
HU	0	0	0	0	n/a
IE	240	113	127	103	Syria, Iraq
LT	181	n/i	n/i	n/i	Syria, Iraq, Stateless persons
LU	154	64	90	1	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
LV	163	n/i	n/i	76	Syria, Eritrea, Iran
NL	1,197	496	701	411	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
NO	0	0	0	0	n/a
PT	781	271	510	n/i	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
SE	0	0	0	0	n/a
SI	124	35	89	49	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
SK	9	3	0	6	Syria, Iraq
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for BG, DK, IT, MT, PL and RO.

"n/a" means not applicable.

"n/i" means statistics not available.

Statistics for FI: Disaggregation by sex and age only available for the totals of relocated (October 2015 - April 2017).

Statistics for FR: temporary statistics.

2 UNACCOMPANIED MINORS AND OTHER VULNERABLE GROUPS

Table 5: Number of recognised unaccompanied minors applying for asylum (2016)

EU MSs & NO	Total	Female	Male
AT	3,900	235	3,665
BE	1,033 (p) ¹	138 (p)	895 (p)
CY	13	11	2
CZ	4	0	4
DE	35,939	3,198	32,741
EE	0	0	0
ES	28	n/i	n/i
FI	401	24	377
FR	474	115	359
HR	166	1	165
HU	1,221	10	1,211
IE	34	5	29
LT	1	0	1
LU	51	1	50
LV	3	1	2
NL	1,707	373	1,334
NO	320	56	264
PT	24	n/i	n/i
SE	2,199	435	1,764
SI	244	242	2
SK	2	1	1
UK	3,900	235	3,665

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided by BG, DK, IT, PL and RO.
 "n/i" means statistics not available.

Statistics for BE: (p) = provisional statistics (not all age tests performed yet).

Statistics for CY: In addition, 35 unaccompanied minors were granted subsidiary protection.

Statistics for FI and SE: All unaccompanied minors apply for asylum.

Table 6: Number of recognised unaccompanied minors not applying for asylum (2016)

EU MSs & NO	Total	Female	Male
AT	n/i	n/i	n/i
BE	n/i	n/i	n/i
CY	n/i	n/i	n/i
CZ	39	2	37
DE	n/i	n/i	n/i
EE	1	0	1
ES	n/i	n/i	n/i
FI	n/a	n/a	n/a
FR	8,054	411	7,643
HR	331	n/a	n/a
HU	n/i	n/i	n/i
IE	n/i	n/i	n/i
LT	0	0	0
LU	n/i	n/i	n/i
LV	30	8	22
NL	n/a	n/a	n/a
NO	n/i	n/i	n/i
SE	n/a	n/a	n/a
SK	31	2	29
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided by BG, DK, IT, MT, PL, PT and RO.

"n/i" means statistics not available

"n/a" means not applicable.

Statistics for FI and SE: All unaccompanied minors apply for asylum.

¹ (p) = provisional statistics

3 EUROPEAN POLICY ON LEGAL MIGRATION AND INTEGRATION

Table 7: First residence permits by reason (2016)

EU MSs & NO	First permits (all)			Family reasons			Education reasons			Remunerated activities			Other reasons		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
AT	25,579	12,821	12,758	10,804	6,236	4,568	5,397	2,737	2,660	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
BE	53,096	n/i	n/i	26,325	n/i	n/i	6,303	n/i	n/i	5,181	n/i	n/i	15,287	n/i	n/i
CY	19,131	9,928	9,203	3,546	2,245	1,301	3,884	749	3,135	7,389	4,840	2,549	4,312	2,094	2,218
CZ	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
DE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
EE	4,069	1,516	2,553	1,425	893	532	1,110	409	701	1,302	150	1,152	232	64	168
EL				22,978	13,437	9,541	903	451	452	2,029	313	1,716	16,650	6,782	9,868
ES	211,533	113,127	98,406	115,143	63,584	51,559	35,636	20,619	15,017	38,154	18,292	19,862	22,6	10,632	11,968
FI	20,965	11,744	10,569	8,171	4,857	3,314	6,348	3,405	2,943	5,770	1,706	4,964	676	428	248
FR	228,397	116,966	111,431	91,659	53,899	37,760	71,330	37,214	34,116	21,992	6,100	15,892	43,416	19,753	23,663
HR	5,229	1,732	3,497	1,637	1,051	622	526	283	243	2,634	206	2,428	396	192	204
HU	22,842	10,217	12,625	4,730	2,658	2,072	7,874	3,800	4,074	5,851	1,576	4,275	4,387	2,183	2,204
IE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
LT	8,820	n/i	n/i	1,600	n/i	n/i	1,467	n/i	n/i	4,328	n/i	n/i	1,425	n/i	n/i
LU	5,631	2,865	2,766	2,952	1,781	1,171	420	248	172	1,341	448	893	918	388	530
LV	6,002	2,136	3,866	2,109	1,272	837	1,314	279	1,035	1,736	213	1,523	843	372	471
NL	95,750	47,007	48,737	24,959	16,056	8,903	16,317	9,038	7,279	14,621	4,985	9,634	39,853	16,928	22,921
NO	44,195	20,945	23,250	15,580	10,180	5,400	5,500	3,490	2,010	7,075	2,170	4,905	16,040	5,105	10,935
SE	150,530	65,819	84,711	39,027	22,279	16,748	10,896	5,293	5,603	24,709	9,228	15,481	75,898	29,019	46,879
SI	13,285			3,626			1,407						784		
SK	10,304	4,226	6,078	2,607	n/i	n/i	1,792	n/i	n/i	3,599	n/i	n/i	2,306	n/i	n/i
UK	865,894	n/i	n/i	89,341	n/i	n/i	365,455	n/i	n/i	117,076	n/i	n/i	294,022	n/i	n/i

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

Statistics not provided for BG, DK, IT, MT, PL, PT and RO. "n/i" means statistics not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

Statistics for BE: statistics were extracted from Eurostat on 31st July 2017.

Statistics for CY: "Other reasons" includes the following categories of residence permits: Special Permits, Permits of THB victims, Permits granted to international protection holders, visitors, Immigration permits (permanent permits), Long-term permits.

Statistics for EE: Preliminary statistics.

Statistics for FI: First residence permits issued, excluding first permits on the grounds of international protection.

Statistics for HR: Regarding first permits issued for other reasons please notice that the statistics provided are preliminary, and that compilation of statistics for Eurostat is still in progress (statistics on residence permits issued to person granted refugee status and subsidiary protection not available at this moment).

Statistics for NO: other reasons: protection

Statistics for SE: "Education reasons" includes family members of international students. "Remunerated activities" includes family members of labour migrants. "Other reasons" mainly includes protection (asylum).

Data on UK: The UK does not have residence permits in the same way as the EU. The data provided on residence permits is an *estimate* and therefore not comparable with other Member States. The information provided is mainly based on passengers given leave to enter the United Kingdom in selected categories (via landing cards). It is estimated from a subset of information published in the Home Office's Immigration statistics January - March 2017 and other management information extracted in May/June 2017.

Table 7a: First residence Applicable fees, in months and euros (2016)

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2003/86				Directive 2004/114				Directive 2003/119	Directive 2005/71				Directive 2009/50			
	Permit for the purpose of family reunification				Permit for the purpose of studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service				Permit for long-term residents	Permit for the purpose of scientific research				Permit for the purpose of highly qualified employment (Blue Card)			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Cost of the permit	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit		Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
AT	12	120	n/a	n/a	12	120	n/a	n/a	170	24	120	n/a	n/a	24	120	n/a	n/a
BE	12 ⁽¹⁾	160	n/a	n/a	⁽²⁾	160 or 215 ⁽³⁾	n/a	n/a	0	⁽²⁾	215	n/a	n/a	13 ⁽⁴⁾	215	n/a	n/a
CY	12 ⁽⁵⁾	200	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽⁵⁾	34,17	n/a	n/a	30	12 ⁽⁵⁾	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
CZ	24 ⁽⁵⁾	90	n/i	n/i	24 ⁽⁵⁾	90	n/i	n/i	90	24 ⁽⁵⁾	90	n/i	n/i	24 ⁽⁵⁾	90	n/i	n/i
DE	12	100	12+	110	12 ⁽⁶⁾	100	12+	110	135	12	100	12+	110	12	100	12+	110
EE	60	31 or-50 ⁽⁷⁾	n/i	n/i	12	64 or 80 ⁽⁷⁾	n/i	n/i	64	24	96 or 120 ⁽⁷⁾	n/i	n/i	27	96 or 120 ⁽⁷⁾	n/i	n/i
EL	⁽²⁷⁾	⁽²⁸⁾	12	150	⁽²⁾	150 ⁽²⁹⁾	⁽⁴⁾	no fee	400	⁽²⁾	150 ⁽²⁹⁾	n/a	n/a	24	300	36	450
ES	60	10.5	n/i	n/i	12	60	n/i	n/i	21.02	60 ⁽⁸⁾	206.38 or 402.29 ⁽⁸⁾	n/i	n/i	12	206.38 or 402.29 ⁽⁸⁾	n/i	n/i
FI	12	470 or 420 ⁽⁹⁾	48 ⁽⁵⁾	187 ⁽¹⁰⁾	12 ⁽¹¹⁾	470 or 420 ⁽⁹⁾	n/i	n/i	187	12	520 or 420 ⁽⁹⁾	48 ⁽⁵⁾	187	12	520 or 450 ⁽⁹⁾	48 ⁽⁵⁾	187
FR	12 to 48	269	120	269	12	79	48 ⁽¹²⁾	79	269	12 to 48	269	n/i	n/i	12 to 48	269	n/i	n/i

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2003/86				Directive 2004/114				Directive 2003/119	Directive 2005/71				Directive 2009/50			
	Permit for the purpose of family reunification				Permit for the purpose of studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service				Permit for long-term residents	Permit for the purpose of scientific research				Permit for the purpose of highly qualified employment (Blue Card)			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Cost of the permit	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit		Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
HR	12 ⁽¹³⁾	68 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽⁵⁾	68 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾ ; unpaid and volunteers 108 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	122 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾	12 ⁽⁵⁾	68 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽⁵⁾	108 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a
HU	60 ⁽⁵⁾	60	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽⁵⁾	60	n/a	n/a	32	60	60	n/a	n/a	48	60	n/a	n/a
IE	n/a	n/a			n/a				n/a		300 ⁽³¹⁾	n/a		n/a			
LT	12 ⁽¹⁵⁾	86 ⁽¹⁶⁾	n/a	n/a	24	86 ⁽¹⁶⁾	n/a	n/a	43 ⁽¹⁷⁾	24	86 ⁽¹⁶⁾	n/a	n/a	36	86 ⁽¹⁶⁾	n/a	n/a
LU	12	80	12 ⁽¹⁸⁾	80	12	80	12	80	80	12 ⁽¹⁸⁾	80	12 ⁽¹⁸⁾	80	48	80	⁽¹⁹⁾	80
LV	48 ⁽⁵⁾	71.14	n/a	n/a	⁽²⁾	71.14	n/a	n/a	99.6	60 ⁽⁵⁾	99.6	n/a	n/a	60 ⁽⁵⁾	99.6	n/a	n/a
NL	60 ⁽⁵⁾	233	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽⁵⁾	622	12 ⁽⁵⁾	50	156	60 ⁽⁵⁾	311	n/a	n/a	60 ⁽⁵⁾	881	n/a	n/a
NO	36 ⁽⁵⁾	940	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽⁵⁾	400	24 ⁽⁵⁾	400	230	36 ⁽⁵⁾	400	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽⁵⁾	42	n/a	n/a
SE	⁽²⁰⁾	150 (ca) ⁽²¹⁾	n/a	n/a	⁽²⁰⁾	100 (ca) ⁽²²⁾	n/a	n/a	100 (ca) ⁽²²⁾	⁽²⁰⁾	100 (ca)	n/a	n/a	⁽²⁰⁾	200 (ca)	n/a	n/a
SI	12	102	60 ⁽⁵⁾	50	12	102	60 ⁽⁵⁾	50	90.61	12	102	36 ⁽⁵⁾	50	12	102	60 ⁽⁵⁾	50
SK	60	132.50 or 135 ⁽²³⁾	n/a	n/a	72	0 ⁽²⁴⁾	24	99.50 or 100 ⁽²⁵⁾	165.50 ⁽²⁶⁾	24	0 ⁽²⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	36	165.50 or 170 ⁽²³⁾	n/a	n/a
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

Statistics not provided for BG, DK, IT, MT, PL, PT and RO.

"n/i" means statistics not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

⁽¹⁾ Renewable (aligned on the validity of the residence permit of the principal).

⁽²⁾ Depending on length of reason of stay (studies or research project).

⁽³⁾ Depending if institution is public or private.

⁽⁴⁾ Renewable (once for 13 months then for 3 years)

An additional fee has to be paid for the residence permit to be issued by the municipality in Belgium: EUR 15.40 (+ local taxes applied by the municipalities).

⁽⁵⁾ Maximum.

- ⁽⁶⁾ Minimum.
- ⁽⁷⁾ Respectively in Estonia and in consulate representations.
- ⁽⁸⁾ Depending on salary
- ⁽⁹⁾ Respectively paper application and electronic application. Minors: 250 (paper application) and 220 (electronic application)
- ⁽¹⁰⁾ Minor: 168.
- ⁽¹¹⁾ or length of academic/educational year.
- ⁽¹²⁾ maximum and only for students.
- ⁽¹³⁾ in exceptional circumstances up to 24 months.
- ⁽¹⁴⁾ plus ca 32 for polycarbonate residence permit .
- ⁽¹⁵⁾ renewal 24.
- ⁽¹⁶⁾ 172 for urgent processing.
- ⁽¹⁷⁾ 86 for urgent processing.
- ⁽¹⁸⁾ or the duration of the project.
- ⁽¹⁹⁾ Validity of the contract plus 3 months in case the contract is for less than 48 months.
- ⁽²⁰⁾ The length of permits varies, but the fee is always the same. Some categories of persons do not have to pay any fee.
- ⁽²¹⁾ approx. 75 for children under 18.
- ⁽²²⁾ approx. 50 for children under 18.
- ⁽²³⁾ At police department or diplomatic mission, plus 4.50€ residence card cost.
- ⁽²⁴⁾ for the purpose of studies, plus 4.50€ residence card cost.
- ⁽²⁵⁾ for the purpose of special activity (unremunerated training or voluntary service), respectively at police and diplomatic mission, plus €4.50 residence card cost.
- ⁽²⁶⁾ At police department only, plus €4.50 residence card cost.
- ⁽²⁷⁾ Equal to that of the sponsor.
- ⁽²⁸⁾ Depending on the duration of the permit.
- ⁽²⁹⁾ or years of the course/project multiplied by 150.
- ⁽³⁰⁾ third option (study)
- ⁽³¹⁾ Immigration Certificate of Registration issued to non-EEA nationals €300

Table 7b: First residence Applicable fees, in months and euros (2016) – continued

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2014/36				Directive 2014/66				Directive 2004/81				Directive 2011/98			
	Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment				Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer				Permit for victims of human trafficking				Single permit to reside and work			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost 1	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
AT	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12	120	n/a	n/a
BE	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3 to unlimited	0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
CY	(24)	(24)	(24)	(24)	36 and 12 ⁽²³⁾	100 ⁽²⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a	48 ⁽¹⁾	360 ⁽¹⁾	36 ⁽¹⁾	240 ⁽¹⁾
CZ									24 ⁽¹⁾	No fees			24 ⁽¹⁾	90 (ca)		
DE	12 ⁽¹⁾	100	12 ⁽²⁾	110	12 ⁽¹⁾	100	12 ⁽²⁾	110	12 ⁽¹⁾	100	12 ⁽²⁾	110	12 ⁽¹⁾	100	12 ⁽²⁾	110
EE	270 days/year ⁽¹⁾	48			270 days per year ⁽¹⁾	48			12 ⁽¹⁾	0				(3)		
EL	6	150	12	150	6	150			12	no fee	n/a	n/a	24	300	36	450
ES	6 ⁽¹⁾	10.50	6 ⁽²⁾	21	12 ⁽⁴⁾	206.38 or 402.29 ⁽⁵⁾			60 ⁽¹⁾	10.5			n/a		n/a	
FI	3 ⁽²⁾ (6)	520 or 450 ⁽⁷⁾	n/i	n/i	12 ⁽⁹⁾	520 or 450 ⁽⁷⁾	48 ⁽⁸⁾	187	12 ⁽⁹⁾	0	48 ⁽⁸⁾	0	(10)	n/a	n/a	n/a
FR	36	19			up to 36 or 48 ⁽¹¹⁾	269	12 ⁽¹²⁾	79	12	no fees	10 years	no fees				n/a
HR	n/a	n/a			n/a	n/a			12 ⁽¹⁾	No fees ⁽¹³⁾			(14)	(14)		
HU	3 ⁽¹⁾	40	6 ⁽¹⁾	60	36 ⁽¹⁾	60	12 ⁽¹⁾	60	6 ⁽¹⁾	n/a			24 ⁽¹⁾	60		
IE	n/a				n/a				n/a				n/a			
LT	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	24	86 ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	6	0	n/a	n/a	24	86 ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a
LU	3 ⁽¹⁾		5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	80	12	80	N/A	N/A	6	no fee	6	no fee	12	80	36	80
LV	6 ⁽¹⁾	61.18	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽¹⁶⁾	99.6	12 ⁽¹²⁾	99.6	12 ⁽¹⁾	n/a	n/a	n/a	60 ⁽¹⁾	99.6	n/a	n/a
NL	6 ⁽¹⁾	778	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽¹⁾	887	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽¹⁾	364	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽²²⁾	881	n/a	n/a

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2014/36				Directive 2014/66				Directive 2004/81				Directive 2011/98			
	Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment				Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer				Permit for victims of human trafficking				Single permit to reside and work			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit	Length of the permit	Cost 1	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
NO	6 ⁽¹⁾	400	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽¹⁾	400	n/a	n/a	6 or 12 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
SE	⁽¹⁷⁾	200 (ca) ⁽¹⁸⁾	n/a	n/a	⁽¹⁷⁾	200 (ca) ⁽¹⁸⁾	n/a	n/a	⁽¹⁹⁾	no fee	n/a	n/a	⁽¹⁷⁾	200 (ca) ⁽¹⁸⁾	n/a	n/a
SI	6	102	n/a	n/a	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	12	50	60 ⁽¹⁾	50	12	102	60 ⁽¹⁾	50
SK	6	33 or 35 ⁽²⁰⁾	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽²¹⁾	n/a	n/a	n/a	6	0	0	0	60	165.50 or 170 ⁽²⁰⁾	n/a	n/a
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for BG, DK, IT, MT, PL, PT, RO, UK and NO. "n/i" means statistics not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

* In months; ** in euros.

(1) maximum.

(2) minimum.

(3) The fees and the length of the permit depends, what is the purpose of residence permit, e. g. is it for study or for family reasons (all fees and lengths are as previously mentioned). All permits allow reside and work.

(4) Up to 12 months, depending on salary.

(5) depending on salary.

(6) For seasonal work under 3 months duration --> visa (issued by the Ministry for Foreign Affairs); for work over 3 months --> Residence permit for an employed person, legislative project ongoing to implement Directive 2014/36; proposed maximum length of a residence permit for seasonal work 7 months.

(7) Respectively paper application and electronic application. Minors: 250 (paper application) and 220 (electronic application)

(8) maximum, extended permit after the first residence permit.

(9) First residence permit.

(10) No separate category, all residence permits include right to reside and work (differences in the right to work e.g. limited number of days for students).

(11) for intra-corporate transferees.

(12) maximum, for trainee employee.

(13) No administrative fees, 240 HRK for polycarbonate residence card

(14) 172 for urgent processing.

(15) in any given 12 months.

(16) managers and specialists.

(17) The length of permits varies, but the fee is always the same.

(18) For some categories of workers it is reduced to approx. 100,- EUR.

(19) The length of permits varies according to the circumstances.

(20) At police department or diplomatic mission, plus 4.50€ residence card cost.

(21) The Directive has not been transposed yet, the transferees will be issued residence permit for the purpose of work.

(22) exceptions are possible depending on the job category of the job applicant.

(23) respectively for managers and trainees.

(24) tbc.

Table 7c: First residence Applicable fees, in months and euros (2016) – continued

EU MSs & NO	Other national permits - please, specify				
	Name of the permit	Option 1		Option 2	
		Length of the permit	Cost 1	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
AT	Red-White-Red Card (qualified third-country workers)	12	120	n/a	n/a
BE	Humanitarian reasons (article 9bis of the Immigration Act)	limited or unlimited duration (depending on decision of Immigration Office)	215	n/a	n/a
	Medical reasons (article 9ter of the Immigration Act)	12 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a
	Employment (employees, highly qualified)	12 ^{(1) (2)}	215	n/a	n/a
	Employed (Self-employed)	12 or 24 ^{(1) (3)}	215	n/a	n/a
CY	Temporary residence and employment permit (for employment not falling under the single permit directive)	12	50		
CZ	long-term residence permit	24 ⁽⁴⁾	90 (ca)		
DE	All residence permits	12 ⁽⁴⁾	100	12 ⁽⁵⁾	110
EE	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
EL	Investment activity	60	500	120	600
ES	Residence under Exceptional Circumstances	12 ⁽⁴⁾	36.78		
FI	Residence permit for an employed person	12	470 or 420 ⁽⁶⁾	48 ⁽⁴⁾	187
	Residence permit for a specialist				
	Residence permit for a professional athlete or coach				
	Residence permit for a self-employed person				
	Residence permit for an au pair				
	Residence permit for remigration (former Finnish citizen, descendant of a native Finnish citizen)				
FR	visitor (no professional activity)	1 year	269	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for salaried/seconded employee	up to 48	269		
	Residence permit for trainee	12	79		
	Residence permit for independent worker	up to 48	269		
HR	Other residence and work permits for TCNs	Up to 12 months, in one certain case up to 24 months	800,00 HRK administrative fee for residence and work permit and 240,00 HRK cost for polycarbonate residence and work permit		
HU	national permanent residence permit	n/a	32	n/a	n/a
IE	Immigration Certificate of Registration		300	n/a	n/a
LT	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

EU MSs & NO	Other national permits - please, specify				
	Name of the permit	Option 1		Option 2	
		Length of the permit	Cost 1	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
LU	Self-employed worker	36 months ⁽⁴⁾			
	Private reasons	36 ⁽⁴⁾	80	n/a	n/a
	Young au-pairs	12 ⁽⁴⁾			
LV	Any other permit	60 ⁽⁴⁾	99.6	n/a	n/a
NL	Start-up permit	12 ⁽⁴⁾	311	n/a	n/a
	Self-employment after a permit for a 'Start-up'	24 ⁽⁴⁾	389	n/a	n/a
	Self-employment permit	24 ⁽⁴⁾	1,296	n/a	n/a
	Permit for wealthy foreign national (foreign investor)	24 ⁽⁴⁾	2,073	n/a	n/a
	Permit for knowledge migrant	60 ⁽⁴⁾	881	n/a	n/a
	Permit for orientation year for highly educated persons	12 ⁽⁴⁾	622	n/a	n/a
	Permit for medical treatment	12 ⁽⁴⁾	985	n/a	n/a
NO	Permanent residence permit	n/a	230	n/a	n/a
SE	Temporary residence permit for visits to Sweden	100 or 50 ⁽⁷⁾	n/a	n/a	n/a
SI	Well-founded	12	102	up to 5 years	50
SK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact points. Statistics not provided for BG, DK, IT, MT, PL, PT, RO.

"n/i" means statistics not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

(1) Renewable.

(2) aligned to validity of work permit.

(3) aligned to validity of professional card.

(4) Maximum.

(5) Minimum.

(6) Respectively paper application and electronic application. Minors: 250 (paper application) and 220 (electronic application).

(7) Respectively for adults and minors.

Table 8: Unemployment rate of third-country nationals and total unemployment rate, aged 15-64 by Member State, Annual rate in percent (2015 and 2016)

EU MSs & NO	Total unemployment rate 2015			TCNs' unemployment rate 2015			Total unemployment rate 2016	TCNs' unemployment rate 2016
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		
EU-28	9.4	9.3	9.5	19.1	18.8	19.6	8.6	17.9
AT	5.7	6.1	5.3	15.3	15.9	14.5	6.0	16.6
BE	8.5	9.1	7.8	26.5	28.3	23.8	7.8	27.2
BG	9.2	9.8	8.4	n/i	n/i	n/i	7.6	n/i
CY	15.0	15.1	14.8	7.9	11.1	6.6	13.1	10.6
CZ	5.1	4.2	6.1	4.4	3.0	6.5	4.0	3.8
DE	4.6	5.0	4.2	12.0	12.6	11.0	4.1	12.0
DK	6.2	5.9	6.4	15.6	14.3	16.9	6.2	15.6
EE	6.2	6.2	6.1	9.2	8.3	10.5	6.8	11.9
EL	24.9	21.8	28.9	32.2	31.4	33.3	23.6	30.1
ES	22.1	20.8	23.6	33.5	34.3	32.7	19.6	29.1
FI	9.4	9.9	8.8	22.3	19.0	27.0	8.8	24.9
FR	10.4	10.8	9.9	25.4	25.8	24.8	10.1	24.8
HR	16.2	15.6	16.9	n/i	n/i	n/i	13.1	n/i
HU	6.8	6.6	7.0	n/i	n/i	n/i	5.1	n/i
IE	9.4	10.9	7.7	12.7	13.8	11.4	7.9	10.5
IT	11.9	11.4	12.7	16.7	15.4	18.6	11.7	16.0
LT	9.1	10.1	8.2	n/i	n/i	n/i	7.9	n/i
LU	6.7	6.1	7.4	15.9	14.2	18.7	6.3	20.8
LV	9.9	11.1	8.6	12.8	13.6	11.9	9.6	12.3
MT	5.4	5.5	5.2	8.7	n/i	n/i	4.7	8.3
NL	6.9	6.5	7.3	17.4	16.0	19.3	6.0	15.1
PL	7.5	7.3	7.7	n/i	n/i	n/i	6.2	12.8
PT	12.6	12.4	12.8	22.5	19.4	25.0	11.2	18.6
RO	6.8	7.5	5.8	n/i	n/i	n/i	5.9	n/i
SE	7.4	7.6	7.3	30.3	30.2	30.3	7.0	30.8
SI	9.0	8.1	10.1	14.9	8.7	29.2	8.0	13.3
SK	11.5	10.3	12.9	n/i	n/i	n/i	9.7	n/i
UK	5.3	5.5	5.1	8.7	7.6	10.2	4.8	7.9
NO	4.3	4.6	4.0	16.9	15.7	18.1	4.7	17.6

Source: Eurostat ([lfsa_urgan](#)), extracted on 17th July 2016.

"n/i" means statistics not available

Table 9: Rate of TCNs early leavers from education and training (from 18 to 24 years) (2014-2016)

% of TCNs early leavers from education and training (from 18 to 24 years)			
EU MSs & NO	%	%	%
	2014	2015	2016
EU-28	25.8	24.3	24.5
AT	24.0	26.1	17.6
BE	23.1	26.6	28.8
CY	36.5	24.7	26.9
CZ	15.8	10.3	13.7
DE	24.4	24.9	26.5
DK	14.5	n/i	11.9
EL	26.3	21.6	16.5
ES	44.2	37.6	38.1
FR	19.6	18.8	18.4
IT	37.1	35.9	34.6
NL	10.5	16.7	13.2
PT	24.2	n/i	n/i
SE	18.9	20.2	23.6
SI	18.6	20.5	19.4
UK	7.5	4.9	6.7
NO	17.1	13.1	12.0

Source: Eurostat ([edat_lfse_01](#)), extracted on 14th July 2017.

Note: No statistics available for BG, EE, FI, HR, HU, IE, LT, LV, MT, PL, RO, SK. "n/i" means statistics not available.

The numerator of the indicator refers to persons aged 18 to 24 who meet the following two conditions: (a) the highest level of education or training they have completed is ISCED 2011 level 0, 1 or 2 (ISCED 1997: 0, 1, 2 or 3C short) and (b) they have not received any education or training (i.e. neither formal nor non-formal) in the four weeks preceding the survey. The denominator in the total population consists of the same age group, excluding the respondents who have not answered the questions "highest level of education or training successfully completed and 'participation in education and training'".

Table 10: Rate of TCN at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of citizenship (population aged 18 and over) (2015-2016)

EU MSs & NO	2015	2016
EU-28	48.3	n/i
AT	39.8	44.7
BE	63.0	60.3
CY	49.9	n/i
CZ	15.6	16.3
DE	42.8	n/i
DK	49.3	40.4
EE	34.8	n/i
EL	67.1	61.8
ES	62.9	59.5
FI	48.6	49.7
FR	47.5	n/i
HR	49.7	38.7
IE	41.0	n/i
IT	50.9	n/i
LT	44.5	n/i
LU	46.4	n/i
LV	37.3	38.4
MT	31.2	n/i
NL	25.7	50.3
PL	6.3	n/i
PT	51.0	n/i
SE	59.8	61.3
SI	48.4	49.2
UK	34.8	n/i
NO	40.2	48.5

Source: Eurostat. ([ilc_peps05](#)), extracted on 17th July 2017

Note: No statistics available for BG, HU, RO and SK for 2015 or 2016.

4 SECURING EUROPE'S EXTERNAL BORDERS

Table 11: Visas issued (2016)

EU MSs & NO	Total visa	(Schengen) short stay Visas (so called A and C visas, the latter including LTV visas – stays of up to 90 days)			National Visas (so called D visas)		
		Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country	Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State	If only totals available please insert here	Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country	Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State	If only totals available please insert here
AT	299,002	n/i	n/i	270,996	n/i	n/i	28,006
BE	210,440	n/i	n/i	181,443 ⁽¹⁾	n/i	n/i	28,997
CY	91,800	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/i	n/i	91,800
CZ	484,387	466,885	3,798	470,683	12,167	1,537	13,704
DE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
EE	124,210	120,885	238	121,123	3,085	2	3,087
EL	n/i	n/i	n/i	985,560	n/i	n/i	11,858
ES	1,719,345	n/i	n/i	1,584,284	n/i	n/i	135,061
FI	540,920	538,086	2834	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a
FR	3,089,782	2,547,795	343,155	2,890,950	182,254	13,751	196,005
HR	64,210	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
HU	297,612	282,139	2,447	n/i	12,789	237	
IE	104,572	73,050	13,995	87,045	16,776	751	17,527
LT	433,098	n/i	n/i	415,937	n/i	n/i	17,161
LU	n/i	n/i	n/i	13,233	n/i	n/i	1,664
LV	169,762	165,613	4	n/i	3,663	482	n/i
NL	498,713 (issued at consulates); 13,619 (issued at the border)	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
PT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
SE	202,082	n/i	n/i	197,347	n/i	n/i	4,735
SI	22,085	20,616	537	21,153	898	34	932

EU MSs & NO	Total visa	(Schengen) short stay Visas (so called A and C visas, the latter including LTV visas – stays of up to 90 days)			National Visas (so called D visas)		
		Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country	Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State	If only totals available please insert here	Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country	Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State	If only totals available please insert here
SK	63,553	61,025	0	n/a	2,528	0	n/a
UK	2,476,486	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
NO	180,340	n/i	n/i	180,180	n/i	n/i	160

Source: EMN National Contact Points. No statistics provided for BG, DK, IT, MT, PL and RO.

“n/i” means statistics not available.

“n/a” means not applicable.

Please note that Ireland and the United Kingdom are non-Schengen EU countries.

Statistics for BE: Visa A: 39, Visa C: 181,404

Statistics for CZ: In addition, 26 “C” visas were issued at the airports of the Czech Republic.

Statistics for FR: Statistics for 2016 are temporary.

Statistics for HR: Visa type D does not exist in Croatian legislation. TCNs resident in another EU Member State (within the Schengen area) do not need a visa to enter Croatia.

Statistics for HU: 284,586 for Visa C and 13,026 for Visa D.

Statistics for IE: C visas issued by Ireland are non-Schengen.

Statistics for LV: It is not possible to determine if a visa was issued to a TCN who resides in another MS. The statistics shown in the respective columns indicates number of visas issued by visa authorities in Latvia and in embassies located in other Schengen countries.

Statistics for UK: Schengen Visas and D visas do not exist in the UK. Total is for all visas in 2016 taken from the Home Office Immigration Statistics.

5 IRREGULAR MIGRATION AND RETURN

Table 12: The fight against facilitation of irregular migration ('smuggling') (2016)

EU MSs & NO	Number of third country nationals identified as smuggled persons			Number of reflection periods provided to smuggled persons (Directive 2004/81/EC)			Number of residence permits granted to smuggled persons (Directive 2004/81/EC)			Number of smugglers arrested as suspects & convicted	
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Arrested/detained	Convicted
AT	27,850	6,780	21,070	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
BE	13	5	8	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	127
CY	461	139	322							19	
CZ	191	54	137	2	1	1	2	1	1	16	30
DE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
EE	54	16	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	n/i
EL	20	20								65	9
ES	10,222	n/i	n/i	0	0	0	34	8	26	1,022	n/i
FI	459	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	238	89
FR	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	7,976	1,186
HR	n/i	n/i	n/i							167	n/i
IE	n/i			n/a			n/a			n/i	n/i
LT	186	n/i	n/i	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	n/i
LU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV	229	34	192	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	51	20
NL	218	52	166	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a	334	76
PT	40	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
SE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
SI										53	
SK	1181	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	128*/104**	88
UK	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
NO	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	56	10

Source: EMN National Contact Points. No statistics provided by BG, DK, HU, IT, MT, PL and RO.

"n/a" means not applicable.

"n/i" means statistics not available.

Statistics for BE: Please note that: 1) The total number of third country nationals (13) refers to the (non-EU) persons entered in the procedure but not yet formally identified as smuggled persons, and 2) the 127 convictions for smuggling in human beings reported in 2016 relate to the incrimination for smuggling in human beings which includes the financial gain as an element of the definition. Besides this the Belgian law foresees another incrimination sanctioning people facilitating irregular migration (stay, transit, residence).

Statistics for CZ: 30 persons in total were prosecuted in relation to facilitation of irregular migration:

14 persons for assisting in unauthorised stay in the territory of the Czech Republic and 16 persons for organising and facilitation of unauthorised crossing of state border. 41 persons were convicted for facilitation of irregular migration: 11 persons for assisting in unauthorised stay in the territory of the Czech Republic + 30 persons for organising and facilitation of unauthorised crossing of state borders.

Statistics for FR: The number of third-country nationals identified as smuggled persons is not recorded by the Central Directorate of Border Police (only number of smugglers and networks are recorded). The number of residence permits granted to smuggled persons is not recorded (residence permits are recorded for victims of trafficking. 1499 persons were sued and 1186 persons convicted for facilitating illegal entry and stay (figures for 2015).

Statistics for NL: • Smuggled persons: on this list the number of smuggled persons is less than the number of apprehended smugglers. Firstly, this list only concerns figures from the Royal Netherlands Marechaussee. There is no information is available from the National Police on this subject. Secondly, the role of the smuggled persons is not always properly recorded in our information systems; therefore the numbers are not fully complete. .

• Number of reflection periods: we do not record any information of these numbers in our information systems.

• Number of arrested smugglers: the results of the National Police are included within these numbers. They have arrested a total of 97 smugglers.

• *Number of convicted human traffickers: this number is not related to the number of arrested suspects. The investigation and prosecution of human traffickers often is a lengthy process. This number can therefore relate to findings in 2015, which only lead to conviction in 2016. Additionally, a part of the number of arrested human traffickers will appear in court in 2017.*

Statistics for NO: Numbers are per 28th April 2017 and are not final numbers for 2016.

Statistics for SE: In 2016, Swedish Police accused a total of 225 persons of smuggling third-country nationals into Sweden. If a suspected smuggler is a Swedish resident, he/she is normally not arrested or detained. Swedish authorities assume that most people coming to Sweden to apply for asylum have made use of facilitators/smugglers to enter European Union territory.

*Statistics for SK: * The number of persons suspected from migrant smuggling as a criminal offence. **The number of persons against whom criminal prosecution was started.*

Table 13: Third-country nationals returned (by nationality (top 5) and gender) - 2016

EU MSs & NO	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme								
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return			
AT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i		
						n/i						n/i									
						n/i						n/i									
						n/i						n/i									
						n/i						n/i									
BE	2,628	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	4,725	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	3,549	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i		
																				Albania	Iraq
																				Morocco	Ukraine
																				Brazil	Brazil
																				Afghanistan	Albania
																				Pakistan	Russia
CY	874	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	163	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	106	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i		
																				Vietnam	Vietnam
																				Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka
																				India	India
																				Philippines	Philippines
																				Egypt	Egypt
CZ	126	11	114	1	n/i	n/i	93+238*	42+63*	50+163*	1+12*	n/i	n/i	238 174 (IOM) + 64 (RFA)	63	163	12	n/i	n/i	n/i		
																				Ukraine	Ukraine
																				Vietnam	Vietnam
																				Kyrgyzstan	Russia
																				Moldova	Kyrgyzstan
																				Russia	Moldova
DE	26,654	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	54,006	21,192	32,814	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i		
																				Albania	Albania
																				Kosovo	Kosovo
																				Serbia	Serbia
																				FYROM	FYROM
																				Bosnia	Italy
EE	115	18	97	2	n/i	n/i	371	158	213	4	n/i	n/i	40	9	22	9	n/i	n/i	n/i		
																				Vietnam	Vietnam
																				Russia	Russia
																				Ukraine	Iraq
																				Iraq	Ukraine
																				Belarus	n/i
EL	12,998	n/i	n/i	136	n/i	n/i	6,153	4,105	1,091	957	n/i	n/i	6,153	4,105	1,091	957	n/i	n/i	n/i		
																				Albania	Albania
																				Pakistan	Turkey

EU MSs & NO	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme					
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return
					Morocco	Pakistan					Iraq	Iraq					Iraq	Iraq
					Iraq	Morocco					Pakistan	Pakistan					Pakistan	Pakistan
					Afghanistan	Georgia					Iran	Iran					Iran	Iran
ES							1,845	954	891	398	Paraguay	idem	964	498	466	208	Honduras	idem
						Colombia					idem	Paraguay					idem	
						Bolivia					idem	Colombia					idem	
						Honduras					idem	Bolivia					idem	
						Ecuador					Idem	Brazil					idem	
FR	2,035	n/i	n/i	n/i	Albania	Albania	522	n/i	n/i	n/i	Algeria	Afghanistan	498	n/i	n/i	n/i	Afghanistan	Afghanistan
	919				Algeria	Algeria	521				Afghanistan	Algeria	384				China	China
	642				Morocco	Morocco	464				Morocco	China	235				Albania	Albania
	589				Tunisia	Tunisia	423				China	Albania	172				Algeria	Algeria
	84				China	Italy	334				Albania	Morocco	164				Kosovo	Kosovo
FI	2,246	282	1,802	174	Iraq	Iraq	1,586	346	1,131	106	Iraq	Russia	1,789	185	1,330	274	Iraq	Iraq
					Russia	Russia					Russia	Iraq					Afghanistan	Afghanistan
					Albania	Turkey					Ukraine	Turkey					Albania	Albania
					Kosovo	Albania					Thailand	Ukraine					Russia	Kosovo
					India	Kosovo					Belarus	Thailand					Kosovo	BiH
HR	950	54	896	84	Kosovo		942	192	750	21	BiH							
					Albania						Albania							
					BiH						Serbia							
					Turkey						FYROM							
					Serbia						Kosovo							
HU	612	n/a	n/a	n/a	Ukraine	Ukraine												
					Serbia	Serbia												
					Kosovo	Kosovo												
					Albania	Moldova												
					Turkey	Georgia												
IE	428	185	243	70	Nigeria		187	57	130	19	Brazil		143	50	93	18	Brazil	
					China						Pakistan						Malawi	
					Ghana						Malawi						South Africa	
					Brazil						Malaysia						Mauritius	
					Albania/South Africa						Bangladesh						Albania	
LT	177	n/i	n/i	n/i	Vietnam	n/i	1,570	n/i	n/i	n/i	Belarus	n/i	69	20	49	n/i	Ukraine	Ukraine
					Belarus	n/i					Ukraine	n/i					Belarus	Belarus
					Georgia	n/i					Russia	n/i					Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan
					Russia	n/i					Tajikistan	n/i					Russia	Russia
					Ukraine	n/i					Kyrgyzstan	n/i					Armenia, Iraq, Kazakhstan	Armenia, Iraq, Kazakhstan
LU	113	32	81	31	Albania	Albania	456	314	142	110	Kosovo	Kosovo	234	63	171	54	Kosovo	Kosovo
					Kosovo	Kosovo					Albania	Albania					Iraq	Iraq
					Montenegro	Montenegro					BiH	BiH					Ukraine	Ukraine
					BiH	BiH					Iraq	Iraq					Brazil	Brazil
					Serbia/Nigeria	Serbia/Nigeria					Serbia	Serbia					Iran	Iran

EU MSs & NO	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme					
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return
LV	336	42	294	15	Vietnam	Vietnam	1,027	n/i	n/i	n/i	Russia	Russia	75	27	48	22*	Iraq	Iraq
					Russia	Russia					Vietnam	Vietnam					Ukraine	Ukraine
					Ukraine	Ukraine					Ukraine	Ukraine					Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan
					Pakistan	Pakistan					Belarus	Belarus					Moldova	Moldova
					Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan					Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan					Georgia	Georgia
NL	5,520	n/i	n/i	n/i	Albania	n/i	6,470	n/i	n/i	n/i	Albania	n/i	4,640	n/i	n/i	n/i	Albania	n/i
					Syria	n/i					Ukraine	n/i					Ukraine	n/i
					Iraq	n/i					Iraq	n/i					Iraq	n/i
					India	n/i					Serbia	n/i					Mongolia	n/i
					Afghanistan	n/i					Mongolia	n/i					Serbia	n/i
SE	1,591	320	1,271	216	Albania	Albania	9,683	2,910	6,773	2,137	Iraq	Iraq	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
					Serbia	Serbia					Albania	Albania					n/a	n/a
					Kosovo	Kosovo					Afghanistan	Afghanistan					n/a	n/a
					Georgia	Georgia					Iran	Serbia					n/a	n/a
					BiH	BiH					Serbia	Iran					n/a	n/a
SI	173	n/i	n/i	n/i	Kosovo	n/i	96	n/i	n/i	n/i	Bosnia and Herzegovina	n/i	61	n/i	n/i	n/i	Iraq	n/i
					Albania	n/i					Serbia	n/i					Afghanistan	n/i
					Bosnia and Herzegovina	n/i					Kosovo	n/i					Iran	n/i
					Serbia	n/i					Macedonia	n/i					Tunisia	n/i
					Syria	n/i					India	n/i					Ukraine	n/i
SK	314	37	273	4	Ukraine	Ukraine	1,094	271	795	28	Ukraine	Ukraine	116	32	61	23	Iraq	Iraq
					Vietnam	Serbia					Iraq	Iraq					Algeria, Ukraine	Algeria, Ukraine
					Georgia	Austria, Hungary					Moldova	Algeria					Cuba, Peru, Thailand	Cuba, Peru, Thailand
					Serbia	Albania, Vietnam					Algeria	Russia					Afghanistan, Brazil, India, Iran, Russia, Turkey, Vietnam	Afghanistan, Brazil, India, Iran, Russia, Turkey, Vietnam
					Russia	India, Macedonia					Russia	Peru, Cuba, Thailand					Albania, Belarus, Egypt, Philippines, USA	Albania, Belarus, Egypt, Philippines, USA
UK	12,193	1,170	11,019	25	Albania	Albania	24,202	9218	14,886	2142	India	India	1,331	n/i	n/i	n/i	India	India
					Romania	Romania					Pakistan	Pakistan					Pakistan	Pakistan
					Poland	Poland					China	China					Iraq	Iraq
					India	India					Nigeria	Nigeria					Nigeria	Nigeria
					Pakistan	Pakistan					Bangladesh	Bangladesh					Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka
NO	3,131	661	2,470	215	Albania	Albania	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,455	222	950	283	Iraq	Iraq
					Afghanistan	Afghanistan					n/a	n/a					Afghanistan	Afghanistan
					Russia	Russia					n/a	n/a					Iran	Iran
					Serbia	Serbia					n/a	n/a					Lebanon	Lebanon
					Iraq	Iraq					n/a	n/a					Stateless	Russia

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

Statistics not provided for BG, DK, IT, MT, PL, PT and RO.

These statistics do not include return based on orders to leave issued at the border.

Statistics for CZ: * This category includes foreigners returned as part of an assisted return programme of IOM (in cooperation with Directorate of Alien Police Service) and of Refugee Facilities Administration (programme for asylum applicants). ** These statistics do not reflect the total number of persons who left the territory of the Czech Republic within the specified period of time given for voluntary departure, it is not possible to provide TOP 5 nationalities of these foreigners. *** Refugee Facilities Administration

Statistics for DE: Statistics for AVR(R) only includes the federal program "REAG/GARP". Numbers on returnees who got supported by AVR(R)-programs in the Länder or on local level are not included.

Statistics for EE: Assisted throughout the IOM implemented Assisted Voluntary Return and Reintegration Programme.

Statistics for ES: Note that although 964 are returnees through AVR, actually the rest (until 1.845) can be considered as AVR because they return under APRE program, which promotes VR through the possibility to get unemployment benefits (a percentage) once they have returned to his/her country.

Statistics for LV: *minors travelled with parents.

Statistics for NL: The categories forced, voluntary and assisted return do not come from the same source and therefore do not add up to a total.

Statistics for NO: In the available statistics, Norway does not distinguish between voluntarily returned and assisted returned.

The statistics concerning forced and voluntary return is generated from the common data warehouse of the Ministry of Security and Justice (statistics from several national organizations combined). Together it adds up to the number of Effective returns of Third Country Nationals (TCNs). These effective returns concern returns to the country of origin as well as returns to other third countries (these categories cannot yet be distinguished) and to EU Member States (as Dublin returns cannot yet be excluded). Nor can gender and minority be distinguished yet.

6 ACTIONS ADDRESSING TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS

Table 14: Third-country nationals identified and presumed victims of trafficking in human beings by gender, age and form of exploitation (2016)

EU MSs & NO	Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2016. <i>'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets.</i>			Age						Forms of exploitation									Top 3 citizenships
				Over 18 years of age			Under 18 years of age			Sexual exploitation			Labour exploitation			Other forms			
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	
AT	n/i	n/i	n/i	9	7	2	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	Nigeria, Serbia, Georgia
BE	89	48	41	83	43	40	6	5	1	38	38	0	47	10	37	4	0	4	Nigeria, Morocco, Egypt
CY	44	40	4	43	39	4	1	1	0	16	16	0	4	1	3	24	23	1	Romani, Bulgaria, Cameroon/Latvia
CZ	n/i (2)	n/i (2)	n/i (0)	n/i (2)	n/i (2)	n/i (0)	n/i (1)	n/i (n/i)	n/i (n/i)	n/i (2)	n/i (2)	n/i (0)	n/i (0)	n/i (0)	n/i (0)	n/i (0)	n/i (0)	n/i (0)	n/i (n/i)
EE	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	Vietnam, Russia
ES	193	166	27	173	148	25	20	18	2	148	144	4	25	6	19	20	16	4	
FI	8	7	1	7	7	0	1	0	1	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	Nigeria
FR	n/i			381	356	25	5	5	0	389	361	25	102						
HR	8	3	5	6	3	3	2	0	2	1	1	0	8	3	5	0	0	0	Afghanistan, Pakistan, Thailand
IE	28	27	1	28	27	1	0	0	0	21	21	0	7	6	1	0	0	0	Nigeria, Brazil, Pakistan/Zimbabwe
LT	1	1	0	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	Columbia
LU	5 (1)	4 (1)	1 (0)	3 (1)	2 (1)	1 (0)	2 (0)	2 (0)	1 (0)	3 (1)	3 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0)	1 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	China, Guinea Bissau, Pakistan, Albania
LV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
NL	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
SE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	(82)	n/i	n/i	(26)	n/i	n/i	(96)	n/i	n/i	n/i
SI	27	25	2	27	25	2	n/a	n/a	n/a	25	25	n/a	2	n/a	2	n/a	n/a	n/a	Serbia, Moldova, Ukraine
SK	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (1)	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	confidential statistics
NO	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

EU MSs & NO	Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2016. <i>'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets.</i>			Age						Forms of exploitation									Top 3 citizenships
				Over 18 years of age			Under 18 years of age			Sexual exploitation			Labour exploitation			Other forms			
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	
UK	2,868	n/i	n/i	1,945	n/i	n/i	923	n/i	n/i	961	n/i	n/i	1,060	n/i	n/i	847	n/i	n/i	Albania, Vietnam, Nigeria

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

"n/i" means information not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Statistics not provided for BG, DE, DK, EL, HU, MT, PL and PT.

Statistics for BE: The total provided (89) represents the number of (non-EU) persons entered in the procedure but not yet formally identified as victims.

Statistics for CZ: Statistics available only regarding the presumed victims. These statistics express only the number of third country nationals included in the "Programme of Support and Protection of the Victims of Trafficking in Human Beings".

Statistics for DE: Figures for 2016 will be published in autumn 2017.

Statistics for FI: n/i on presumed victims for 2016.

Statistics for FR: No information is available for presumed victims of THB in France as information on this status depend on elements collected during the police investigation. Figures related to victims of sexual exploitation are collected in the framework of police inquiries and do not record victims identified under the category of aggravated procuring. Labour exploitation covers various offences related to adults (forced labour, reduction to servitude or slavery, exploitation of begging).

Statistics for IE: Figures refer to "alleged victims" reported to our relevant authority (An Garda Síochána).

Statistics for LU: For two presumed victims we do not know their nationality. They are not included in the table.

Statistics for NO: Complete figures are not yet available. EEA citizens are included.

Statistics for SE: Trafficking in human beings for the purpose of begging was found to be one of the main forms of exploitation in 2016.

Statistics for UK: The total provided represents the number of (non-EU) persons referred to the procedure but not yet formally identified as victims. Taken from the National Referral Mechanism statistics end of year summary 2016.

Table 15: Total number of reflection periods granted to victims of trafficking in human beings (2016)

EU MSs & NO	Total number of reflection periods granted 2016							Total number of residence permits requested 2016							Total number of residence permits granted 2016							
	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		
AT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
BE	116	72	44	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	456	152	304	20	12	8	476
CY	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	88	30	58	0	0	0	88	88	30	58	0	0	0	0	88
CZ	0	0	0	2 (NRM)	2	0	2 (NRM)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 *	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES	69	58	11					161	152	9	112	103	9		1	1	0	1	1	0		
FI	3	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	12	8	4	n/a	n/a	n/a	12	
FR	n/i							n/i							257 *	231 **	26 ***					
IE	n/a	n/a	n/a	2	2	0	2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a	63	58	5	63	
LT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NO	26	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	26	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	
SE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	9	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	16
SK	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

"n/i" means information not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Statistics not provided for BG, DE, DK, EL, HR, HU, IT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI and UK.

Statistics for CZ: Statistics from the Security Policy and Crime Prevention Department of the Ministry of the Interior of the Czech Republic; NRM - Reflection period granted to TCN within Programme for Support and Protection to Victims of THB; * 0 new requests, 1 person requested prolongation of his/her permit which was issued in the previous years.

Statistics for FR: Provisional statistics. These figures concern all third-country national victims of trafficking, including smuggled persons and victims of all forms of exploitation as long as they fulfil the conditions of the said Directive. The number of residence permits requested is not recorded. *This includes 72 first applications and 185 renewal applications; ** This includes 63 first applications and 168 renewal applications; *** This includes 9 first applications and 17 renewal applications.

Statistics for IE: Figures refer to the number of permits issued in 2016 under the Administrative Immigration Arrangements. Along with long term '2 year' permissions, these figures also include '6 month' temporary permission to remain, therefore a victim may be issued more than one permission in the reference year. Hence these figures refer to 'permits issued' rather than 'persons issued with permits.'

Statistics for NO: EEA citizens are included.

Statistics for SE: Of the total of 25 persons that were granted a reflection period or a residence permit in 2016, 16 were female and 9 were male. 5 were children under the age of 18. Please note that no difference can be made between permits granted in accordance with Directive 2004/81/EC and national provisions.

Table 16: Number of traffickers arrested and convicted (2016)

Traffickers arrested as suspects and traffickers convicted		
EU MSs & NO	Arrested / otherwise involved in a criminal proceeding	Convicted
AT	98	n/i
BE	n/i	125
CZ	15	8
DE	1,008	n/i
EE	16	10
ES	234	n/i
FI	23	6
FR	n/i	n/i
HR	34	n/a
IE	35	7
LT	67	24
LU	8	8
LV	3	4
NL	n/i	n/i
NO	40	0
SE	7	6
SI	15	n/a
SK	57*/34**	4
UK	n/i	n/i

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

"n/i" means not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Statistics not provided for BG, CY, DK, HU, IT, MT, PL, PT, RO.

Statistics for BE: Based on January 2016 extraction from the conviction database (Justice Department), 125 offenders were convicted for THB in 2016 (final convictions).

Statistics for EE: Article of the Penal Code is 133, up to April 2012 the article was called "enslaving, since then "trafficking". Arrested / otherwise involved in a criminal proceeding means cases prosecuted and persons sent to court, also prosecutions terminated.

Statistics for LT: These figures include arrested / convicted for trafficking Lithuanian citizens.

Statistics for NO: Numbers are per 28.4.2017 and are not final numbers for 2016.

Statistics for SE: The number given under "arrested / otherwise involved in a criminal proceeding" refers to the number of persons that were prosecuted for trafficking in human beings.

Statistics for SK: * The number of suspected persons listed in proposals for prosecution out of which 34 persons were indicted on charges of human trafficking in 2016. **The number of persons indicted on charges of human trafficking in 2016.