

# Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Field Measurement and Monitoring in Serbia

ALEKSANDAR BORIĆ



REPUBLIC OF SERBIA  
**RATEL**  
REGULATORY AGENCY FOR  
ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS  
AND POSTAL SERVICES



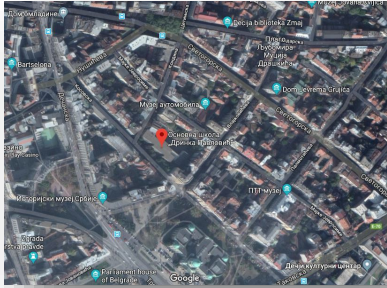
# Project scope

---

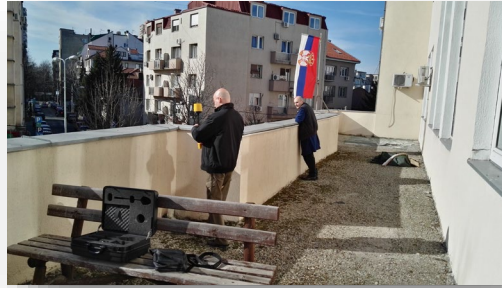
- ❑ 100 EMF sensors
- ❑ Long-term project
- ❑ 25 cities
- ❑ Increased sensitivity locations
- ❑ Multi-vendors (NARDA, WaveControl)
- ❑ Open project



# Project phases



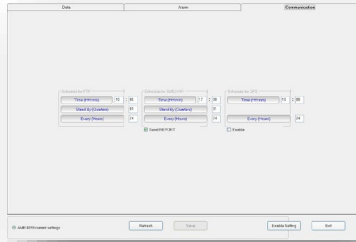
Location acquisition



Site visits and test measurements



Testing equipment



Equipment configuration



Site visit due to installation



EMF sensor installation

# Multi-band EMF sensors: NARDA and WaveControl



100 kHz to 7 GHz  
0.2 V/m – 200 V/m  
Communication:  
2G/3G, WiFi, USB, Ethernet



100 kHz to 8 GHz  
0.3 V/m – 130 V/m  
Communication: 2G/3G, USB



# Location: Belgrade

Elementary school “Drinka Pavlović”

Altitude: 28 m

NARDA selective-band EMF sensor



**MEASURING RESULTS**

Quick search

From date  
12.11.2018.

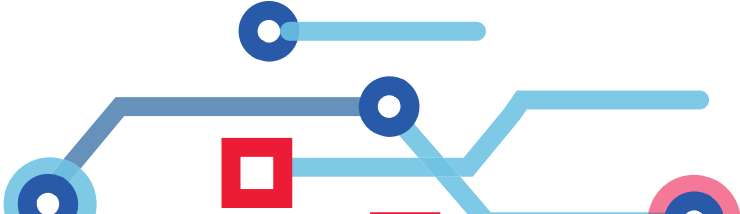
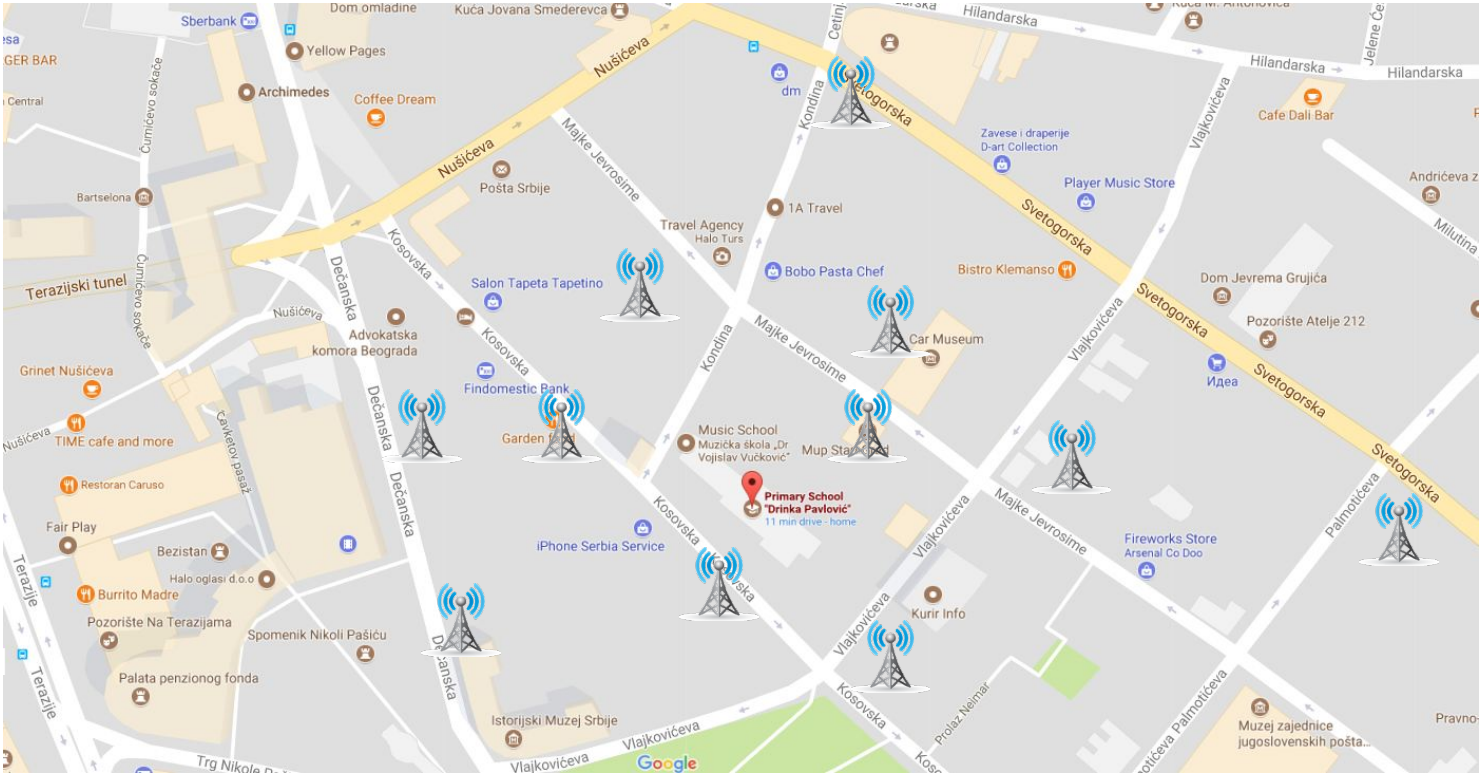
Until date  
26.11.2018.

Show



39 Radio systems

11 Locations

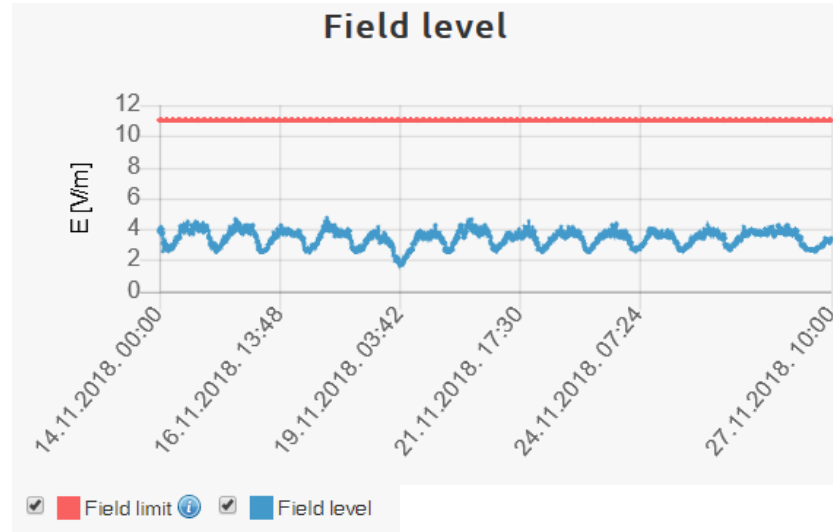


# Location: Belgrade

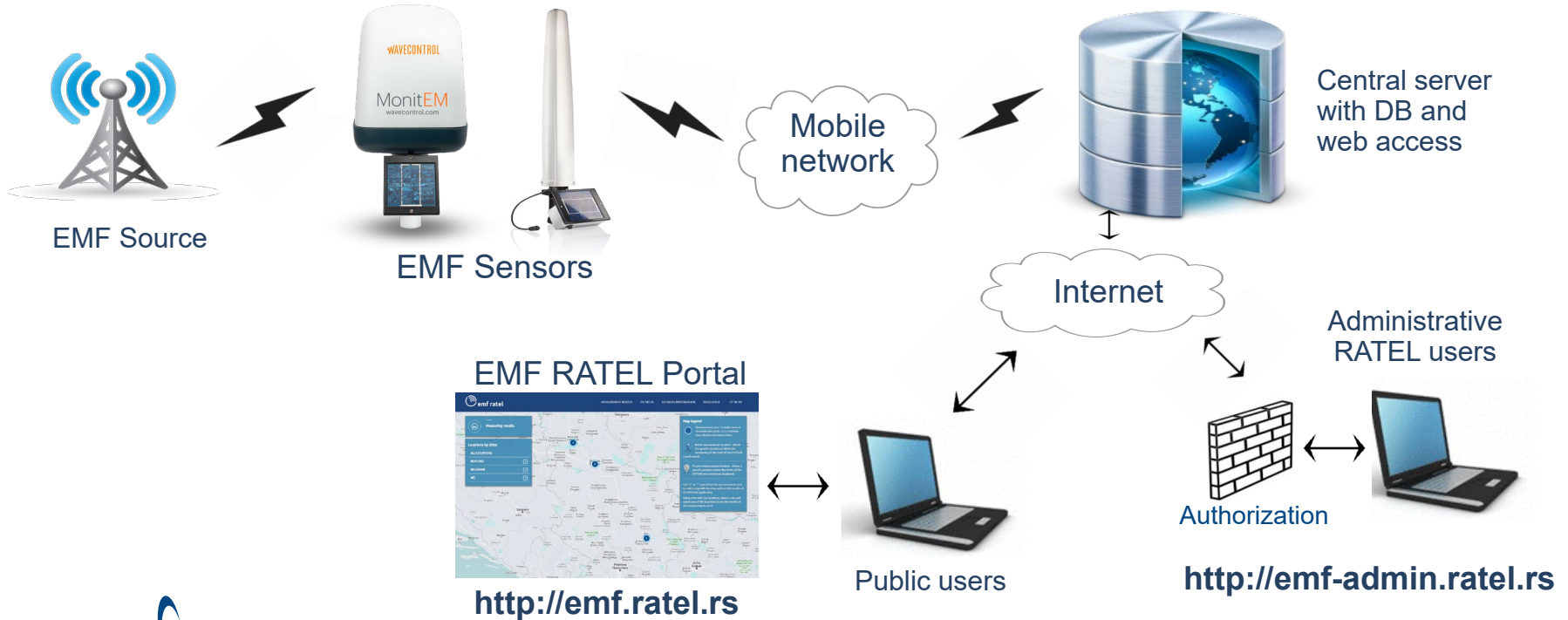
Student dormitory “4th April”  
Altitude: 12 m



NARDA multi-band EMF sensor  
Max measured value: 6 V/m



# EMF RATEL: System Overview





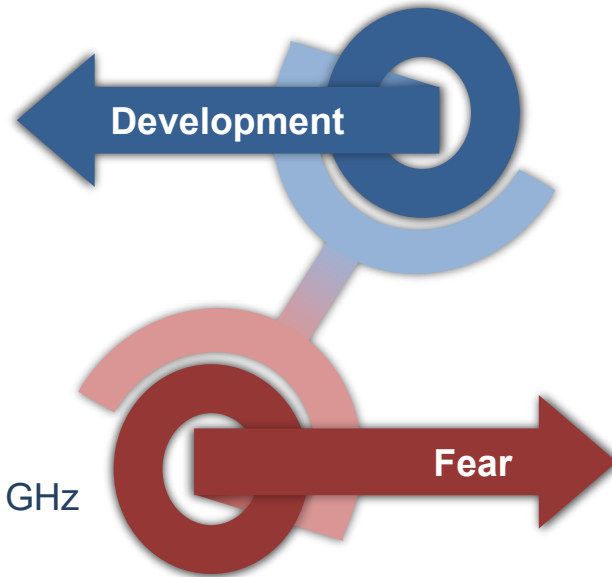
# 5G Challenges

---

Rapid development of  
4G Advanced, 4G Advanced Pro and  
5G networks

- Beamforming
- Massive MIMO
- Network and Backhaul Densification
- Low and Mid Bands: 600 ÷ 6000 MHz
- Millimeter wave Bands: 26, 28, 38, 60 GHz

5G



Public concern of  
electromagnetic fields  
affects further development  
towards 5G networks

# Rulebook on the Limits of Exposure to Non-Ionizing Radiation in Serbia

---

f (MHz)	E (V/m)
10 - 400	11,2
400 – 2.000	0,55√f
2000 – 10.000	24,4
10.000 – 300.000	24,4

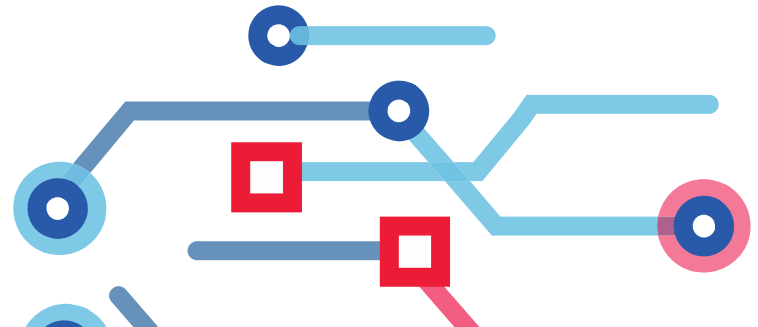
---



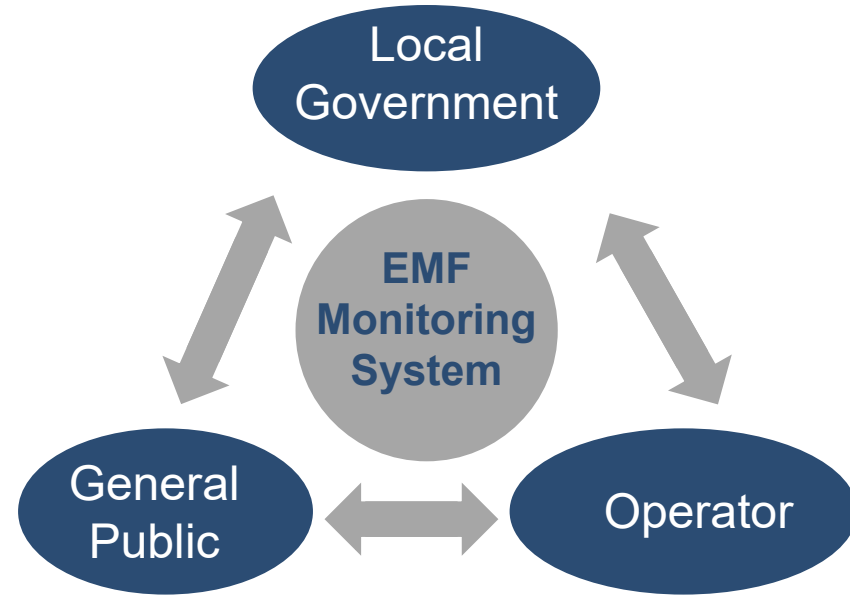
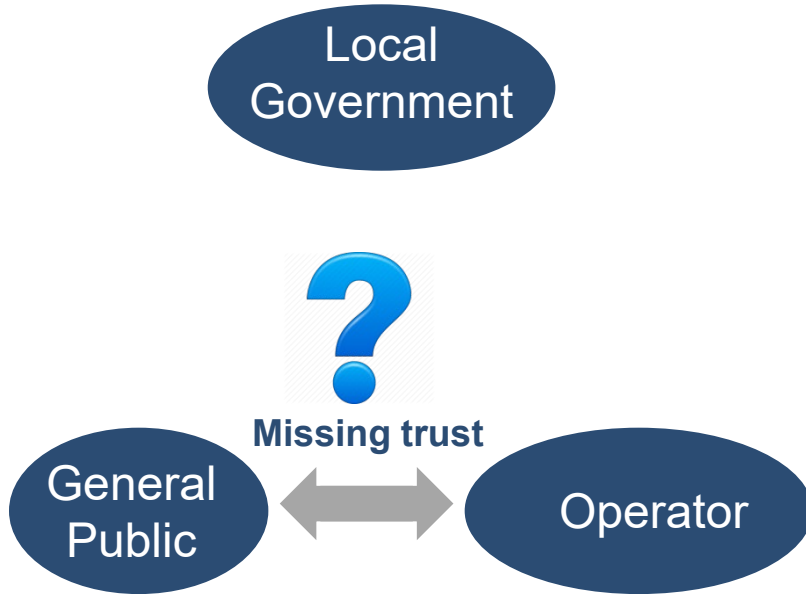
# Operators obligations

---

- Mandatory Public consultations
- For all locations pre and post installation measurement is required
- If the EMF level for Sensitive locations is  $\geq 10\%$  of the limit, measurement is required every 2 years



# Public trust issue



# Objective: Development of the system for EMF monitoring

---

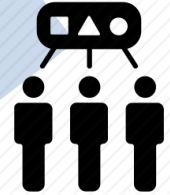


Establishment of trust  
(public, operators, authorities)

Transparent results of EM  
radiation



Main goals



Education and  
social responsibility

# Changing the public perception

---

- Measurement results are public
- Municipalities are involved in sensore location selection
- Municipalitie officials are present at test measurements done by RATEL
- RATEL PR Campaign (TV, Social and printed Media, e-publications)



# Open Project

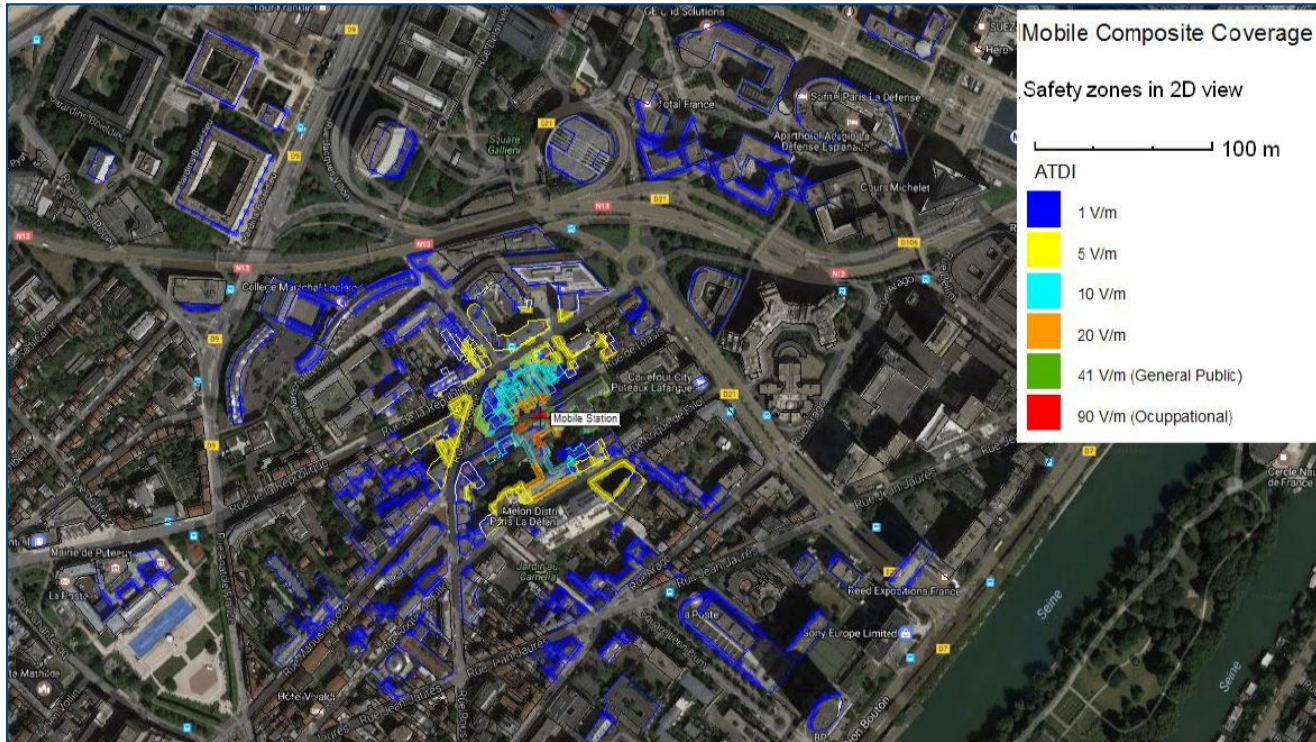
---

Possibility of external participation in the project:

- Municipalities
- Airports
- Socially responsible companies



# EMF Prediction





# Thank you !

Aleksandar Borić

[aleksandar.boric@ratel.rs](mailto:aleksandar.boric@ratel.rs)



Republika Srbija  
**RATEL**  
Regulatorna agencija za  
elektronske komunikacije  
i poštanske usluge

