



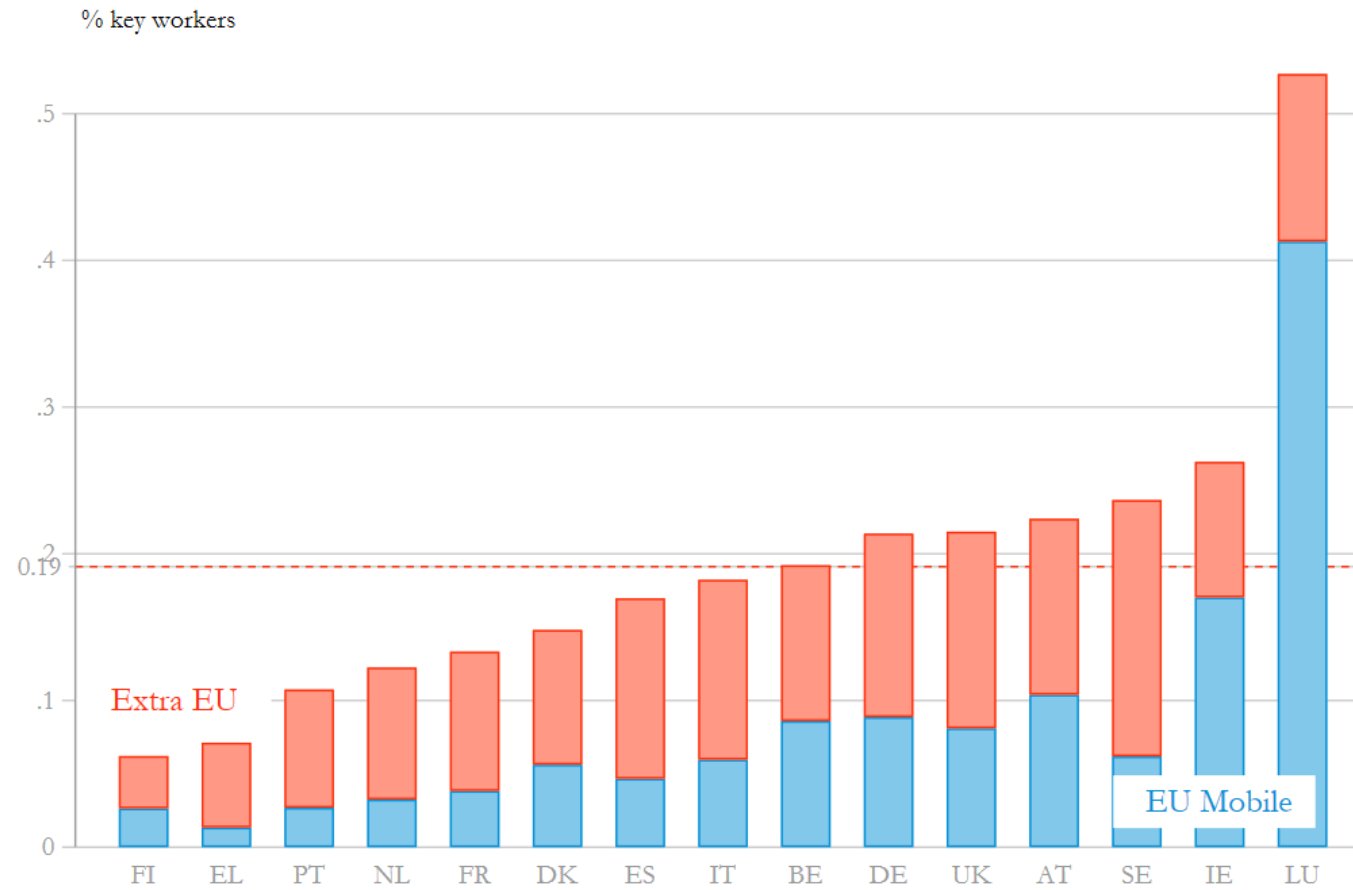
COVID-19 and Migrant Workforce: Contributions and Vulnerabilities

Jacopo Mazza

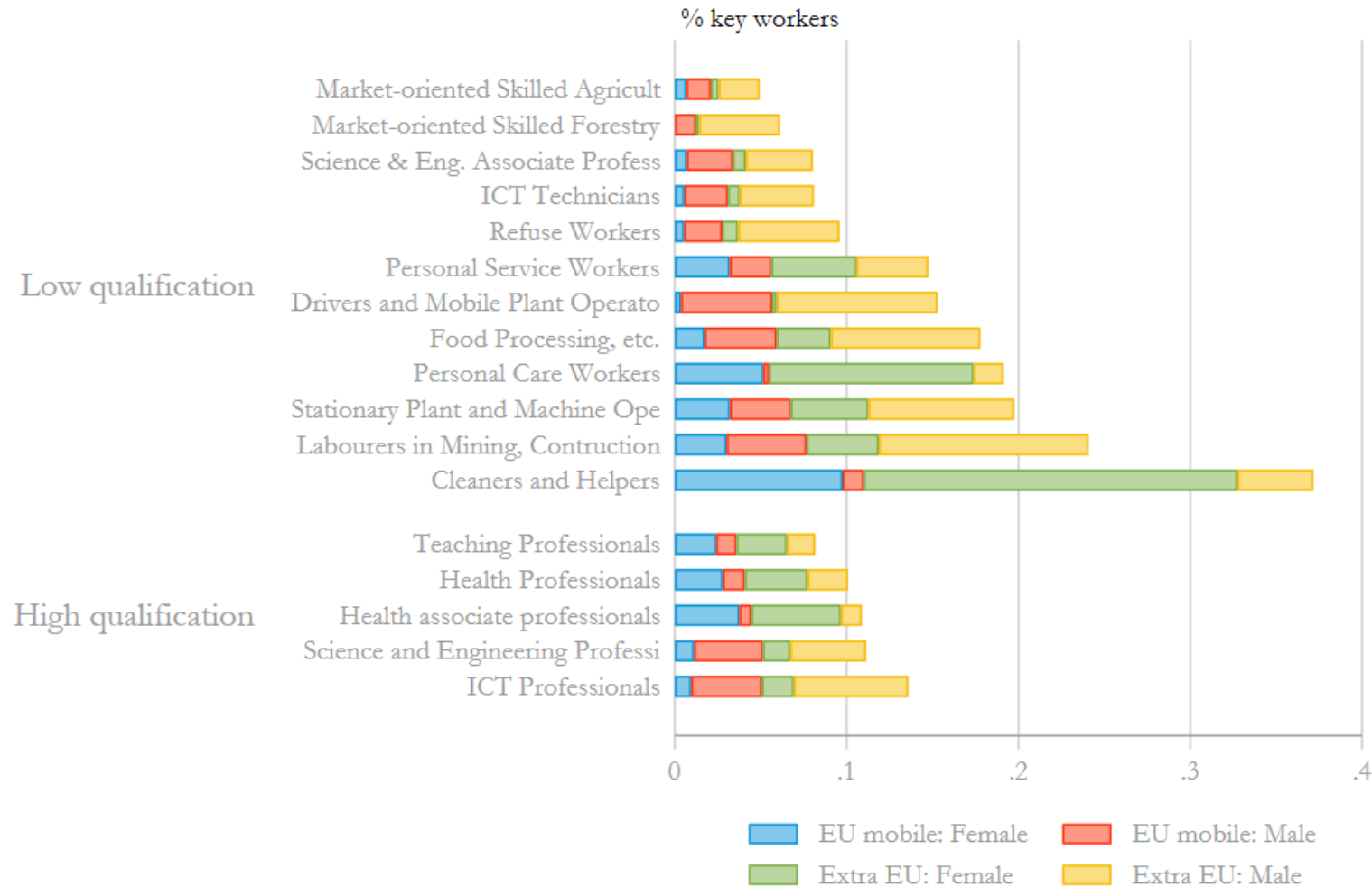
3rd EMN OECD webinar,

21 October 2020

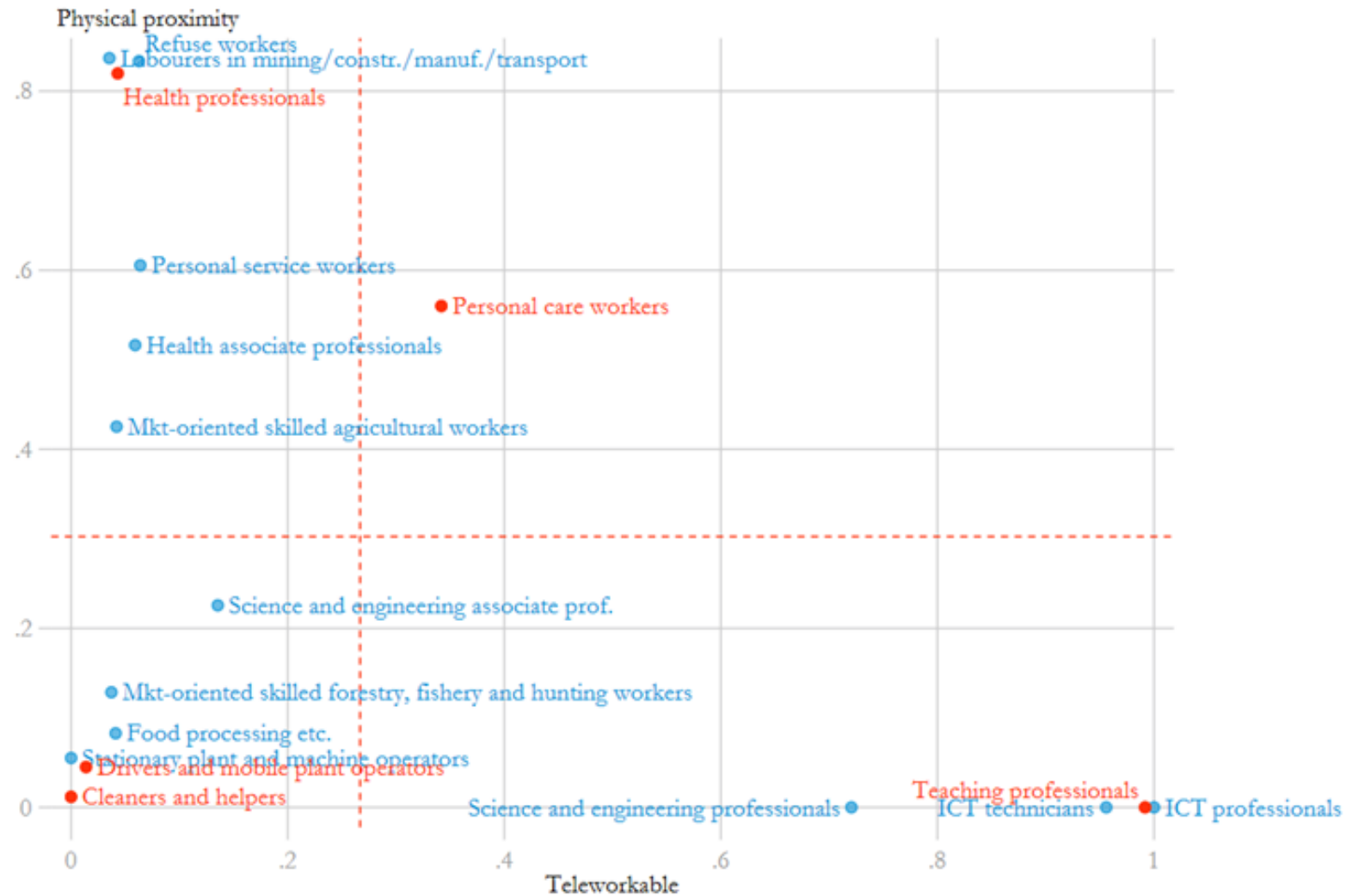
Share of Key Workers who are Immigrants



Share of Immigrants among Key Workers, by Occupation



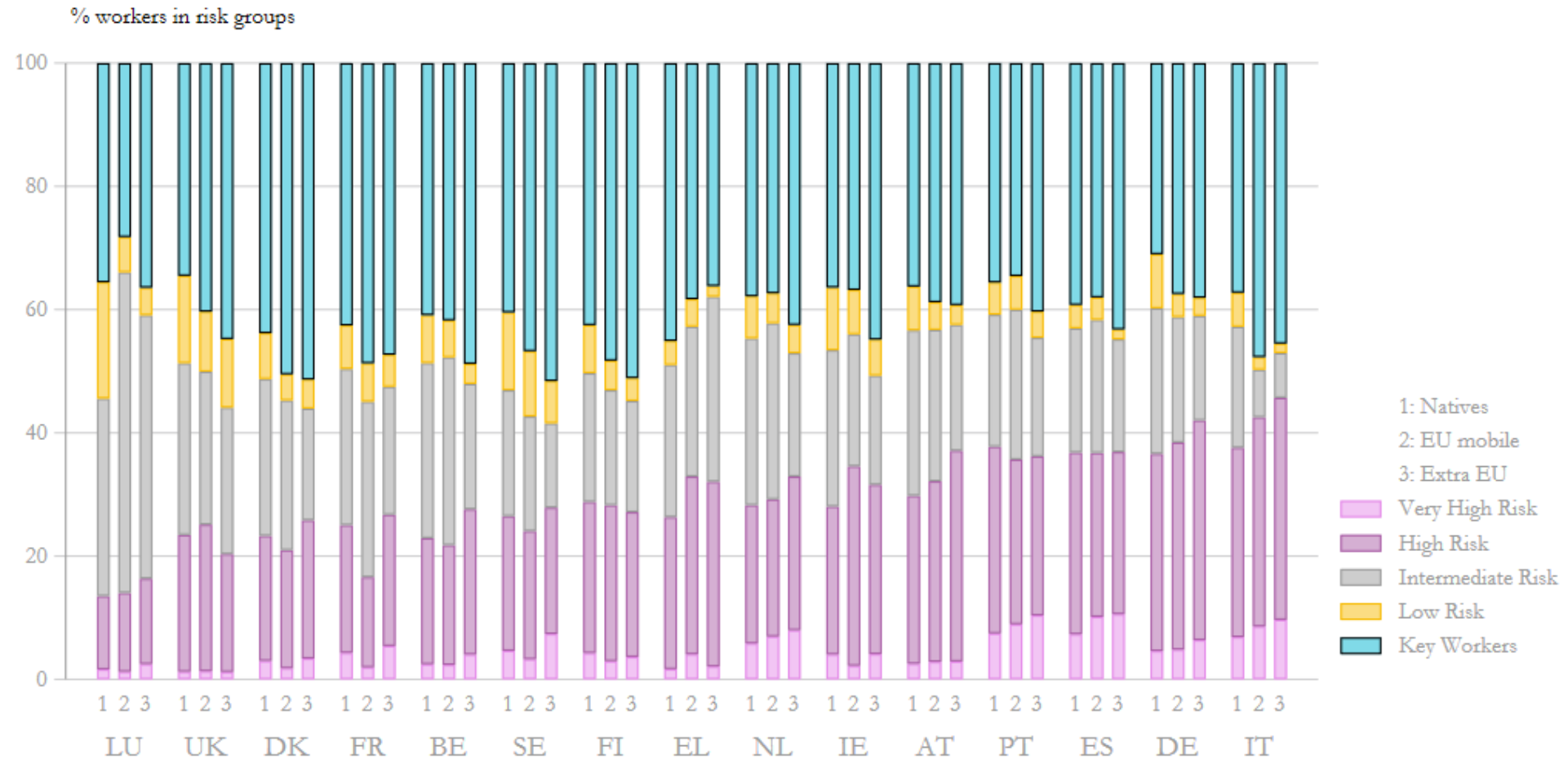
Key Occupations: Physical Proximity and Teleworkability



4 Dimensions of Employment Risk

1. Key Occupations
2. Temporary Contracts
3. Teleworkability
4. Industry Resilience

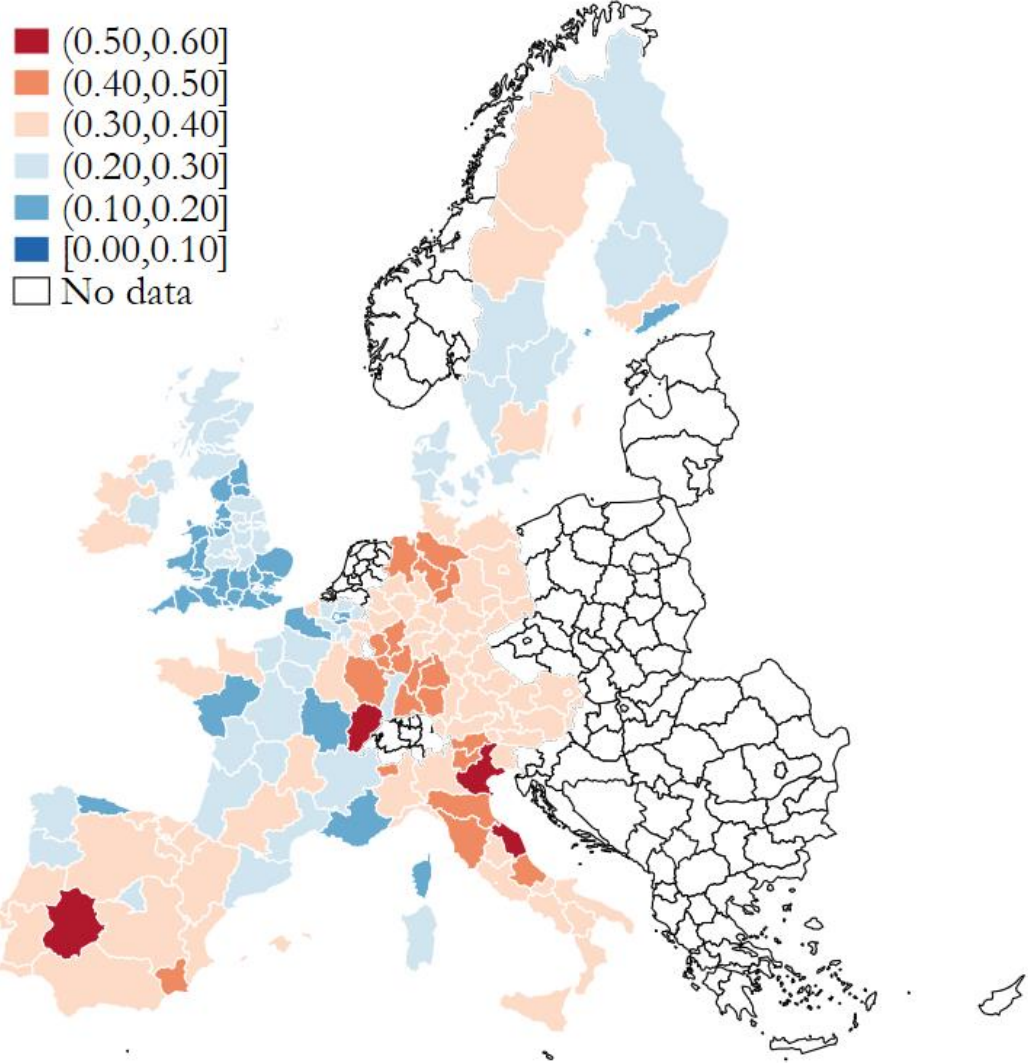
Share of Workers in Risk Groups



Migrant workforce at risk

Country	EU Mobile		Extra UE	
	at risk (thousands)	share at very high risk	at risk (thousands)	share at very high risk
AT	126.5	0.09	98.5	0.08
BE	74.5	0.11	29.8	0.15
DE	951.9	0.13	998.2	0.15
DK	16.8	0.09	24.9	0.13
EL	9.5	0.12	56.0	0.06
ES	287.2	0.28	467.5	0.29
FI	10.6	0.10	11.4	0.13
FR	95.8	0.12	263.5	0.20
IE	90.0	0.06	28.6	0.13
IT	308.7	0.20	659.7	0.21
LU	18.1	0.09	2.5	0.15
NL	63.0	0.24	60.8	0.24
PT	10.0	0.25	39.1	0.29
SE	33.5	0.14	60.5	0.26
UK	517.9	0.05	241.0	0.06
EU14 + UK	2,613.9	0.13	3,042.2	0.18

% of Extra-EU Workers at Risk by NUTS2 Level



If you want to know more

- [Immigrant Key Workers: Their Contribution to Europe's COVID-19 Response](#), (with F. Fasani);
- [A Vulnerable Workforce: Migrant Workers in the COVID-19 Pandemic](#), (with F. Fasani);
- Being on the Frontline? Immigrant Workers in Europe and the COVID-19 Pandemic, (with F. Fasani - forthcoming).